

3 – Problem and Solution

Problem and solution (ya'ni muammo va yechim) insho turi imtihonda eng ko'p uchraydigan IELTS Task 2 insholaridan biri. Juda keng tarqalgan bo'lishiga qaramay, ko'plab talabalar ushbu savollarga javob bera olishmayapti. Quyidagi sahifada sizga bosqichma bosqich ushbu inshoning qanday qilib yuqori ball ga yozish haqida ma'lumotlar beriladi.

Eng ko'p uchraydigan muammolar qaysilar?

- Eng ko'p uchraydigan muammolardan biri bu talaba o'z fikrlariga asoslanib bir muammo yoki unga yechimni haqida juda chuqur ma'lumot berishi. Yoki undan ham yomoni son sanoqsiz muammolar va shu muammolarga son sanoqsiz yechimlar berishdir. Imtihonchi sizdan bunday inshoni **xohlamaydi**
Sizdan kutilgan insho javobi o'z ichiga 1 dona yoki 2 dona muammo va unga yechimlar berishingizni va faqatgina shu haqida esa fikrlaringizni tushintirish (*explanation*) va na'muna (*example*) orqali yoritib berishingizni xohlaydi.
- Ikkinchi keng tarqalgan muammo bu – savol bilan bevosita bog'liq bo'lmagan muammolar va yechimlar haqida yozish. Siz savolga javob berayotganda merganga o'xshash bo'lishingiz kerak va umumiy masalar haqida ma'lumot beradigan fikrlardan (*general ideas*) ko'ra juda aniq g'oyalarni (*specific ideas*) berishingiz kerak
- Juda ko'p talabalar muammolar haqida juda ko'p yaxshi g'oyalarni yozishadi ammo ushbu muammolarga yechim topishda muvaffaqiyatsizlikka uchrashadi. Har bir muammoning u bilan bevosita bog'liq bo'lgan yechimi bo'lishi kerak yoki boshqacha qilib aytganda, haqiqiy muammoni hal qilishi kerak.
- Va nihoyat, ba'zi talabalar savolga to'g'ri javob beradigan juda yaxshi muammolar va echimlar haqida o'ylashadi va keyin javoblarini tushuntirishlar va misollar bilan kengaytiradilar, lekin ular (*general ideas*) ya'ni umumiy va sirtidan javob beradilar. Buning o'rniga siz yozgan maxsus muammoyingizga (*specific problem*) aniq va (*specific solution*) maxsus yechim berishingiz kerak

Ushbu muammolarni qaytarmaslik uchun siz yaxshi tayyorgarlik ko'rishingiz zarur va berilgan quyda beriladigan tuzilmalarni yaxshi o'rganib keyin insho yozishni boshlashingiz kerak. Buning uchun eng birinchi qilishingiz kerak bo'lgan ish bu savolni aniq va to'liq tushintishdir. Buning uchun esa siz quyidagi 3 ta narsani o'ylab savolni tahlil qilishingiz zarur

- *Keywords (kalit so'zlar)*
- *Micro-keywords (mikro kalit so'zlar)*
- *Action words (harakat so'zlari)*

Keywords – kalit soʻzlar asosan bizga umumiy mavzu nima haqida ekanligi haqida aytib beradigan soʻzlardir

Micro-keywords – mikro kalit soʻzlar esa imtihonchi sizdan umumiy mavzuning nimasini muhokama qilishingizni aniqlaydi. Mikro kalit soʻzlar odatda gʻoya beradi yoki umumiy mavzuning kichik boʻlimlarini ajratib beradi.

Action words – harakat soʻzlari esa imtihonchi bizdan nima qilishimizni xohlashi haqida maʼlumot beradi.

Topic: *Global warming is one of the biggest threats humans face in the 21st Century and sea levels are continuing to rise at alarming rates.*

Question: *What problems are associated with this and what are some possible solutions.*

Mavzu: *Iqlim isish odamlarning 21-asrdagi eng katta tahdidlaridan biri boʻlib, dengiz sathi xavotirli surʼatlarda koʻtarilishda davom etmoqda.*

Savol: *Bu qanday muammolar bilan bogʻliq va qanday yechimlar mavjud.*

Agarda eʼtibor berib qarasangiz kalit soʻz (**keyword**) bu yerda **“global warming” iqlim isishi** va bu bizning umumiy mavzuyimiz. Biz shu haqida insho yozamiz. Lekin global warming (iqlim isishi) ga taalluqli har qanday muammolar haqida yoza olmaymiz. Agar shunday qilsak, biz savolga notoʻgʻri javob bergan boʻladmi.

Shuning uchun endi mikro kalit soʻzni (**micro-keywords**) topishimiz kerak. Bu yerda mikro kalit soʻz bu **“humans” odamlar** va **“sea level rise” suv satxi koʻtarilishi**. Shunday qilib, global isish mavzusi va u bilan bogʻliq har qanday muammolar (masalan, boʻronlar, baʼzi hayvonlarning yoʻq boʻlib ketishi, tuproqning emirilishi) haqida yozishning oʻrniga, dengiz sathining koʻtarilishi odamlarga qanday taʼsir qilishi haqida gaplashishimiz kerak. Masalan, agar biz "sayyora" yoki "hayvonlar" yoki "atmosfera" bilan bogʻliq muammolar haqida suhbatlashsak, biz savolga javob bermaymiz.

Oxirgi aniqlashimiz kerak boʻlgan narsa esa harakat soʻzlari **“action words”** dir. Ushbu inshoda harakat soʻzlari bu suv satxi koʻtarilishi odamlarga qanday muammolar (**problems**) va unga yechimlar (**solutions**) haqida yozishimiz kerak. Ushbu turdagi insholar sizdan sizning suv satxi koʻtarilishining sabablari haqida soʻramayapti. Faqatgina ushbu xolat odamlarga qanday muammolar keltirib chiqarishi va unga yechimlarnigina soʻrayapti.

Topic: *Global warming is one of the biggest threats humans face in the 21st Century and sea levels are continuing to rise at alarming rates.*

Question: *What problems are associated with this and what are some possible solutions.*

Mavzu: *Iqlim isish odamlarning 21-asrdagi eng katta tahdidlaridan biri bo'lib, dengiz sathi xavotirli sur'atlarda ko'tarilishda davom etmoqda.*

Savol: *Bu qanday muammolar bilan bog'liq va qanday yechimlar mavjud.*

Ushbu inshoga javob tariqasida qanday muammolar va yechimlar haqida yozishimiz mumkin. Ushbu na'munaga yaxshilab e'tibor berishingizni so'rayman.

Problems (muammolar)	Solutions (yechimlar)
flooding of people's homes and businesses <i>odamlarning uylari va bizneslarini suv bosishi</i>	build flood barriers or move to higher areas <i>toshqin to'siqlarini qurish yoki balandroq joylarga o'tish</i>
loss of agricultural land and starvation <i>qishloq xo'jaligidagi erlarning yo'qolishi va ochlik</i>	switch to more suitable and resistant crops <i>qulayroq va toshqinlarga chidaydigan ekinlarga o'tish</i>
displacement of millions of people <i>millionlab odamlarning uy-joysiz qolishi</i>	move people in a planned and orderly way before the floods <i>To'fondan oldin odamlarni rejalashtirilgan va tartibli ravishda ko'chirish</i>
groundwater undrinkable <i>Ichib bo'lmaydigan yer suvlari</i>	build desalination plants <i>tuzsizlantiradigan o'simliklar quring</i>

Ko'rinib turibdiki, ko'p muammolar va keyin ko'p yechimlar haqida fikrlar berilgi. Siz ham har bir muammo uchun ushbu muammoni to'g'ridan-to'g'ri hal qiladigan yechim haqida o'ylashingiz kerak.

Endi sizda juda ko'p g'oyalar bor, ammo endi qaysi birini ishlatishni hal qilishingiz kerak. Lekin siz shulardan ayrimlarini tanlashingiz kerak.

Eslatma: Ushbu muammo va ularga yechimlardan doim o'zingiz bilan, tushintirishingiz osonroq bo'lgan va misollar bera oladiganlaringizni tanlang.

Introduction

Sentence 1- Paraphrase question
Sentence 2- Outline sentence (say what you will discuss in the rest of the essay)

Body 1 - Problem

Sentence 3- State problem
Sentence 4- Explain what problem is
Sentence 5- What is the result of this problem
Sentence 6- Example

Body 2 - Solution

Sentence 7- State solution
Sentence 8- Explain how the solution will solve the problem
Sentence 9- Example

Conclusion

Sentence 10- Summary of main points in paragraphs 2 and 3
Sentence 11- Prediction or recommendation

SAMPLE ESSAY

Global warming is one of the biggest threats humans face in the 21st Century and sea levels are continuing to rise at alarming rates.

What problems are associated with this and what are some possible solutions.

Introduction

-Introduction – oʻz ichiga paraphrasing the question va outline statementni oladi

Paraphrased - *Climate change is among the principal dangers facing people this century and ocean levels are increasing dramatically.*

Outline Statement – *This essay will first suggest that the biggest problem caused by this phenomenon is the flooding of homes and then submit building flood protection as the most viable solution.*

Full paragraph example:

Climate change is among the principal dangers facing people this century and ocean levels are increasing dramatically. This essay will first suggest that the biggest problem caused by this phenomenon is the flooding of homes and then submit building flood protection as the most viable solution.

For use:

Body 1– Problem

-Topic Sentence - *The foremost problem caused by climbing sea levels is the flooding of peoples' residences.*

-Explanation - *Millions of people all over the world live in coastal areas and if the sea rises by even a few feet, they will be inundated with water and lose their property. Shelter is one of the most basic of human needs and widespread flooding would cause millions of people to become homeless, not to mention losing all of their possessions.*

-Example- *Lots of people in the world have experienced floods recently. The devastation brought about by widespread flooding was clear for all to see during the 2011 Tsunami in Japan, in which millions of people were displaced.*

Full paragraph example:

The foremost problem caused by sea levels creeping up is the flooding of peoples' residences. Millions of people all over the world live in coastal areas and if the sea rises by even a few feet, they will be inundated with water and lose their property. Shelter is one of the most basic of human needs and widespread flooding would cause millions of people to become homeless, not to mention losing all of their possessions. The devastation brought about by this was clear for all to see during the 2011 Tsunami in Japan, in which millions of people were displaced.

Body 2 – Solution

-Topic Sentence - *A possible solution to this problem would be to build flood barriers.*

-Explanation - *Flood defenses, such as dikes, dams, and floodgates, could be built along coasts and waterways, thereby stopping the water reaching populated areas.*

-Example- *The Netherlands is one of the most populated areas in the world and also one of the most vulnerable to flooding and they have successfully employed various flood defense systems.*

Full paragraph example:

A possible solution to this problem would be to build flood barriers. Flood defenses, such as dikes, dams, and floodgates, could be built along coasts and waterways, thereby stopping the water reaching populated areas. The Netherlands is one of the most populated areas in the world and also one of the most vulnerable to flooding and they have successfully employed various flood defense systems.

Conclusion – Summary & Prediction or Recommendation

-Summary – *In conclusion, stemming the rising tides caused by increasing global temperatures is one of the foremost challenges we face and it will ultimately lead to many of the worlds’ cities being left underwater, but a possible solution could be to utilise the flood prevention techniques already used by countries like Holland.*

-Prediction- *it is predicted that more and more countries will be forced to take such measures to avoid a watery catastrophe.*

Full paragraph example:

In conclusion, stemming the rising tides caused by increasing global temperatures is one of the foremost challenges we face and it will ultimately lead to many of the worlds’ cities being left underwater, but a possible solution could be to utilize the flood prevention techniques already used by countries like Holland. It is predicted that more and more countries will be forced to take such measures to avoid a watery catastrophe.

For use:

SAMPLE ESSAY

Question: Global warming is one of the biggest threats humans face in the 21st Century and sea levels are continuing to rise at alarming rates.

What problems are associated with this and what are some possible solutions.

Climate change is among the principal dangers facing people this century and ocean levels are increasing dramatically. This essay will first suggest that the biggest problem caused by this phenomenon is the flooding of homes and then submit building flood protection as the most viable solution.

The foremost problem caused by sea levels creeping up is the flooding of peoples' residences. Millions of people all over the world live in coastal areas and if the sea rises by even a few feet, they will be inundated with water and lose their property. Shelter is one of the most basic of human needs and widespread flooding would cause millions of people to become homeless, not to mention losing all of their possessions. The devastation brought about by this was clear for all to see during the 2011 Tsunami in Japan, in which millions of people were displaced.

A possible solution to this problem would be to build flood barriers. Flood defenses, such as dikes, dams and floodgates, could be built along coasts and waterways, thereby stopping the water reaching populated areas. The Netherlands is one of the most populated areas in the world and also one of the most vulnerable to flooding and they have successfully employed various flood defense systems.

To conclude, stemming the rising tides caused by increasing global temperatures is one of the foremost challenges we face and it will ultimately lead to many of the worlds' cities being left underwater, but a possible solution could be to utilize the flood prevention techniques already used by countries like Holland. It is predicted that more and more countries will be forced to take such measures to avoid a watery catastrophe.

SAMPLE ESSAY

Question: Students are becoming more and more reliant on computers.

What are some of the problems associated with reliance on computers, and what are some of the possible solutions?

Learners are becoming ever more dependent on technology, such as the Internet and mobile devices. This essay will discuss one of the main problems associated with dependence on computers and suggest a viable solution.

The principal problem with over-reliance on technology, such as tablets and computers, is plagiarism. Students often use search engines to answer a question and simply copy the text from a website, rather than thinking about the question. This practice is not only prohibited in schools and universities but also stunts a student's intellectual development. For example, many teachers complain that students copy web pages straight from Wikipedia word for word rather than giving a reasoned answer to their questions.

A solution to this worrying problem is asking students to email their answers to teachers and teachers using anti-plagiarism software to detect copying. Moreover, students would be made aware of this practice and this would inspire them to answer questions using their own words, rather than someone else's. For instance, many universities already use this kind of software to scan course work for plagiarism and it could be extended to include all homework, by learners in both secondary and tertiary education.

In summary, one of the main problems with over-use of technology in education is plagiarism and this can be solved through the use of plagiarism detection software. It is predicted that more and more students' will email their work to their teacher and this work will be scrutinized for plagiarism.