

@Gramatika\_inglizcha

## Mood (mayl)

Ingliz tilida mayl 3 ga bo'linadi.

1. Indicative mood.
2. Imperative mood.
3. Subjunctive mood.

## Indicative mood (xabar mayli)

Bu barcha active va passive gaplarni ichiga oladi.

I worked at a factory last year.

We have never heard of it.

I am going away on business next week.

## Imperative mood (buyruq istak mayli)

Buyruq istak mayli deb barcha buyruq va istak gaplarga deyiladi. Buyruq berishda va iltimos bildirishda doim II shaxs "YOU" ga qaratilgandir. Bo'lishli buyruq, istak V1 bilan, bo'lishsiz buyruq, istak esa Do not V1 yoki Don't V1 bilan boshlanadi.

Jack, bring some water from the kitchen.

Nick, wake me up at 5.

Don't smoke here, bob.

Children, don't ply outside.

Come here, please!

Bring me the book.

Air the room!

Don't smoke here!

Don't cross the street here!

Let the children do home.

## Subjunctive (shart mayli)

Barcha If/wish/as if/ only if li gaplar Subjunctive mood Qoidalariga kiradi

If I see Nick tomorrow, I'll tell him about it.

If it weren't cold today. We could go to the cinema.

If John were at home, he would watch TV.

If you had arrived two days ago, you would have met John.

I wish we could go to the cinema tomorrow.

I wish that I had enough money to buy a car.

I wish I had finished this task yesterday

I wish that I were a fast runner.

He talks about grammar as if he were an expert.

I don't like Norma. She talks as if she knew everything.

They treat me as if I were (or was) their own son.

Why do you talk about him as if he were an old man?

**Izoh: muhimlik, zarurat hamda shoshilinch ko'rsatishda subjunctive mood ning quyidagi 2 strukturasidan foydalanamiz.**

A)

<b>S</b>	advise ask command demand desire insist propose recommend request suggest urge determine order require pray prefer	(that)	<b>S</b>	<b>Should do</b>  <b>Do (o inf)</b> <b>(not does)</b>
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I suggest that he study.

Is it essential that we be there?

Don recommended that you join the committee.

Dr. Smith asked that Mark submit his research paper before the end of the month.

Donna requested that Frank be at the party.

The teacher insists that her students arrive on time.

It is recommended that he take a gallon of water with him if he wants to hike to the bottom of the Grand Canyon.

The rules require that each contestant submit an entry form. (Expresses a demand.)

What do you suggest I do?

The dentist recommended that I should use a different toothbrush.

My manager proposed that we examine the budget carefully at the meeting.

She suggested that I sleep overnight at her house.

I suggest(ed) (that) he should address the audience.

The teacher insists that her students arrive on time.

*The boss insisted that Sam not be at the meeting.*

*The company asked that employees not accept personal phone calls during business hours.*

*I suggest that you not take the job without renegotiating the salary.*

*The boss insisted that Sam not be at the meeting.*

*The company asked that employees not accept personal phone calls during business hours.*

Jake recommended that Susan be hired immediately.

Christine demanded that I be allowed to take part in the negotiations.

We suggested that you be admitted to the organization.

I suggest that the heat be reduced. (Illustrates a proposal.)

The director ordered that the equipment (should) be shipped immediately

The professor requests that the paper be turned in on time. (Expresses a request.)

I propose that we all be waiting in Tim's apartment when he gets home.

<b>It</b> <b>is</b> <b>was</b>	best crucial desirable essential imperative important recommended urgent vital a good idea a bad idea	<b>(that)</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>Should do</b> <b>Do (o inf)</b> <b>(not does)</b>
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It is crucial that you be there before Tom arrives.

It is important that she attend the meeting.

It is important that you try to study often.

It is important that he try to study often.

It is important (that) you (should) be present.

It is necessary (that) the equipment (should) be repaired as soon as possible.

Is it essential that we be there?

It's essential that you should be here on time.

I was surprised that she should say such a thing.

It is important that you be standing there when he gets off the plane.

It is crucial that a car be waiting for the boss when the meeting is over.

It is essential that we be informed of your plans.

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