

VOCABULARY FOR ESSAYS

Introduction	Kirish qism
<i>Many/some people claim/opine/believe that</i>	<i>Ko'pchilik / ba'zi odamlar da'vo qiladilar / ishonishadi / ishonishadi</i>
<i>There is no denying that</i>	<i>Buni rad etib bo'lmaydiki</i>
<i>It is often said that</i>	
<i>These days.../ Nowadays.../ In this day and age</i>	<i>Bu kunlar ... / Hozir ... / Shu kun va yoshda ...</i>
	<i>Odamlar bu borada har xil fikrda ...</i>
<i>.... is one of the most important issues...</i>	<i>... eng muhim masalalardan biri ...</i>
<i>Whether or is a controversial issue...</i>	<i>... yoki bu munozarali masala ...</i>
<i>Let us examine both views before reaching a concrete decision.</i>	<i>Aniq bir qarorga kelishdan oldin ikkala fikrni ham ko'rib chiqaylik.</i>
<i>The following paragraphs discuss whether or and reach a reasonable conclusion.</i>	<i>Quyidagi paragraflarda yoki muhokama qilinadi va oqilona xulosaga keladi.</i>
<i>The following essay takes a look at both sides of the argument.</i>	<i>Quyidagi insho dalilning ikkala tomonini ham ko'rib chiqadi.</i>
<i>I oppose the view and my reasons will be explained in the following paragraphs.</i>	<i>Men bu qarashga qarshiman va mening sabablarim quyidagi paragraflarda tushuntiriladi.</i>
<i>I will support this view with arguments in the following paragraphs.</i>	<i>Men ushbu fikrni quyidagi paragraflardagi dalillar bilan qo'llab-quvvatlayman.</i>
<i>I personally believe that...</i>	<i>Men shaxsan bunga ishonaman ...</i>
<i>Thus the advantages far outweigh the disadvantages...</i>	<i>Shunday qilib, afzalliklar kamchiliklardan ancha ustundir ...</i>
<i>I wholeheartedly believe that this trend should be changed.</i>	<i>Ushbu tendentsiyani o'zgartirish kerakligiga chin dildan ishonaman.</i>
<i>In my opinion...</i>	<i>Meni fikrimcha...</i>
<i>I strongly opine that...</i>	<i>Men bunga qat'iy ishonaman ...</i>
<i>I strongly agree with the idea that...</i>	<i>Men bu fikrga qat'iy qo'shilaman ...</i>
<i>I strongly disagree with the given topic...</i>	<i>Men ushbu mavzu bilan qat'iy rozi emasman ...</i>
<i>I think...</i>	<i>Menimcha...</i>
<i>My opinion is that...</i>	<i>Menimcha, bu ...</i>
<i>Personally speaking...</i>	<i>Shaxsan gapiradigan ...</i>
<i>In my view...</i>	<i>Mening fikrimcha...</i>
<i>I believe...</i>	<i>Men ishonaman...</i>
<i>Apparently...</i>	<i>Aftidan ...</i>
<i>Personally speaking...</i>	<i>Shaxsan gapiradigan ...</i>
<i>According to me...</i>	<i>Menga ko'ra ...</i>
<i>From my point of view... (Not 'In my point of view')</i>	<i>Mening nuqtai nazarimdan ... ("Mening nuqtai nazarimdan emas")</i>

<i>As far as I am concerned...</i>	<i>Menga kelsak ...</i>
<i>From my perspective...</i>	<i>Mening nuqtai nazarimdan ...</i>
<i>I realize...</i>	<i>Men angladim ...</i>
<i>To my way of thinking...</i>	<i>Mening fikrlash tarzimga ...</i>
<i>It seems to me that...</i>	<i>Menimcha ...</i>
<i>To me...</i>	<i>Menga...</i>
<i>To my mind...</i>	<i>Xayolimga...</i>
<i>My own view on the matter is...</i>	<i>Ushbu masala bo'yicha mening nuqtai nazarim - bu ...</i>
<i>It appears that...</i>	<i>Aftidan ...</i>
<i>I feel that...</i>	<i>Men buni his qilyapman ...</i>
<i>I understand...</i>	<i>Tushundim...</i>
<i>I suppose...</i>	<i>Nazarimda...</i>

Body Paragraph 2	Tana qism 2	Body Paragraph 2	Tana qism 2
<i>It is true that...</i>	<i>To'g'ri, ...</i>	<i>Second(ly)...</i>	<i>Ikkinchi (ly) ...</i>
<i>First...</i>	<i>Avval ...</i>	<i>Third(ly)...</i>	<i>Uchinchi (ly) ...</i>
<i>First of all...</i>	<i>Birinchidan...</i>	<i>Then...</i>	<i>Keyin ...</i>
<i>Firstly...</i>	<i>Birinchidan ...</i>	<i>Next...</i>	<i>Keyingi...</i>
<i>First and foremost...</i>	<i>Birinchi navbatda ...</i>	<i>After that...</i>	<i>Undan keyin...</i>
<i>Initially...</i>	<i>Dastlab ...</i>	<i>And...</i>	<i>Va ...</i>
<i>To begin with...</i>	<i>Bilan boshlamoq...</i>	<i>Again...</i>	<i>Yana ...</i>
<i>To start with...</i>	<i>Bilan boshlash...</i>	<i>Also...</i>	<i>Shuningdek...</i>
<i>Let us take a look at...</i>	<i>Keling, ko'rib chiqamiz ...</i>	<i>Besides...</i>	<i>Bundan tashqari ...</i>
<i>It is worth considering...</i>	<i>Buni ko'rib chiqishga arziydi ...</i>	<i>Likewise...</i>	<i>Xuddi shunday ...</i>
<i>In the first place...</i>	<i>Birinchi navbatda...</i>	<i>In addition...</i>	<i>Qo'shimcha...</i>
<i>Though it is true that...</i>	<i>Bu haqiqat bo'lsa-da ...</i>	<i>Consequently...</i>	<i>Binobarin ...</i>
<i>Some people believe that...</i>	<i>Ba'zi odamlar bunga ishonishadi ...</i>	<i>What's more...</i>	<i>Yana ...</i>
<i>Many people think that...</i>	<i>Ko'pchilik buni ...</i>	<i>Furthermore...</i>	<i>Bundan tashqari ...</i>
<i>According to many...</i>	<i>Ko'pchilikka ko'ra ...</i>	<i>Moreover...</i>	<i>Bundan tashqari ...</i>
<i>Some people believe that...</i>	<i>Ba'zi odamlar bunga ishonishadi ...</i>	<i>Other people think that...</i>	<i>Boshqa odamlar shunday deb o'ylashadi ...</i>
<i>Many support the view that...</i>	<i>Ko'pchilik bu fikrni qo'llab-quvvatlaydi ...</i>	<i>Other people believe that...</i>	<i>Boshqa odamlar bunga ishonishadi ...</i>
<i>On the one hand...</i>	<i>Bir tomondan...</i>	<i>On the other hand...</i>	<i>Boshqa tarafdin...</i>

Vocabulary to show the comparison:	Taqqoslash uchun lug'at:	Vocabulary to present an idea:	Fikrni taqdim etish uchun lug'at:
<i>In the same way...</i>	<i>Shu tarzda...</i>	<i>Research shows that...</i>	<i>Tadqiqotlar shuni ko'rsatadiki, ...</i>
<i>Likewise...</i>	<i>Xuddi shunday ...</i>	<i>Research has found that...</i>	<i>Tadqiqotlar shuni aniqladiki ...</i>
<i>Similarly...</i>	<i>Xuddi shunday ...</i>	<i>When it comes to...</i>	<i>Bu haqida gap ketganda ...</i>
<i>Like the previous point...</i>	<i>Oldingi kabi ...</i>	<i>With respect to...</i>	<i>Munosabat bilan...</i>
<i>Similar to...</i>	<i>O'xshash...</i>	<i>Not only... but also...</i>	<i>Nafaqat ..., balki ...</i>
<i>Also...</i>	<i>Shuningdek...</i>	<i>In terms of...</i>	<i>Shartlariga binoan...</i>
<i>At the same time...</i>	<i>Xuddi shu paytni o'zida...</i>		
<i>Just as...</i>	<i>Xuddi ...</i>		

Vocabulary to show contrast:	Kontrastni ko'rsatish uchun lug'at:	Vocabulary to show an example:	Misol ko'rsatish uchun lug'at:
<i>On the other hand...</i>	<i>Boshqa tarafdanda...</i>	<i>As an example...</i>	<i>Misol sifatida ...</i>
<i>On the contrary...</i>	<i>Aksincha...</i>	<i>For instance...</i>	<i>Masalan...</i>
<i>However...</i>	<i>Ammo ...</i>	<i>For example...</i>	<i>Masalan...</i>
<i>Nevertheless.../ Nonetheless...</i>	<i>Shunga qaramay ... / Shunga qaramay ...</i>	<i>Like...</i>	<i>Shunga o'xshash</i>
<i>But...</i>	<i>Ammo ...</i>	<i>As...</i>	<i>... sifatida</i>
<i>Nonetheless/ Nevertheless...</i>	<i>Shunga qaramay / Ammo ...</i>	<i>Among others...</i>	<i>Boshqalar orasida...</i>
<i>Oppositely...</i>	<i>Aksincha ...</i>	<i>Such as...</i>	<i>Kabi...</i>
<i>Alternatively...</i>	<i>Shu bilan bir qatorda ...</i>	<i>Particularly...</i>	<i>Xususan ...</i>
<i>Unlike...</i>	<i>Undan farqli o'laroq ...</i>	<i>Regarding...</i>	<i>Haqiqatan ...</i>
<i>While...</i>	<i>Mobaynida</i>	<i>In particular...</i>	<i>Jumladan...</i>
<i>Whilst...</i>	<i>Qachonki ...</i>	<i>Namely...</i>	<i>Aynan ...</i>
<i>Although...</i>	<i>Garchi ...</i>	<i>With respect to...</i>	<i>Munosabat bilan...</i>
<i>Though...</i>	<i>Garchi...</i>	<i>As far is concerned...</i>	<i>Hozircha haqida</i>
<i>Even though...</i>	<i>Garchi; .. bo'lsa ham...</i>	<i>To show an example...</i>	<i>Misol ko'rsatish uchun ...</i>
<i>Despite... / In spite of...</i>	<i>... / qaramay ...</i>	<i>To give an example...</i>	<i>Misol keltiring ...</i>
<i>In spite of the fact that...</i>	<i>Shunga qaramay ...</i>	<i>To cite an example...</i>	<i>Misol keltiring ...</i>
<i>Alternatively...</i>	<i>Shu bilan bir qatorda ...</i>	<i>As an evidence...</i>	<i>Dalil sifatida ...</i>
<i>In contrast to this...</i>	<i>Buning aksi ...</i>	<i>To illustrate...</i>	<i>Tasavvur qilish uchun ...</i>
<i>Then again...</i>	<i>Keyin yana ...</i>	<i>To paraphrase...</i>	<i>Qisqartirish uchun ...</i>
<i>On the other hand...</i>	<i>Boshqa tarafdanda...</i>	<i>An example is...</i>	<i>Bunga misol ...</i>

<i>Despite the fact that...</i>	<i>Shunga qaramay ...</i>	<i>...could be a good/ideal example here</i>	<i>... bu erda yaxshi / ideal misol bo'lishi mumkin</i>
<i>Even so...</i>	<i>Shunday bo'lsa ham...</i>	<i>A case...</i>	<i>Ish ...</i>
<i>Yet...</i>	<i>Ammo ...</i>	<i>When it comes to...</i>	<i>Bu haqida gap ketganda ...</i>
<i>Meanwhile...</i>	<i>Bu orada ...</i>		

Phrases to introduce more ideas/ examples:	Ko'proq g'oyalar / misollar keltiradigan iboralar:	Vocabulary to show result & reason:	Natija va sababni ko'rsatish uchun lug'at:
<i>Furthermore...</i>	<i>Bundan tashqari ...</i>	<i>As a result...</i>	<i>Natijada...</i>
<i>In addition...</i>	<i>Qo'shimcha...</i>	<i>As a result of...</i>	<i>Natijada...</i>
<i>On top of that...</i>	<i>Buning ustiga ...</i>	<i>Due to...</i>	<i>Sababli...</i>
<i>Besides...</i>	<i>Bundan tashqari ...</i>	<i>One reason behind this is...</i>	<i>Buning bir sababi ...</i>
<i>What is more...</i>	<i>Yana nima ...</i>	<i>... has led to/ ... has resulted in...</i>	<i>... olib keldi / ... olib keldi ...</i>
<i>Another point worth noting is...</i>	<i>Ta'kidlash kerak bo'lgan yana bir narsa ...</i>	<i>Consequently...</i>	<i>Binobarin ...</i>
<i>Another factor to consider is...</i>	<i>Ko'rib chiqilishi kerak bo'lgan yana bir omil bu ...</i>	<i>Therefore...</i>	<i>Shuning uchun ...</i>
<i>Furthermore...</i>	<i>Bundan tashqari ...</i>		
<i>Not only but also...</i>	<i>Nafaqat, balki ...</i>		
<i>Also...</i>	<i>Shuningdek...</i>		

Vocabulary to make a point stronger/ Adding emphasis:	Bir fikrni kuchaytirish uchun lug'at / Ta'kid qo'shish:	Vocabulary to show consequence, effects or result:	Natija, ta'sir yoki natijani ko'rsatish uchun lug'at:
<i>It goes without saying that...</i>	<i>Aytishlarsiz ketadi ...</i>	<i>As a result...</i>	<i>Natijada...</i>
<i>Obviously...</i>	<i>Shubhasiz ...</i>	<i>Consequently...</i>	<i>Binobarin ...</i>
<i>Needless to say...</i>	<i>Aytishga arzimaydi...</i>	<i>As a consequent...</i>	<i>Natijada ...</i>
<i>There is little doubt that...</i>	<i>Bunga shubha yo'q ...</i>	<i>As an effect...</i>	<i>Effekt sifatida ...</i>
<i>Although...</i>	<i>Garchi ...</i>	<i>Thus...</i>	<i>Shunday qilib ...</i>
<i>Thought...</i>	<i>Fikrlar ...</i>	<i>So...</i>	<i>Shunday qilib ...</i>
<i>Nonetheless...</i>	<i>Shunga qaramay ...</i>	<i>The reason why...</i>	<i>Sababi ...</i>
<i>Nevertheless...</i>	<i>Shunga qaramay ...</i>	<i>Therefore...</i>	<i>Shuning uchun ...</i>
<i>Still...</i>	<i>Hali ...</i>	<i>On account of...</i>	<i>Hisobiga...</i>
<i>Yet...</i>	<i>Ammo ...</i>	<i>Because of...</i>	<i>Tufayli...</i>
<i>Must.... After</i>	<i>Must keyin</i>	<i>Hence...</i>	<i>Shunday qilib ...</i>

<i>After all...</i>	<i>Oxirida...</i>	<i>Eventually...</i>	<i>Oxir oqibat ...</i>
<i>Even if...</i>	<i>Xatto .. bo'lganda ham...</i>	<i>For this/that reason...</i>	<i>Ushbu / shu sababli ...</i>
<i>Therefore...</i>	<i>Shuning uchun ...</i>	<i>Thereby...</i>	<i>Shu bilan ...</i>
<i>Thus.....</i>	<i>Shunday qilib ...</i>	<i>Due to...</i>	<i>Sababli...</i>
		<i>Owing to...</i>	<i>Tufayli...</i>

Vocabulary for clarifying or rephrasing:	Tushuntirish yoki qaytarish uchun lug'at:	Other transitional words/connective words:	Boshqa o'tish so'zlari / biriktiruvchi so'zlar:
<i>To put it simply...</i>	<i>Oddiy qilib aytganda ...</i>	<i>Then...</i>	<i>Keyin ...</i>
<i>To put in another way...</i>	<i>Boshqacha qilib aytganda ...</i>	<i>Else...</i>	<i>Boshqa ...</i>
<i>That is to say...</i>	<i>Demak...</i>	<i>Otherwise...</i>	<i>Aks holda ...</i>
<i>In other words...</i>	<i>Boshqa so'z bilan aytganda...</i>	<i>Besides...</i>	<i>Bundan tashqari ...</i>
		<i>As soon as...</i>	<i>Bo'lishi bilanoq...</i>
		<i>As much as.....</i>	<i>Qadar.....</i>

Vocabulary for the conclusion part:	Xulosa qismi uchun lug'at:
<i>In conclusion...</i>	<i>Xulosa...</i>
<i>In summary...</i>	<i>Qisqa bayoni; yakunida...</i>
<i>To conclude...</i>	<i>Xulosa qilmoq...</i>
<i>To conclude with...</i>	<i>Bilan tugatish ...</i>
<i>To sum up...</i>	<i>Xulosa qilmoq...</i>
<i>In general...</i>	<i>Umuman...</i>
<i>To summarise...</i>	<i>Xulosa qilish uchun ...</i>
<i>In short...</i>	<i>Qisqasi...</i>
<i>All in all...</i>	<i>Yakunida, yakunlab; Umuman...</i>
<i>Overall...</i>	<i>Umumiy ...</i>
<i>On the whole...</i>	<i>Umuman olganda...</i>
<i>To draw the conclusion...</i>	<i>Xulosa chiqarish uchun ...</i>
<i>In a nutshell...</i>	<i>Qisqasini etkanda...</i>
<i>All things considered...</i>	<i>Ko'rib chiqilgan barcha narsalar ...</i>
<i>By and large...</i>	<i>Umuman olganda ...</i>
<i>Taking everything into consideration...</i>	<i>Hammasini hisobga olgan holda ...</i>
<i>Taking everything into account...</i>	<i>Hammasini hisobga olgan holda ...</i>
<i>Weighing up both sides of the argument...</i>	<i>Dalilning ikkala tomonini tortish ...</i>