

A Superb Guide for Learning Chinese

SUITABLE FOR

ADULT BEGINNERS
YOUNG BEGINNERS

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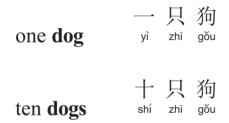
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V	MMM; if Elighogiles.

Grammar

1. Nouns

Nouns in Chinese have no singular and plural distinctions.



2. Articles

There are no articles in Chinese such as 'a', 'the' in English.

I went to buy a car or I went to buy the car

- 3. Verb Tenses
 Verbs do not change their forms to indicate **present**, **past**, **future or continuous**.
- 4. Verb formsVerbs have only one form.huà means draw and it is used in :

I draw a fish		画 huà		
He draws a fish		画 huà		
We draw a fish	我 wŏ	,	间 huà	

5. Measure Words
Different measure words are used with different nouns.

basic

Sentences

在 (zài)

am / am in

我在睡觉 1 wǒ zài shuì jiào I **am** sleeping.



我在读书 2 wǒ zài dú shū I **am** studying.



我在跳 3 wǒ zài tiào I **am** jumping.



我在笑 4 wǒ zài xiào I **am** laughing



我 在 吃 鱼 5. wǒ zài chī yú



I am eating a fish.

我 在 吃 水 果 6. wŏ zài chī shuǐ guǒ



I am eating some fruits.

我 在 学 校 7. wǒ zài xué xiào



I am in the school.

我在公园 8. wǒ zài gōng yuán I **am in** the park.



我 wŏ	
我 wŏ	
我 wŏ	
我 wŏ	
我	

要 (yào)

want

我要唱歌 1. wǒ yào chàng gē I want to sing.



我要跳舞 2. wǒ yào tiào wǔ I want to dance.



我要洗脸
3 wǒ yào xǐ liǎn
I want to wash my face.



我要洗头发 4. wǒ yào xǐ tóu fǎ I want to wash my hair.



我要洗衣服 5. wǒ yào xǐ yī fú I want to wash my clothes.



我要买 6. wǒ yào mǎi I **want** to buy.



我要玩 7. wǒ yào wán I want to play.



我要站 8. wǒ yào zhàn I want to stand.



你 nǐ		
你 nǐ	要 yào	

有 (yǒu)

have

他有兔子 1. tā yǒu tù zi He **has** a rabbit.



他有猫 2. tā yǒu māo He **has** a cat.



公园有树 3.gōng yuán yǒu shù

There are trees in the park.

公园有花4.gōng yuán yǒu huā

There are flowers in the park.



公园有小孩 5.gōng yuán yǒu xiǎo hái



There are children in the park.

他有书包 6. tā yǒu shū bāo He **has** a school bag.



他有车 7. tā yǒu chē He **has** a car.



他有雨伞 8. tā yǒu yǔ sǎn



He has an umbrella.

_		
HV	erci	CA
$\mathbf{L}\Delta$	\sim 1 \sim 1	\mathcal{S}

他 tā	有 yǒu	
他 tā	有 yǒu	

会 (huì)

can

我会游泳 1. wǒ huì yóu yǒng I **can** swim.



我会画画 2. wǒ huì huà huà I **can** draw.



我会煮 3. wǒ huì zhǔ I can cook.



我会写 4. wǒ huì xiě I can write.



我会做蛋糕 5. wǒ huì zuò dàn gāo



I can make cakes.

我会做饼干 6. wǒ huì zuò bǐng gān I **can** make biscuits.



我会做面包 7. wǒ huì zuò miàn bāo I **can** make

bread.



我 wŏ	会 huì	
我 wŏ	会 huì	

Phrases

我的 wǒ de

my

我的爸爸 1. wǒ de bà ba My father



我的铅笔 2. wǒ de qiān bǐ My pencil



我的房间 3. wǒ de fáng jiān My room

我的电脑 4. wǒ de diàn nǎo My computer



我的脸 5. wǒ de liǎn My face



我的家 6. wǒ de jiā My home



我的姐姐 7. wǒ de jiě jie My elder sister



我的妹妹 8. wǒ de mèi mei My younger sister



我 wŏ	的 de	
我 wŏ		
我 wŏ	的 de	
我 wŏ	的 de	
我	的	

和 (hé)

and

我和哥哥 1. wǒ hé gē ge My elder brother **and** I

我和叔叔 2. wǒ hé shū shu My uncle **and** I

我和你 3. wǒ hé nǐ You **and** I

花和草 4. huā hé cǎo

Flower and grass



蛋糕和饼干 5. dàn gāo hé bǐng gān cakes and biscuits



老师和学生6. lǎo shī hé xué shēng



teachers and students

苹果和橙 7. píng guǒ hé chéng apples **and** oranges

牛和羊 8. niú hé yáng cows **and** goats

和 hé
和 hé
和 hé
和 hé
和 hé

Extended

Sentences

都 (dōu)

all

我们都在读书 1. wǒ men dōu zài dú shū **All** of us are studying.



我们都要买 2. wǒ men dōu yào mǎi **All** of us want to buy it.

我们都有猫 3. wǒ men dōu yǒu māo **All** of us have cats.



我们都会画云 4. wǒ men dōu huì huà yún All of us know how to draw clouds. 我们都是老师 5. wǒ men dōu shì lǎo shī **All** of us are teachers.



我们都喝茶 6. wǒ men dōu hē chá All of us drink tea.

我们都很高兴 7. wǒ men dōu hěn gāo xìng **All** of us are very happy.

我们都去公园 8. wǒ men dōu qù gōng yuán All of us went to the park.

我	们	都	在	
wŏ	men	dōu	zài	
我	们		- '	
wŏ	men	dōu	yào	
	们	都	有	
wŏ	men	dōu	yŏu	
我	们	都	会	
wŏ	men	dōu	huì	
	们		-	
wŏ	men	dōu	shì	
我	们	都		
wŏ	men	dōu		
我	们	都	很	
wŏ	men	dōu	hěn	
我	们			
wŏ	men	dōu	qù	

最 (zuì)

most

他最会画画 1. tā zuì huì huà huà He can draw **the best.**



他最会煮 2. tā zuì huì zhǔ He can ccok **the best.**



他最会画鸟
3. tā zuì huì huà niǎo
He can draw birds best.



他最胖 4. tā zuì pàng He is **the fattest.**



他最矮 5. tā zuì ǎi He is **the shortest.**



他最高 6. tā zuì gāo He is **the tallest.**



他最喜欢游泳
7. tā zuì xǐ huān yóu yǒng
He likes swimming
most.



他最喜欢画山 8. tā zuì xǐ huān huà shān



He likes to draw mountains most.

	最 zuì	会 huì								
他	最	-				 				
他	最 zuì	-				 				
他		-								
他 tā	-					 				
他	最 zuì	喜 xǐ	欢 huān							
他	最				1	 				
他 tā	最 zuì		欢 huān			 				
				82						
									1	

再 (zài)

again

我要再唱歌 1. wǒ yào zài chàng gē I want to sing **again.**



我要再洗脸 2. wǒ yào zài xǐ liǎn I want to wash my face **again.**



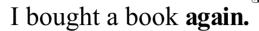
我要再玩 3. wǒ yào zài wán I want to play **again.**

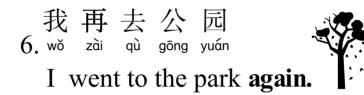


我再喝水 4 wǒ zài hē shuǐ I drank the water **again.**



我 再 买 书 5. wǒ zài mǎi shū





我再去购物7. wǒ zài qù gòu wù I went shopping **again.**



我再去买水果 8. wǒ zài qù mǎi shuǐ guǒ I went to buy some fruits again.



	要 yào	再 zài	
	要 yào	再 zài	
	要 yào	再 zài	
我 wŏ	再 zài		
我 wŏ			
我 wŏ	再 zài	去 qù	
我 wŏ	再 zài	去 qù	

得 (de) to be placed after a verb followed by a complement which indicate its degree or outcome

我来得很早 1. wǒ lái de hěn zǎo I came very early.



我问得很多 2. wǒ wèn de hěn duō I asked a lot.

我哭得很伤心 3. wǒ kū de hěn shāng xīn I cried very sadly.

我走得很慢 4. wǒ zǒu de hèn màn I walked very slowly. 我跑得很快 5 wǒ pǎo de hěn kuài I ran very quickly.



我画得很美 6 wǒ huà de hèn mèi I drew very beautifully.

我唱得很大声 7 wǒ chàng de hèn dà shēng I sang very loudly.

Exercise

	来	. •		
wŏ	lai	de	hěn	
	问	. •		
WÖ	wèn	de	hěn	
	哭	得	很	
wŏ	kū	de	hěn	
	走			
wŏ	zŏu	de	hěn	
	跑	. •		
wo	pǎo	ae	hěn	
	画	, •	. •	
wŏ	huà	de	hěn	
•	唱 chàng	, •	很 hěn	

很 (hěn) very

他很会游泳 1 tā hěn huì yóu yǒng



He can swim very well.

他很会画画 2 tā hěn huì huà huà He can draw very well.



他很会煮 3 tā hěn huì zhǔ He can cook very well.



他很会唱歌 4 tā hěn huì chàng gē He can sing very well.



他很喜欢运动 5 tā hěn xǐ huān yùn dòng

He likes to exercise very much.



他很喜欢画气球 6 tā hěn xǐ huān huà qì qiú



He likes to draw balloons very much.

他很喜欢马 7 tā hěn xǐ huān mǎ



He likes horses very much.

Exercise

他 tā	很 hěn	会 huì						
他 tā	很 hěn	会 huì						
他 tā	很 hěn	会 huì						
他 tā	很 hěn	喜 xi	欢 huān					
	很 hěn							
他 tā	很 hěn	喜 xǐ	欢 huān			_		
				91				

Questions

怎样 zěn yàng

How

怎样做面包 1. zěn yàng zuò miàn bāo



How to make bread?

怎样做饼干 2. zěn yàng zuò bǐng gān

How to make biscuits?

怎样去公园 3. zěn yàng qù gōng yuán **How** to go to the park?

怎样写 4. zěn yàng xiě **How** to write?

怎样玩 5. zěn yàng wán **How** to play?



怎样煮鱼 6. zěn yàng zhǔ yú **How** to cook fish?

怎样画鸟
7. zěn yàng huà niǎo

How to draw birds?

怎样画老虎 8. zěn yàng huà lǎo hǔ **How** to draw tigers?

Exercise

样 yàng	
样 yàng	
样 yàng	
样 yàng	
样 yàng	

几 时 + jǐ shí

When

你几时要洗脸 1. nǐ jǐ shí yào xǐ liǎn



When do you want to wash your face?

你 几 时 问 2. nǐ jǐ shí wèn

When did you ask?

你几时画 3. nǐ jǐ shí huà

When did you draw?

你几时去巴刹 4. nǐ jǐ shí qù bā shā

When did you go to the market?

你几时去医院 5. nǐ jǐ shí qù yī yuàn

When did you go to the hospital?

你几时从中国来 6. nǐ jǐ shí cóng zhōng guó lái **When** did you come from China?

你几时被老师骂
7. nǐ jǐ shí bèi lǎo shī mà
When were you scolded by the teacher?

你几时把头发剪了 8. nǐ jǐ shí bǎ tóu fǎ jiǎn le **When** did you have your hair cut?



Exercise

几 jĭ		
 几 jĭ		
几 jĭ		
几 jĭ		
 几 jĭ	-	

哪里

Where

1. 你在哪里 1. nǐ zài nǎ ǐ Where are you?



你 去 **哪 里** 2. nǐ qù nǎ lǐ

Where did you go?

你 从 哪 里 来
3. nǐ cóng nǎ lǐ lái

Where did you come from?

你要去哪里 4. nǐ yào qù nǎ lǐ **Where** are you going? 公园在哪里 5.gōng yuán zài nǎ lǐ



Where is the park?

妈妈在哪里 6 mā ma zài nǎ ǐ Where is my mother?

哥哥在哪里 7. gē ge zài nǎ ǐ Where is my elder brother?

弟弟去哪里 8. dì di qù nǎ lǐ **Where** did my younger brother go?

Exercise

哪 nǎ	里 ?
哪	里
•	
nǎ ·	里 ?
哪 nǎ	里 ?
na 哪	『 ? 里
nă	<u> </u>

Common questions

你好吗 1. nǐ hǎo ma How are you?



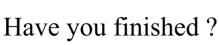
你叫什么名 2 nǐ jiào shén me míng What is your name?

你吃饱了吗 3. nǐ chī bǎo le ma Have you taken your meal?

你有空吗 4. nǐ yǒu kòng ma Are you free?

好了吗

5. hǎo le ma





痛吗 6.tòng ma Is it painful?

你是谁 7. nǐ shì shuí Who are you?

现在几点 8. xiàn zài jǐ diǎn What is the time now? 多少钱 9. duō shǎo qián How much?



你住在哪里 10. nǐ zhù zài nǎ lǐ Where do you stay?

你今年几岁 11. nǐ jīn nián jǐ suì How old are you?

Common sentences/phrases

请等一等 1. qǐng děng yì děng Please hold on



欢迎 2. huān yíng welcome

请让一让 3. qǐng ràng yī ràng please excuse me

请给我一杯茶 4. qǐng gěi wǒ yì bēi chá please give me a cup of tea 好的 5. hǎo de okay



我要走了 6. wǒ yào zǒu le I have to go

太咸了 7. tài xián le too salty

太甜了 8. tài tián le too sweet

请排队 9. qǐng pái duì please queue up



买单 10. mǎi dān bill please

我吃饱了 11. wǒ chỉ bǎo le I have eaten

要下雨了 12. yào xià yǔ le It's going to rain 再见 13. zài jiàn goodbye



好,谢谢 14. hǎo xiè xie fine,thank you

我叫玛丽 15. wǒ jiào mǎ lì My name is Mary

早上好 16. zǎo shàng hǎo Good morning

17. wǎn shàng hǎo Good night



下午好 18. xià wǔ hǎo Good afternoon

谢谢 19. xiè xie Thank you

不客气 20. bú kè qì you are welcome

对不起 21. duì bù qǐ sorry

我想你 22. wǒ xiǎng nǐ I miss you



我爱你 23. wǒ ài nǐ I love you



我知道 24. wǒ zhī dào I know



清坐 25.qǐng zuò please take a seat

我的天啊 26. wǒ de tiān a oh,my God



新年快乐 27. xīn nián kuài le Happy New Year



圣诞快乐 28. shèng dàn kuài le Merry Christmas



生日快乐 29. shēng rì kuài le Happy Birthday



Nouns

名词 míng cí

饮料 yǐn liào

酒

jiǔ

drinks

咖啡 kā fēi	coffee
茶 chá	tea
水 shuǐ	water
果汁 guǒ zhī	fruit juice
橙汁 chéng zhī	orange juice
牛奶 niú nǎi	milk
汽水 qì shuǐ	soft drinks

alcoholic drinks

动物 dòng wù

animals

ΧΉ	
狗 gǒu	dog
猫	C
māo	cat
老虎 lǎo hù	tiger
狮子	1:
shī zi	lion
兔子 tù zi	rabbit
iji	bird
松 鼠	
sōng shǔ	squirrel
象	1 1 ,
xiàng AL	elephant
矣 xióng	bear

水果 shuǐ guǒ **fruits**

苹果
píng guǒ apple
香蕉
xiāng jiāo banana
葡萄
pú táo grape
西瓜
xī guā watermelon
木瓜

mù guā papaya 橙

chéng orange

芒果 máng guǒ mango

梨 í pear

地方 dì fāng

places



公司 gōng sī

company

家

jiā

home

戏院

xì yuàn

cinema

餐馆

cān guǎn

restaurant

医院

yī yuàn

hospital

购物中心

gòu wù zhōng xīn shopping centre

教堂

jiào táng

church

公园 gōng yuán	park
学校 xué xiào	school
动物园 dòng wù yuán	ZOO
植物园 zhí wù yuán	botanical garden
博物馆 bó wù guǎn	museum
游泳池 yóu yǒng chí	swimming pool



MANIFIELGHOUNEETAN

Verbs

动词 dòng cí

用脚端。

yòng jiǎo f V

Verbs related to legs

走 zǒu walk 跑 pǎo run 跳 tiào jump 站

少白 zhàn

爬

pά

踩

cǎi 踢

tī

stand

crawl

step

kick

用 手 yòng shǒu **Verbs related to hands**

拉	11
lā L.Z.	pull
拍	
pāi	pat
打	
dǎ	hit
抹	
mā	wipe
抱	
bào	carry
折	
zhé	fold
抄	
chāo	copy



指	
zhĭ	point at
推	
tuī	push
拾	
shí	pick
搅	~4 :
jiǎo +. L:	stir
掉 diào	dron
抢	drop
digud 1万	snatch
握	Siluteii
wò	hold/grasp
拿	\mathcal{L} 1
ná	take/hold
切	

cut

qiē



开 kāi open 关 close guān 洗 wash χĭ 摇 shake yάo 画 huà draw 穿 wear (clothes) chuān 戴 wear(accessories) dài 给 give gěi 帮 help bāng

买 mǎi buy 卖 mài sell 写 write xiě 扫 sắo sweep 放 fàng put 挖 wā dig 找 zhǎo find 剪 jiǎn cut 寄 send

用口 yòng kǒu **Verbs related to mouth**

讲 jiǎng speak

骗

piàn cheat/deceive

喊

hǎn shout

hout

吹

chuī blow

骂

mà scold

喝

hē drink

唱

chàng sing

吃 chī eat 咬 yǎo bite 问 wèn ask笑 xiào laugh 哭 kū cry 叫 call/order/shout jiào

more verbs



睡	觉	
shuì	jiào	sleep

唱	歌	
chàng	qē	sing

跳	舞	_
tiào	wǔ	dance

冲	凉	•
chōng	liáng	taking a shower

旅	行	
Ιŭ	xíng	travel

散	步	
sàn	bù	take a walk

游	泳	
yóu	yŏng	swim

Adjectives

形容词 xíng róng cí

Describe a person



快	
kuài	quick

慢 màn slow

急 i hurry

高 兴 gāo xìng happy

伤心 shāng xīn sad

忙 máng busy

空 闲 kòng xián free

用心 yòng xīn attentively 坏 . huài bad 好 good hắo 乖 obedient guāi 早 early zǎo 迟 chí late 小心 careful xiǎo xīn 粗心 careless сū xīn 高 tall gāo short άi

胖	C. A
pàng ਪਛ ੀਤ	fat
瘦 shòu	thin
美 měi	pretty/beautiful
难看	prottyroductifur
nán kàn	ugly
可爱 kě ài	cute
善良 shàn liáng	kind
怕 pà	afraid
男 nán	male
女 nǚ	female
	218
	218

Describe food



1	11
古	Н
• •	

tián sweet

酸

suān SOUT

冷

lěng cold

热 rè

rè hot

古 kǔ

bitter

咸

xián salty

辣

spicy hot

好吃

hǎo chī tasty

many/much 少 few/little shǎo 香 fragrant xiāng 臭 chòu smelly 硬 hard yìng 完 finished wán

Describe a room

整 齐 zhěng qí

neat

清 洁

qing jié clean

肮 脏

āng zāng dirty

吵

chǎo noisy

静

jing quiet

大 dà

dà big

小

xiǎo small

宽

kuān wide

窄

zhǎi narrow