

RAYMOND MURPHY_1-2

ENGLISH

(INFINITIVE or GERUND)

RAYMOND MURPHY_1

Quyidagi fe'llar har qanday zamonda bo'lishidan qat'i nazar keyingi fe'l **to+V₁** da bo'ladi:

Want	 +to+V₁	Xohlamoq
Decide		Qaror qilmoq
Hope		Umid qilmoq
Try		Harakat qilmoq
Need		Muhtoj bo'lmoq
Offer		Taklif qilmoq
Expect		Umid qilmoq
Forget		Unutmoq
Plan		Rejalashtirmoq
Refuse		Rad etmoq
Promise		Va'da bermoq
Learn		O'rganmoq

Quyidagi fe'llar har qanday zamonda bo'lishidan qat'i nazar keyingi fe'limiz **V₁+ing** da bo'ladi:

Like	 +V₁+ing	Yoqtirmoq
Love		Sevmoq
Suggest		Taklif qilmoq
Stop		To'xtatmoq
Would mind		
Enjoy		Rohatlanmoq
Hate		Nafratlanmoq
Mind		E'tiroz bildirmoq
Finish		Tugatmoq

Quyidagi birikmali fe'llardan keyin **to+V₁** ishlatiladi:

Would like	 +to+V₁	
Would love		
Would hate		
Would prefer		

Quyidagi fe'llardan keyin **to+V₁** ham, **V₁+ing** ham keishi mumkin:

Begin	 +V₁+ing +to+V₁	Boshlamoq
Start		Boshlamoq
Continue		Davom ettirmoq
Prefer		Afzal bilmoq
Intend		Qasd qilmoq
Bother		Joniga tegmoq

Quyidagi fe'llardan keyin **to'ldiruvchi** kelib, keyingi fe'l **to+V₁** da bo'ladi:

Tell	 +somebody+to+V₁	
Persuade		
Expect		
Ask		
Teach		
Advice		

“**Make**” va “**let**”dan keyin to'ldiruvchi talab qilsa, keyingi fe' **to** siz **V₁** da bo'ladi:

He is very funny. He makes us laugh.

I don't want you to go alone. Let me go with you.

Ammo bu fe'llar bilan majhul nisbat hosil qilinganda, to'ldiruvchi tushib qoladi va keyingi fe'l **to+V₁** da bo'ladi:

I was made to work.

Odatda, "**help**" dan keyin to'ldiruvchi kelib, keyingi fe'l **to+V₁** yoki **to** siz **V₁** da bo'ladi:

Tom helped me carry the box.

Om helped me to carry the box.

Ammo "**can't help**" va "**couldn't help**" "*chidab turolmaslik, -masdan turolmaslik*" ma'nosida o'zidan keyin **V₁+ing** oladi:

I couldn't help laughing.

Agar ma'lum bir fe'ldan anglashilgan ish-harakat maqsadni ifodalasa keyingi fe'l **to+V₁** da bo'ladi, **ot** yoki **olmosh** kelsa, oldidan **for** qo'yiladi:

She went to the shop to buy some bread.

She went to the shop for bread

Money, time, energy, chance, opportunity, courage kabi so'zlardan keyin, odatda, **to+V₁** dan foydalaniladi:

We need some money to buy food.

I haven't got time to watch television.

Ammo bu so'zlar oldidan **spend, waste** kabi so'zlar kelsa, keyingi fe'l **V₁+ing** da bo'ladi:

I wasted much time watching TV.

I spent much money building a new house.

Need (*muhtoj bo'lmoq*) fe'lidan keyin ko'rsatilgan **ot** kelib va fe'l so'ralsa **to+V₁** da bo'ladi, **ot** yoki **olmosh** kelsa, oldidan **for** qo'yiladi:

We need some money to buy food.

We need some money for bread.

!!! Ma'lum bir fe'ldan anglashilgan ish-harakat maqsadni ifodalasa, **to+V₁** o'rnida **for+V₁+ing** dan foydalanishimiz mumkin:

She went to the shop to buy (**or** for buying) some bread.

Wait "*kutmoq*" deb tarjima qilinib **ot** yoki **olmosh** kelsa, oldidan **for** qo'yiladi va undan keyin **fe'l** kelsa, **to+V₁** dan foydalaniladi.

I can't go out yet. I'm waiting for John to phone.

I was having dinner when they arrived. They waited for me to finish my meal.

RAYMOND MURPHY_2

UNIT 53

Quyidagi fe'llar har qanday zamonda bo'lishidan qat'i nazar **V₁ ing** oladi:

Stop	} +V₁+ing	
Finish		
Delay		
Enjoy		
Mind		
Suggest		
Fancy		
Imagine		
Regret		
Admit		
Deny		
Avoid		
Consider		
Involve		
Practise		
Miss		
Postpone		
Risk		

Agar yuqoridagi fe'llardan keyin to'ldiruvchi kelib, keyin fe'l so'ralsa ham, **V₁ ing** oladi.

I can't imagine George riding a motor bike.

Agar yuqoridagi fe'llardan **inkor shakl** hosil qilmoqchi bo'lsak, kesim vazifasida kelganligi uchun zamoniga qarab hosil qilishimiz mumkin, ammo keyin kelayotgan **V₁ ing** dagi inkor shakli **not V₁ ing** orqali hosil bo'ladi, ammo gapni to'lig'icha inkor qila olmaydi.

When I'm on holiday, I *enjoy not having* to get up early.

Quyidagi fe'llar quyidagi predloglar bilan birikib kelib, yangi ma'noni hosil qiladi va o'zidan keyin **V₁ ing** oladi.

Give up	Stop
Go on	Continue
Put off	Postpone
Carry on	Continue
Keep	Do something continuously or repeatedly
Keep on	

Are you going to give up smoking.

Yuqoridagi fe'llarning ba'zilaridan keyin bajarib bo'lingan ish-harakat haqida gap ketsa, **V₁ ing** o'rnida **Having V₃** dan ham foydalanishimiz mumkin.

He admitted **stealing** (or **having stolen**) the money.

Yuqoridagi fe'llarning ba'ziladidan keyin **V₁ ing** o'rnida **that** va **ega-kesim** kelishi mumkin.

Admit	} +that+ega-kesim
Deny	
Regret	
Suggest	

He denied that he had stolen the money. (or denied stealing)

UNIT 54

Quyidagi fe'llardan keyingi fe'l har qanday zamonda bo'lishidan qat'i nazar to V₁ da bo'ladi:

Agree	} +to+V₁	
Refuse		
Promise		
Threaten		
Deserve		
Offer		
Attempt		
Manage		
Fail		
Claim		
Decide		
Plan		
Arrange		
Hope		
Appear		
Seem		
Pretend		
Afford		
Forget		
Learn		
Dare		
Tend		

Yuqoridagi fe'llardan inkor shakl zamonga qarab hosil qilinadi, ammo keyin kelayotgan to V₁ da inkor shakl not to V₁ orqali hosil bo'ladi. Ammo gapni to'lig'icha inkorga aylantira olmaydi.

We decided not to go out because of the weather.

So did I.

Think o'zidan keyin kelayotgan fe'lga to'g'ridan to'g'ri bog'lanmaydi hamda **of** va **ing** orqali bog'lanadi.

Are you thinking of buying a car. (**not** to buy)

Yuqoridagi fe'llarning ba'zilaridan keyin to V₁ o'rnida ba'zan to be V₁ ing (*davomli infinitiv*) yoki To have V₃ (*tugallangan infinitiv*) kelishi mumkin.

seem	appear	pretend
tend	claim	

I pretended to be reading. (=I pretended that I was reading)

You seem to have lost weight. (=it seems that you have lost weight)

Bizga ma'lumki, **so'roq olmoshlari**, odatda, **ega-kesim** bilan bog'lanadi.

Where do you live?

Ammo quyidagi fe'llardan keyin sodda gaplarda so'roq olmoshlari kelsa, keyingi fe'l to V₁ da bo'ladi.

Ask	} +so'roq olmoshlari+to+V₁	
Decide		
Know		
Remember		
Forget		
Explain		
Understand		
Learn		
Wonder		

We asked how to get to the station.

Dare (jur'at qilmoq) o'zidan keyin to V₁ ham, to siz V₁ ham olishi mumkin.

I wouldn't dare to ask him.

I wouldn't dare ask him.

Ammo **daren't** dan keyin faqat to siz V₁ keladi.

I **daren't** tell him what happened.

Quyidagi fe'llardan keyin to'ldiruvchi vazifasidagi olmosh kelib va undan keyin so'roq olmoshlari bo'lib keyingi fe'l to **V₁** da bo'ladi.

Show	} +someone+what/whow/where+ to+V₁
Tell	
Ask	
Advise	
Teach	

Can someone show me how to change the film in this camera?

UNIT 55

Quyidagi fe'llardan keyin to'ldiruvchi kelsa-kelmasa keyingi fe'limiz to **V₁** da bo'ladi:

Want	} +to+V₁	
Ask		
Expect		
Help		
Mean (=intend)		
Would like		
Would prefer		
Beg		

I asked to see the manager.

I asked Tom to help me.

Want fe'lidan keyin hech qachon **that** va **ega-kesim** kelmaydi.

Everyone wanted him to win the race.

Quyidagi fe'llar bilan gap **aniq nisbat**da bo'lib, o'zidan keyin **to'ldiruvchi** talab qiladi va keyingi fe'l **to V₁** da bo'ladi:

Tell	} +object+to+V₁	
Remind		
Force		
Enable		
Persuade		
Order		
Warn		
Invite		
Teach		
Get		

Remind me to phone Ann tomorrow who taught you to drive.

Agar yuqoridagi fe'llardan keyin to'ldiruvchi tushib qolsa, gap **majhul nisbat**ga aylanadi va keyingi fe'l **to V₁** ligicha saqlanadi.

I was warned not to touch anything.

Quyidagi fe'llardan keyin to'ldiruvchi kelsa, keyingi fe'l **to V₁**, to'ldiruvchi kelmasa, keyingi fe'l **V₁ ing** da bo'ladi.

Har ikkala holatda ham gap **aniq nisbat**da bo'ladi:

Advise	
Recommend	
Encourage	
Allow	
Permit	

He doesn't allow **smoking** in his house.

He doesn't allow anyone **to smoke** in his house.

Agar yuqoridagi fe'llar bilan majhul nisbat yasalsa, keyingi fe'l **to V₁** da bo'ladi.

I was advised to read this book.

UNIT 56

Quyidagi fe'llardan keyin kelgan fe'l **V₁ ing** da bo'ladi:

Like	} +V₁+ing	
Hate		
Enjoy		
Dislike		
Love		
Mind		
Can't bear		
Can't stand		

I enjoy being alone.

Love va **can't bear** dan keyin **V₁ ing** ham **to V₁** ham kelishi mumkin.

I love meeting people. **or** I love to meet people

She can't bear being alone. **or** she can't bear to be alone.

Like "*huzurlanmoq*" ma'nosida kelsa, keyingi fe'l **V₁ ing** da bo'ladi. *Biror bir ishni bajarishga odatlanib qolganlik* ma'nosini bersa, keyingi fe'l **to V₁** da bo'ladi.

I like cooking.

I like to wash my hair twice a week.

Bizga ma'lumki,

Would love	} +to+V₁	HOZIRGI ZAMON MA'NOSIDA
Would hate		
Would like		
Would prefer		

Ammo

Would love	} +to+have+V₃	O'TGAN ZAMON MA'NOSIDA
Would hate		
Would like		
Would prefer		

It is a pity we didn't visit Tom. I would like to have seen him again.

UNIT 57

Quyidagi fe'llardan keyin kelgan fe'l **to V₁** da ham, **V₁ ing** da ham kelishi mumkin.

Begin	} +to+V₁ +V₁+ ing	
Start		
Intend		
Continue		
Prefer		
Bother		

The baby began crying.

The baby began to cry.

Remember	kabi fe'llar bajarib bo'lingan ish-harakatni ifodalasa, keyingi fe'l V₁ ing , bajarilmagan ish-harakatni ifodalasa to V₁ da bo'ladi. Bu holatda zamon hech qanday kuchga ega emas.
Regret	
Forget	

Try "*urinib harakat qilish*" ma'nosini ifodalasa, keyingi fe'l **to V₁** da, "*tajriba*" ma'nosini ifodalasa, keyingi fe'l **V₁ ing** da bo'ladi.

I was very tired. I tried to keep my eyes open but I couldn't.

I have got a terrible headache. I tried taking an aspirin but it didn't help.

Try o'zidan keyin fe'l olmasdan "*ta'tib ko'rmoq, tekshirmoq*" ma'nolarini beradi.

Try some of this juice – perhaps you'll like it.

UNIT 58

To be afraid o'zidan keyin **of** kelsa, keyingi fe'l **V₁ ing** da, **of** kelmasa, **to V₁** da bo'ladi.

The streets in this city are not safe at night. Many people are **afraid to go** out alone. (=they don't want to go out alone because it is dangerous)

We walked along the path very carefully because it was icy and we were **afraid of falling**. (*not* 'afraid to fall')

Need modal fe'l ham, aniq fe'l ham bo'lib kelishi mumkin.

Aniq fe'l bo'lganda o'zidan keyin **to V₁**, **he/she/it** larga bog'langanda **s/es** ni oladi.

I need to work.

He needs to work.

Agar **modal fe'l** bo'lib kelsa, o'zidan keyin **V₁** olib, u faqat **so'roq** va **inkor gaplarda** keladi va **he/she/it** lar uchun **s/es** ni olmasdan barcha shaxslar uchun bir xilda ishlatiladi.

Need I book a room at this hotel? You needn't work today.

Need	bu fe'llarning oldidan jonli ega kelsa, keyingi fe'l to V₁ da, jonsiz ega kelsa V₁ ing yoki to be V₃ da bo'ladi.
Require	
Want	

I need to take more exercise.

The batteries in this radio need changing (=need to be changed)

UNIT 59

Quyidagi fe'llar quyidagi predloglar bilan birikib keladi:

Interested in	
Good at	
Fed up with	
Excite about	
Advantage of	
Only for	
In spite of	
Instead of	
Much for	

Look forward to	} +V₁+ing	
Object to		
Confess		
Accustomed to		

I am looking forward to seeing Ann again.

UNIT 60

Quyidagi fe'llar quyidagi predloglar bilan birikib keladi:

Succeed in	
Feel like	
Think about/of	
Dream of	
Approve/disapprove of	
Look forward to	
Insist on	
Decide against	
Apologise for	

Quyidagilar bir-biriga sinonim:

I feel like doing	<h1>SINONIMLAR</h1>
I'd like to do	
I'm in the mood to do	

Apologise o'zidan keyin **someone** olsa, oldidan **to** qo'yiladi. **Something** yoki **V₁ ing** olsa, oldidan **for** qo'yiladi.
 He **apologised to** me for keeping me waiting.
 (*apologise to somebody for something*)

He **apologised for keeping** me waiting.

Yuqoridagi predlogli birikmalardan keyin **to'ldiruvchi** kelib, keyin fe'l so'rash ham mumkin. Bu holatda ham keyingi fe'l **V₁ ing** da bo'ladi.

We are all looking forward to Peter coming to me.

!!! Ba'zan yuqoridagi predlogli birikmalardan keyin kelayotgan **to'ldiruvchi** o'rnida **egalik olmoshining bosh kelishigi** ham kelishi mumkin. Bu holatda ham keyingi fe'l **V₁ ing** da bo'ladi.

They insisted on me (or my) staying with them.

Quyidagi fe'llardan keyin quyidagi predloglar gap aniq nisbatda bo'lsa, o'rtada **to'ldiruvchi** kelib keyin **predlog** bilan birikadi.

Accuse	} Smb/smith }	of
Suspect		of
Congratulate		on
Prevent		from
Stop		from
Thank		for
Forgive		for
Warn		against

Ammo gap **majhul nisbatda** bo'lsa predlog fe'l bilan to'g'ridan to'g'ri bog'lanadi.

They accused me of telling lies.

I was accused of telling lies.

Stop dan keyingi **from** bo'lishi ham, tushib qolishi ham mumkin.

We **stopped** everyone **leaving** (or **from leaving**) the building.

UNIT 61

Quyidagi birikmalardan keyin **V₁ ing** dan foydalaniladi:

It is no use	<i>foydasi yo'q, befoyda</i>	} +V₁+ing
It is no good		
There is no point in	<i>maqsadga muvofiq emas</i>	
Have trouble		
Have a lot of fun		
It's (not) worth	<i>arziydi (arzimaydi)</i>	
(Have) difficulty	<i>qiyinchilikka uchramoq</i>	
It is a waste of money (time)		

It is a waste of money buying things you don't need.

I had difficulty finding a place to live.

Agar **have difficulty** dan keyin predlog talab qilinsa, **in** dan foydalaniladi.

He is shy. He **has difficulty in** talking to people he doesn't know well.

It's (not) worth iborasi bilan ba'zan **it** o'rnida **izohlanib kelayotgan ot** ham kelishi mumkin.

Do you think this book is worth reading?

UNIT 63

Ba'zan **to be** fe'li ham **maqsadni** ifodalab kelishi mumkin. Bu holatda keyingi fe'l **to V₁** da bo'ladi.

This wall is to keep people out of the garden.

So that – *maqsadida* deb tarjima qilib, o'zidan keyin **ega-kesim** oladi. Boshqa bog'lovchilardan farqli ravishda oldidan *hozirgi zamon* kelsa, o'zidan keyin **shall/will** oladi. Oldidan *o'tgan zamon* kelsa, o'zidan keyin **should/would** oladi.

I hurried **so that** I **wouldn't** be late.

Leave early **so that** you **won't** miss the bus.

Agar modal fe'lga moyillik bo'lsa, asosan, zamonga qarab **can** yoki **could** qo'yiladi.

He is learning English **so that** he **can** study in the United States.

We moved to London **so that** we **could** visit our friends more often.

UNIT 64

Prefer dan keyin "**qaraganda**" deyish uchun **2 ot** dan yoki **2 V₁ ing** dan birini afzal ko'rish nazarda tutilsa, **to** dan foydalaniladi.

I *prefer* that coat *to* the coat you were wearing yesterday.

Tom *prefers driving to travelling* by train.

Prefer dan keyin **2 to V₁** dan birini afzal ko'rish nazarda tutilganda **rather than** dan foydalaniladi. Bu holatda keyin kelayotgan **to** tushib qoladi. Ba'zan fe'l ham tushib qolishi mumkin.

Tom *prefers to drive rather than travel* by train.

I *prefer to live* in the country *rather than (live)* in a city.

Would prefer dan keyin "**qaraganda**" deyish uchun **rather than** dan foydalaniladi va keyin kelayotgan fe'ldagi **to** tushib qoladi, ba'zan fe'l ham tushib qoladi.

I *would prefer to stay* at home *rather than go* to the cinema.

Would rather, would sooner "**afzal ko'rmoq**" deb tarjima qilinib o'zidan keyin **V₁** oladi.

I *would rather stay* at home.

I *would sooner go* to the cinema.

O'tgan zamon shakli sifatida **would rather have V₃, would sooner have V₃** dan foydalaniladi.

I *would rather have gone* to the cinema.

Would rather dan keyin "**qaraganda**" deyish uchun **than** dan foydalaniladi va keyin kelayotgan fe'l tushib qolishi mumkin.

I *d rather stay* at home *than go* to the cinema.

Would rather dan keyin **ega-kesim** kelsa, **o'tgan zamon** formada bo'ladi, ammo ma'no **hozirgi zamonda** bo'ladi.

I *d rather* you cooked the dinner now (*not 'you cook'*)

I *d rather* she played tennis.

UNIT 65

Had better "**yaxshiroq**" deb tarjima qilinib **noaniq hozirgi zamon** ko'rsatkichidir va o'zidan keyin **V₁** oladi.

Ma'noviy jihatdan **should** yoki **ought to** modal fe'lga tengdir.

I have to meet Tom in ten minutes. I *d better go* now or I *ll be* late.

Had better V₁ ning inkor shakli **had better not V₁**.

You don't look very well. You *d better not go* to work today.

It is time...	"vaqt bo'ldi" deb tarjima qilinib, o'zidan keyin fe'l kelsa, to V₁, ot yoki olmosh kelsa, oldidan for qo'yiladi.
It is high time...	
It is about time.....	

It is time to go home.

It is about time for us to go home.

Agar bu uchala iboradan keyin ham **ega-kesim** kelsa, **o'tgan zamon** formada bo'ladi ammo ma'no jihatdan **hozirgi zamoni** ifodalaydi.

It is time the children in bed. It is long after their bedtime.

Why are you still in bed it's time you got up. (*not 'get up'*)

It's about time, it is high time da **it's time** ga nisbatan **shikoyat va tanqid kuchliroq**.

You've very selfish. It's high time you realised that you're not the most important person in the world.

It's about time Jack did some work his examanitions.

UNIT 66

Quyidagi fe'llardan keyin to'ldiruvchi kelib, keyingi fe'l to siz V₁ yoki V₁ ing da bo'ladi.

See	} +object+V ₁ +object+V ₁ + ing
Hear	
Watch	
Listen to	
Feel	
Notice	

I didn't hear you come in.
I could hear it raining.

!!! Agar bu fe'llardan keyin ish-harakat boshdan oyoq aniqlab kelinsa, V₁ dan foydalaniladi.
I saw him fall to the ground.

Agar ish-harakatni bajarilayotgan holatini o'rtasini aniqlasa, V₁ ing dan foydalaniladi.
I saw him walking along the street.

Agar bu fe'llar bilan **majhul nisbat** hosil qilingan bo'lsa, o'rtadagi to'ldiruvchi tushib qoladi va keyingi fe'l to V₁ da bo'ladi. (Ba'zan **see** va **hear** dan keyin V₁ ing ishlatishimiz mumkin.
She was seen to go out.

Quyidagi fe'llar bilan to'ldiruvchi kelib, keyingi fe'l faqat V₁ ing da bo'ladi:

Smell	} +object+V ₁ +ing
Find	

Can you smell something burning.

UNIT 67

Agar qo'shma gap bog'lovchisiz qo'shma gap bo'lsa, bir qismi V₁ ing orqali qo'shma gap hosil qilinadi. Bu holatda qaysi zamonaligi keyingi qismga bog'liq.
Feeling tired, I went to bed early.
Being unemployed, he hasn't got much money.
Not having a car, she finds it difficult to get around.

Bizga ma'lumki, **when, while** bog'lovchilari orqali qo'shma gap hosil qilinadi. Agar bu bog'lovchilar qatnashgan qismda ega tushib qolsa, V₁ ing dan foydalaniladi.
Jim hurt his arm while playing tennis (=while he was playing)
Be careful when crossing the road. (=when you are crossing)

Ba'zan ega ham bog'lovchi ham tushib qolishi mumkin. Bu holatda ham V₁ ing dan foydalaniladi.
Jim hurt his arm playing tennis. (=when he was playing)
I cut myself shaving (=while I was shaving)

Ba'zan bir shaxsni bir paytda ikki ish-harakatni bajarayotgan holatlarni ham ko'rishimiz mumkin. Bu holatda kesimlar uyushishini hosil qilsak, ikkinchi uyushiq kesim faqat V₁ ing da bo'ladi.
She was sitting in an armchair reading a book. (=she was sitting and she was reading)
I ran out of the house shouting. (=when I ran out of the house)

Having V₃ (majhuli **having been V₃**) tugallangan o'tgan zamon ko'rsatkichidir va o'zidan keyin **noaniq o'tgan zamoni** oladi.
Having found a hotel, they looked for somewhere to have dinner.
Having finished our work, we went home.

Having V₃ ning sinonimi sifatida **after V₁ ing** dan foydalaniladi va o'zidan keyin **o'tgan zamon** oladi. (majhuli **after being V₃**)
After finishing our work, we went home.

Agar ikki ish-harakat o'rtasida bir lahzali holat bo'lsa, **having V₃** o'rnida **V₁ ing** dan foydalaniladi. (majhuli **being V₃**)
Taking a key out of his pocket, he opened the door.

UNIT 68

Chance va **opportunity** o'zidan keyin fe'l olib kelganda **of kelsa, V₁ ing, kelmasa to V₁** dan foydalaniladi.
Do you think I have a chance of passing the examinations.

- Have you read the book I lent you?
- No, I haven't had a chance to look at it yet.

I have the opportunity to study in the United States for a year. (=the chance to study)

Chance va **opportunity** sanalmaydigan ot vazifasida kelganda oldidan kuchaytirma ma'noda quyidagi so'zlardan foydalaniladi:

any, no, little, much, plenty of, more.

I don't think I have much chance of finding a job.