爱 ài love 八 bā eight 爸爸 bàba Dad 杯子 bēizi cup; glass 北京 Běijīng Beijing

本 běn measure word for books 不客气 bú kèqi you're welcome; don't be polite

不 bù no; not

菜 cài dish (type of food); vegetables

茶 chá tea 吃 chī eat 出租车 chūzūchē taxi; cab

打电话 dǎ diànhuà make a phone call

大 dà big; large

的 de indicates possession, like adding 's to a noun

点 diǎn a dot; a little; o'clock

电脑 diànnǎo computer 电视 diànshì television; TV 电影 diànyǐng movie; film 东西 dōngxi things; stuff 都 dōu all; both

读 dú to read; to study

对不起 duìbuqǐ sorry **多** duō many

多少 duōshao how much?; how many?

儿子 érzi son 二 èr two

饭店 fàndiàn restaurant; hotel

飞机 fēijī airplane

分钟 fēnzhōng minute; (measure word for time)

高兴 gāoxìng happy; glad

个 ge general measure word

工作 gōngzuò work; a job

狗 gǒu dog

汉语 Hànyǔ Chinese language

好 hǎo good

号 hào number; day of a month

喝 hē to drink 和 hé and; with 很 hěn very; quite 后面 hòumian back; behind

huí to return; to reply; to go back

会 huì know how to

Л jĭ how many; several; a few

家 jiā family; home 叫 jiào to be called 今天 jīntiān today 九 jiǔ nine

开 kāi to open; to start; to operate (a vehicle)

看 kàn see; look at; to watch 看见 kànjiàn see; catch sight of 块 kuài lump; piece; sum of money 来 lái come; arrive; ever since; next

老师 lǎoshī teacher

了 le indicates a completed or finished action

冷 lěng cold

里 lǐ inside; Chinese mile (~.5 km)

六 liù six

妈妈 māma mom; mum

吗 ma indicates a yes/no question (added to a statement)

买 mǎi to buy 猫 māo cat

没关系 méi guānxi it doesn't matter; never mind

没有 méiyǒu not have; there is not

米饭 mǐfàn (cooked) rice 明天 míngtiān tomorrow 名字 míngzi name 哪 nǎa which; how

哪儿 når where? (Beijing accent)

那 nà that; then

呢 ne indicates a question; how about...?;

能 néng can; be able 你 nǐ you (singular)

年 nián year 女儿 nǚ'ér daughter 朋友 péngyou friend

漂亮 piàoliang pretty; beautiful

苹果 píngguǒ apple 七 qī seven 钱 qián money; coin 前面 qiánmiàn in front

请 qǐng please; invite; to treat someone to something

去 qù go; to leave 热 rè heat; hot

人 rén person; man; people 认识 rènshi recognize; know (a person)

三 sān three 商店 shāngdiàn shop; store 上 shàng above; up

上午 shàngwǔ late morning (before noon)

少 shǎo few; little 谁 shéi who

什么 shénme what? (replaces the noun to turn a statement into a question)

十shíten时候shíhoutime

是 shì be; is; are; am 书 shū book; letter 水 shuǐ water 水果 shuǐguǒ fruit

睡觉 shuì jiào to sleep; go to bed

说 shuō speak 四 sì four

岁 suì years old; age 他 he; him tā 她 tā she 太 tài too (much) 天气 tiāngì weather 听 tīng listen; hear 同学 tóngxué fellow student; schoolmate 喂 wèi hello (on the phone) 我 wŏ I; me 我们 wŏmen we; us wŭ 五 five 喜欢 xĭhuan to like 下 xià fall; below 下午 xiàwǔ afternoon 下雨 xiàyǔ to rain 先生 xiānsheng Mr.; Sir 现在 xiànzài now 想 think; believe; suppose; would like to xiǎng 小 xiǎo small; young 小姐 xiǎojie young lady; miss; Ms. some; few; several xiē 写 xiě to write; to compose 谢谢 xièxie thank you 星期 week xīngqī 学生 xuésheng student 学习 xuéxí learn; to study 学校 xuéxiào school ۷Ī one; once; a 衣服 yīfu clothes 医生 yīshēng doctor 医院 yīyuàn hospital 椅子 γĭzi chair 一点儿 yìdiǎnr a bit; a few 有 yŏu have 月 yuè moon; month 在 at; on; in; indicates an action in progress zài 再见 zàijiàn goodbye; see you later 怎么 zěnme how? 怎么样 zěnmeyàng how about?; how is/was it? 这 zhè this 中国 China Zhōngguó 中午 zhōngwǔ noon; midday 住 zhù to live; reside; to stop 桌子 zhuōzi table; desk 字 ΖÌ letter; character 昨天 yesterday zuótiān

do; make

sit

做

坐

zuò

zuò

吧 ba particle indicating polite suggestion; | onomatopoeia | bar (serving drinks, provic

白 bái white; snowy; pure; bright; empty (Kangxi radical 106)

百 bǎi hundred

帮助 bāngzhù help; assist; aid 报纸 bàozhǐ newspaper

比 bǐ compare; (indicates comparison) (Kangxi radical 81); to gesticulate as one talks

别 bié don't do something; don't | depart; | other; difference; distinguish

宾馆 bīnguǎn guesthouse; hotel

this cháng, zhẳng long; length | grow; chief (Kangxi radical 168)

唱歌 chànggē sing (a song) 出 chū go out; occur

穿 chuān to wear; put on; penetrate

次 cì (mw for number of times of occurrence); nth; order

M cóng from; obey; observe

错 cuò mistake; error; blunder; miss an opportunity

打篮球 dǎ lánqiú play basketball 大家 dàjiā everyone

到 dào arrive (at a place); until (a time)

得 de (complement particle) 等 děng to wait; rank; equal; etc.

弟弟 dìdi younger brother 第一 dìyī first; number 1 懂 dǒng understand; know

对 duì correct; a pair; to face; be opposite; to; towards

房间 fángjiān room

非常 fēicháng extremely; extraordinary; very 服务员 fúwùyuán waiter/waitress; server; attendant 高 gāo high; tall (Kangxi radical 189)

告诉 gàosu to tell; inform 哥哥 gēge older brother

给 gěi to give; to grant; (passive particle)

公共汽车 gōnggòng qìchē (public) bus

公司 gōngsī company; corporation

贵 guì expensive; noble; honorable; Guizhou province (abbreviation) 过 guò to pass; to cross; go over; (indicates a past experience)

还 hái still; yet; in addition; even 孩子 háizi child; children; son or daughter

好吃 hǎochī tasty

黑 hēi black; dark (Kangxi radical 203); Heilongjiang province (abbreviation)

红 hóng red; symbol of success; bonus; popular

火车站 huǒchēzhàn train station 机场 jīchǎng airport; airfield 鸡蛋 jīdàn (chicken) egg

件 jiàn (mw for things, clothes, and items)

教室 jiàoshì classroom 姐姐 jiějie older sister

介绍 jièshào to introduce; recommend; introduction

进 jìn enter; come in 近 jìn near; close (to)

就 jiù then; at once; just; only; with regard to

觉得 juéde feel; think

咖啡 kāfēi coffee

开始 kāishǐ begin; to start; beginning

考试 kǎoshì test; exam; to give or take a test

可能 kěnéng possible; maybe

可以 kěyǐ can; may; possible; okay 课 kè class; subject; lesson; course

快 kuài fast; quick; swift

快乐 kuàilè happy 累 lèi tired

离 Ií leave; depart; go away; apart from

两 liǎng two; 2; both; (unit of weight equal to 50 grams)

零 líng zero; remnant

路 lù road; path; journey; route

旅游 lǚyóu trip; journey; tour

卖màito sell慢mànslow忙mángbusy每měieach; every妹妹mèimeiyounger sister

门 mén door; opening; gate (Kangxi radical 169)

面条 miàntiáo noodles 男 nán male 您 nín you (polite) 牛奶 niúnǎi cow's milk

女 nǚ woman; female (Kangxi radical 38)

旁边 pángbiān side, beside 跑步 pǎobù to run; to jog 便宜 piányi cheap

票 piào ticket; bank note; a vote

妻子 qīzi wife

起床 qǐ chuáng get out of bed 千 qiān one thousand

铅笔 qiānbǐ pencil

晴 qíng clear; fine (as of weather)

去年 qùnián last year 让 ràng ask; let; yield

日 rì sun; day; date; time (Kangxi radical 72)

上班 shàngbān go to work; be on duty 身体 shēntǐ health; (human) body 生病 shēngbìng get sick; fall ill

生日 shēngrì birthday 时间 shíjiān time; period

事情 shìqing matter; affair; thing; business

手表 shǒubiǎo wristwatch

**手机** shǒujī mobile (cell) phone 说话 shuōhuà to talk; speak

送 sòng deliver; to carry; to give; send

虽然 suīrán although; even though

但是 dànshì but; however

它 tā it

踢足球 tīzúqiú to play football/soccer

题 tí topic; subject; question on a test or assignment

跳舞 tiàowǔ to dance

外 wài outer; outside; in addition; foreign 完 wán to finish; be over; complete

玩 wán to play; have a good time; visit; enjoy

晚上 wǎnshang evening; night

往 wǎng to go (in a direction); towards; in the past

为什么 wèishénme why?; for what reason?

问 wèn ask; inquire 问题 wèntí question; problem 西瓜 xīguā watermelon

希望 xīwàng to hope; wish for; to desire

洗 xǐ to wash; bathe

小时 xiǎoshí hour

笑 xiào to laugh; to smile

新 xīn new; Xinjiang autonomous region (abbreviation)

姓 xìng surname; family name 休息 xiūxi to rest; take a break

雪 xuě snow 颜色 yánsè color 眼睛 yǎnjing eye

羊肉 yángròu mutton; lamb

药 yào medicine; drug; cure; chemical 要 yào to want; to need; will/shall; important

也 yě also; too

一起 yìqǐ together; in the same place 一下 yíxià a little bit/while; one time; once

已经 yǐjing already

意思 yìsi meaning; idea; opinion

因为 vīnwèi because

所以 suǒyǐ so; therefore; as a result

阴 yīn cloudy (weather); yin (the negative principle of Yin and Yang); secret; the moon

游泳 yóuyǒng to swim

右边 yòubian the right (as opposed to left) side

鱼 yú fish (Kangxi radical 195) 远 yuǎn far; distant; remote

运动 yùndòng (physical) exercise; movement; sports; campaign

再 zài again; once more 早上 zǎoshang (early) morning 丈夫 zhàngfu husband; man

找 zhǎo try to find; look for; seek; to give change

着 zhe #NAME?

真 zhēn real; true; genuine

正在 zhèngzài in the process of (doing something); currently

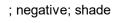
知道 zhīdao know; be aware of 准备 zhǔnbèi prepare; get ready

走 zǒu to walk; to go; to move (Kangxi radical 156) 最 zuì the most; -est; (indicator for superlative)

左边 zuǒbian the left side; the left

ding internet access, etc.)

;



阿姨 āyí auntie; step-mother; mother's younger sister

啊 a ah; (particle showing elation, doubt, puzzled surprise, or approval)

矮 ǎi short; low

爱好 àihào hobby; fond of; to like; interest

安静 ānjìng quiet; peaceful; calm

把 bǎ (mw for things with handles); (pretransitive particle); to hold

班 bān team; class; squad 搬 bān to move; to transport

办法 bànfǎ method; way (of doing something)

办公室 bàngōngshì office

半 bàn half; semi-; incomplete

帮忙 bāngmáng to help

包 bāo to cover; to wrap; to hold; include; (mw for containers, packages, etc.)

饱 bǎo eat until full; satisfied

北方 běifāng north; the northern part of the country

被 bèi by (indicates passive voice sentences); a guilt/blanket

鼻子 bízi nose

比较 bǐjiào compare; contrast; relatively 比赛 bǐsài (sports) match; competition

笔记本 bǐjìběn notebook 必须 bìxū must; have to 变化 biànhuà change

别人 biéren other people; others

冰箱 bīngxiāng refrigerator 不但 búdàn not only

而且 érgiě moreover; in addition; as well as

菜单 càidān menu

参加 cānjiā participate; join; take part in

草 cǎo grass; straw; draft (of a document) 层 céng (mw for layers, floors of buildings) 差 chà differ from; fall short of; poor; inferior

超市 chāoshì supermarket 衬衫 chènshān shirt; blouse

成绩 chéngjì achievement; success; results (of work or study)

**城市** chéngshì city or town 迟到 chídào arrive late

除了 chúle besides; except for; aside from; in addition to

船 chuán a boat; vessel; ship 春 chūn spring (season); joyful

词典 cídiǎn dictionary

聪明 cōngming intelligent; clever; bright; smart

打扫 dǎsǎo to clean; to sweep 打算 dǎsuàn to plan; intend

带 dài band; belt; ribbon; carry; bring; take along; bring up (kids)

担心 dānxīn to worry; feel anxious

蛋糕 dàngāo cake

当然 dāngrán of course; naturally

地 dì, de earth; ground | (adverbial particle)

灯 dēng lamp; light

地方 dìfang place; space; room; part, (fāng: local; regional)

地铁 dìtiě subway

地图 dìtú map 电梯 diàntī elevator 电子邮件 diànzǐ yóujiàn email 东 dōng East 冬 dōng winter 动物 dòngwù animal

短 duǎn short (in length, duration, or height); lack

段 duàn paragraph; segment; section

锻炼 duànliàn to exercise; work out; toughen; to temper 多么 duōme how (wonderful, etc.); what (a great idea)

饿 è hungry 耳朵 ěrduo ear

发 fā, fà send out; to issue; to show (one's feelings) | hair

发烧 fāshāo have a fever 发现 fāxiàn discover; to find 方便 fāngbiàn convenient

放 fàng put; to place; to release; to free 放心 fàngxīn relax; feel relieved; rest assured

分 fēn, fèn divide; part; minute; cent | component; share; ingredient

附近 fùjìn (in the) vicinity; nearby; neighboring

复习 fùxí revise; to review 干净 gānjìng clean; neat and tidy 感冒 gǎnmào catch cold; (common) cold

感兴趣 gǎn xìngqù be interested in

刚才 gāngcái just now; a moment ago 个子 gèzi height; stature; build

根据 gēnjù according to; based on; basis 跟 gēn to follow; go with; heel

更 gèng more; even more

公斤 gōngjīn kilogram 公园 gōngyuán public park 故事 gùshi story; tale

刮风 guāfēng windy; to blow (wind)

关 guān to close; shut; concern; relationship; turn off; mountain pass

关系 guānxi relation; to concern 关心 guānxīn concerned about/with 关于 guānyú about; regarding; concerning 国家 quójiā country; state; nation

过 guò to pass; to cross; go over; (indicates a past experience)

过去 guòqù in the past; formerly

还是 háishi or; still; nevertheless; had better

害怕 hàipà afraid of; to fear 黑板 hēibǎn blackboard

后来 hòulái afterwards; after; later

护照 hùzhào passport

花 huā flower; blossom; spend money; cost

画 huà draw; picture; painting

坏 huài bad; broken 欢迎 huānyíng to welcome; greet

还 hái still; yet; in addition; even 环境 huánjìng environment; surroundings

换 huàn change; to exchange; to barter; to trade 黄河 Yellow River huánghé 回答 huídá to reply; to answer 会议 huìyì meeting; conference 或者 huòzhě or; possible; maybe; perhaps 几乎 jīhū almost 机会 jīhuì opportunity; chance; occasion 极 an extreme; pole; very įί 记得 jìde remember 季节 jìjié season; time; period 检查 jiǎnchá to check; examine; inspect 简单 iiǎndān simple: not complicated 见面 meet/see somebody; meeting jiànmiàn 健康 jiànkāng health; healthy 讲 to talk; to lecture; to explain; a speech jiǎng 教 jiāo, jiào teach; instruct | religion; teaching 角 jiǎo, jué horn; angle; unit of money (1/10 yuan); corner (Kangxi radical 148) | role (theate 脚 jiǎo foot (body part) 接 jiē connect; to meet; to pick up (somebody); to receive 街道 jiēdào street 节目 jiémù program; item (on a program) 节日 jiérì holiday; festival 结婚 get married jiéhūn to end; to finish; conclude 结束 jiéshù 解决 jiějué settle (a dispute); resolve; solve 借 jiè lend; borrow; excuse 经常 often; frequently; daily jīngcháng 经过 jīngguò to pass; go through; as a result of 经理 manager; director jīnglĭ 久 long (time) jiŭ 旧 jiù old; past; used 句子 jùzi sentence 决定 juédìng decide; resolve 可爱 kě'ài cute; lovely 渴 kě thirsty 刻 kè quarter (hour); (mw for short time intervals); carve; to cut 客人 kèrén guest; customer 空调 air conditioning kōngtiáo kŏu mouth (Kangxi radical 30) 哭 kū cry; weep 裤子 pants; trousers kùzi 筷子 kuàizi chopsticks 蓝 lán blue 老 old; aged; tough; often (Kangxi radical 125) lăo 离开 leave; depart líkāi 礼物 gift; present lĭwù 历史 lìshĭ history

练习 liànxí practice; exercise 辆 liàng (mw for vehicles)

face

聊天 liáotiān to chat

liǎn

脸

了解 liǎoiiě comprehend; understand; know; find out 邻居 línjū neighbor liúxué study abroad 留学 楼 lóu story; floor; (multi-story) building 绿 Ιù green 믘 mǎ horse (Kangxi radical 187) 马上 måshàng at once; immediately; right away 满意 mǎnyì satisfied; pleased 帽子 màozi hat; cap 米 mĭ rice; meter (Kangxi radical 119) 面包 miànbāo 明白 míngbai clear: obvious: understand: explicit 拿 ná carry in your hand; seize; to catch 奶奶 nǎinai grandma; (informal) paternal grandmother 南 nán South 难 nán difficult 难过 be grieved; be sad; have a hard time nánguò **年**级 niánjí grade; year (in school) **年**轻 niángīng young 鸟 niǎo bird (Kangxi radical 196) to work hard; to strive 努力 nŭlì 爬山 páshān mountain climbing 盘子 pánzi plate: dish: trav 胖 fat; plump pàng 皮鞋 píxié leather shoes 啤酒 píjiů beer 瓶子 bottle píngzi 其实 qíshí actually; in fact 其他 qítā other; else 奇怪 strange; odd qíguài 骑 to ride (an animal or bike); to sit astride qí 起飞 take off (in an airplane); liftoff qĭfēi (beginning or continuing an action); to rise; get up (from bed) 起来 qĭlai 清楚 clear; distinct; be clear about qīngchu 请假 to ask for time off qĭngjià 秋 autumn: fall: harvest time qiū 裙子 qúnzi skirt 然后 ránhòu then; afterwards 热情 règing cordial; warm; enthusiastic 认为 rènwéi believe; think that 认真 rènzhēn serious; earnest; take seriously 容易 easy; likely; liable (to) róngyì 如果 if; in the event that rúguŏ 伞 umbrella; parasol săn 上网 shàngwǎng to surf the web; to go online 生气 shēngqì angry; mad 声音 sound; voice shēngyīn 世界 shìjiè world

to try; to test; examination

(informal) father's younger brother; uncle

thin; tight; lean

试

瘦

叔叔

shì

shòu

shūshu

舒服 shūfu comfortable; feeling well

树 shù tree

数学 shùxué mathematics 刷牙 shuāyá brush one's teeth

双 shuāng two; double; (mw for pairs) 水平 shuǐpíng level; standard; horizontal

司机 sījī driver; chauffeur

太阳 tàiyáng the sun

特别 tèbié special; especially; particular 疼 téng ache; sore; (it) hurts; love fondly 提高 tígāo to raise; heighten; improve 体育 tǐyù physical training; sports

甜 tián sweet

条 tiáo strip; (mw for long thin objects); item

同事 tóngshì colleague; co-worker 同意 tóngyì agree; to consent; approve

头发 tóufa hair (on the head) **突然** tūrán sudden; abrupt

图书馆 túshūguǎn library 腿 tuǐ leg

完成 wánchéng to complete; accomplish; to fulfill

碗 wǎn bowl; cup 万 wàn ten thousand

忘记 wàngjì forget

为 wèi for; because of; to; for the sake of

为了 wèile in order to; for the sake of; for the purpose of do wèi position; location; (polite mw for people)

文化 wénhuà culture; civilization

西 xī West (Kangxi radical 146)

习惯 xíguàn habit; be accustomed to; usual practice

洗手间 xǐshǒujiān toilet; lavatory; washroom

洗澡 xǐzǎo bathe; take a bath or shower; bath or shower

夏 xià summer

先 xiān first; early; before

相信 xiāngxìn believe (sb.); be convinced of

香蕉 xiāngjiāo banana

向 xiàng direction; towards; to turn; to face 像 xiàng be like; resemble; appearance; appear

小心 xiǎoxīn be careful

校长 xiàozhǎng principal (of school, college or university); president; headmaster

新闻 xīnwén news

新鲜 xīnxiān fresh (experience, food, etc.); new; novel

信用卡 xìnyòngkǎ credit card 行李箱 xínglǐxiāng trunk; suitcase

熊猫 xióngmāo panda

需要 xūyào to need; to want; to demand 选择 xuǎnzé select; to pick; choose

要求 yāoqiú to request; to demand; requirement

爷爷 yéye (informal) father's father; paternal grandfather

一般 yìbān general; ordinary; common; same

一边 yìbiān one side; on the one hand; at the same time

一定 yídìng surely; certainly; necessarily; definite

一共 yígòng altogether; in total 一会儿 yíhuìr a while; a moment

一样 yíyàng the same; alike; equal to

一直 yìzhí always; all along; straight (in a straight line)

以前 yǐqián before; formerly; previous

音乐 yīnyuè music 银行 yínháng bank

饮料 yĭnliào beverage; drink 应该 yīnggāi should; ought to; must 影响 yĭngxiǎng influence; affect; effect 用 to use (Kanaxi radical 101) yòng 游戏 yóuxì game; play; recreation 有名 yŏumíng famous; well-known

又 yòu (once) again; also; both (Kangxi radical 29)

遇到 yùdào to meet; run into; come across

元 yuán Chinese monetary unit; dollar; first; principal

愿意 yuànyì be willing; want to; be ready

月亮 yuèliang the moon

越 yuè even more; the more; exceed

站 zhàn stand; a station; be on one's feet; service center

张 zhāng (mw for flat objects); to spread out; (common surname)

k cháng, zhẳng long; length | grow; chief (Kangxi radical 168)

着急 zháojí to worry; feel anxious

照顾 zhàogu take care of; look after; give consideration

照片 zhàopiàn picture; photograph

照相机 zhàoxiàngjī camera

只 zhī, zhǐ but; only; merely; just | (mw for birds and certain animals)

只有 zhǐyǒu only

才 cái ability; talent; just now; not until 中间 zhōngjiān center; middle; between; among

中文 Zhōngwén Chinese (language) 终于 zhōngyú at last; in the end; finally 种 zhǒng type; breed; race; seed 重要 zhòngyào important; significant; major

周末 zhōumò weekend

主要 zhǔyào main; principal; major

注意 zhùyì pay attention to; take notice of; be careful

自己 zìjǐ oneself; self 自行车 zìxíngchē bike; bicycle 总是 zǒngshì always; eventually

嘴 zuǐ mouth

最后 zuìhòu last; final; ultimately 最近 zuìjìn recently; lately; these days

作业 zuòyè school assignment; homework; task

爱情 àiqíng (romantic) love 安排 ānpái arrange; to plan

安全 ānquán safe; safety; secure; security

按时 ànshí on time; on schedule

按照 anzhao according to; in accordance with; in light of

百分之 bǎifēnzhī percent

棒 bàng stick; club; good; excellent 包子 bāozi steamed stuffed bun 保护 bǎohù to protect; to defend 保证 bǎozhèng to guarantee; ensure 报名 bào míng sign up; apply

抱 bào to hold; to hug; carry in one's arms; to cradle

抱歉 bàoqiàn be sorry; feel apologetic; to regret 倍 bèi (two, three, etc)-fold; times (multiplier)

本来 běnlái originally; at first

笨bènstupid; foolish; silly; dumb; clumsy比如bǐrúfor example; for instance; such as毕业bì yèto graduate; to finish school

逼 biàn a time; everywhere; turn; (mw for times or turns)

标准 biāozhǔn (an official) standard; norm; criterion

表格 biǎogé form (document) 表示 biǎoshì express; show; indicate 表演 perform: to play biǎovǎn 表扬 biǎoyáng to praise; commend 饼干 bĭnggān biscuit; cracker; cookie 并且 bìngqiě and; besides; moreover

博士 bóshì doctor; PhD

不得不 bù dé bù have to; have no choice but to; cannot but 不管 bùguǎn no matter (what, how, etc.); regardless of

不过 búguò only; merely; but; however

不仅 bùjǐn not only; not just 部分 bùfen part; share; section 擦 cā to wipe; to rub; to polish

猜 cāi to guess 材料 cáiliào material

参观 cānguān to visit (a place, such as a tourist spot); inspect

餐厅 cāntīng dining hall; cafeteria; restaurant 厕所 cèsuǒ bathroom; toilet; lavatory 差不多 chàbuduō almost; about the same

长城 chángchéng the Great Wall

场 chẳng courtyard; place; field; (mw for games, performances, etc.)

超过 chāoguò surpass; exceed; outstrip 成功 chénggōng success; to succeed 成为 chéngwéi become; turn into 诚实 chéngshí honest; honorable 乘坐 chéngzuò ride; get into (a vehicle)

吃惊 chī jīng be startled; be shocked; be amazed

重新 chóngxīn again; anew; once more

抽烟 chōuyān to smoke (a cigarette, pipe, etc.)

出差 chū chāi go on a business trip 出发 chūfā start out; set off

出生 chūshēng be born

出现 chūxiàn appear; arise; emerge

厨房 chúfáng kitchen 传真 chuánzhēn fax; facsimile 窗户 chuānghu window

词语 cíyǔ words and expressions; terms

从来 cónglái always; at all times

粗心 cūxīn careless; inadvertent; negligent

存 cún exist; to deposit; to store 错误 cuòwù error; mistake; mistaken

答案 dá'àn answer; solution

打扮 dǎban dress up; put on make up

打扰 dǎrǎo disturb 打印 dǎyìn to print

打招呼 dǎzhāohu notify; greet; inform 打折 dǎzhé sell at a discount 打针 dǎzhēn inject; get a shot

大概 dàgài probably; roughly; approximate

大使馆 dàshǐguǎn embassy

大约 dàyuē approximately; about 大夫 dàifu doctor: physician

戴 dài put on; to wear; to respect

当 dāng should; act as; work as; manage; match; (sound of bells)

当时 dāngshí then; at that time; while

刀 dāo knife; blade (Kangxi radical 18)

导游 dǎoyóu tour guide

到处 dàochù everywhere; in all places; all over 到底 dào dǐ after all; in the end (used in a question)

倒 dǎo, dào to collapse; to fall; fail; to exchange | to pour; contrary to expectations

道歉 dàoqiàn apologize; make an apology 得意 déyì proud of oneself; complacent

得 de (complement particle)

登机牌 dēngjīpái boarding pass

等 děng to wait; rank; equal; etc.

低 dī low; to lower (one's head); droop 底 dǐ bottom; background; base

地点 dìdiǎn place; site; location 地球 dìqiú the Earth; planet

地址 dìzhǐ address

调查 diàochá investigate; survey; inquiry

掉 diào to drop; to fall

丢 diū lose (something); throw; put aside

动作 dòngzuò movement; motion; action

堵车 dǔchē traffic jam

肚子dùzibelly; abdomen; stomach短信duǎnxìntext message; SMS对话duìhuàdialogue; conversation

对面 duìmiàn opposite; across from; the other side

对于 duìyú regarding; as far as sth. is concerned; with regards to; for

儿童 child: children értóna 而 and; but; yet; while (Kangxi radical 126) ér 发生 fāshēng happen; occur; take place 发展 fāzhǎn develop; development; growth 法律 fălù law; statute 翻译 fānyì translate; translation; interpret 烦恼 fánnǎo worried; vexed 反对 fănduì oppose; fight against 方法 fāngfǎ method; way; means 方面 fāngmiàn aspect; field; side 方向 fāngxiàng direction; orientation 房东 fángdōng landlord 放弃 fàngqì abandon; renounce; give up 放暑假 fàng shǔjià have summer vacation 放松 fàngsōng relax; loosen; slacken 份 fèn part; portion; (mw for documents, papers, jobs, etc.) 丰富 fēngfù rich; enrich; abundant; plentiful 否则 fŏuzé if not; otherwise; or else 符合 fúhé in keeping with; in accordance with; conform 父亲 fùgin father 付款 fù kuǎn to pay 负责 fùzé responsible for (something); in charge of 复印 fùvìn photocopy: duplicate 复杂 fùzá complicated; complex 富 fù wealthy 改变 gǎibiàn to change; alter; to transform 干杯 gān bēi to drink a toast; cheers!; bottoms up! 赶 găn catch up; overtake; drive away 敢 to dare găn 感动 găndòng be moved; to touch emotionally 感觉 gănjué to feel; become aware of; feeling 感情 găngíng feeling; emotion; sensation 感谢 gănxiè thank; be grateful 干 gān to concern; shield; dry; clean (Kangxi radical 51) XII just (indicating the immediate past); recently; firm gāng 高速公路 gāosù gōngli highway 胳膊 gēbo arm 各 each; every qè 工资 wages; pay; earnings; salary gōngzī 公里 gōnglĭ kilometer 功夫 gōngfu kung fu; skill; art; labor 共同 together; common; joint gòngtóng 购物 gòuwù go shopping; buy goods 够 enough; to reach gòu 估计 gūjì appraise; estimate 鼓励 gŭlì encourage; inspire deliberately; intentional; on purpose 故意 gùyì 顾客 gùkè customer; client 挂 quà hang; put up; suspend 关键 crucial; key; pivotal guānjiàn 观众 guānzhòng spectator; audience

管理 guǎnlǐ supervise; manage

光 guāng light; ray; bright; only; merely; used up

广播 guǎngbō broadcast; on the air

广告 guǎnggào advertisement; a commercial

逛 guàng to stroll; to visit; go window shopping

规定 guīdìng regulation; stipulate; fix; set

国籍 guójí nationality 国际 guójì international 果汁 guŏzhī fruit juice

过程 guòchéng course of events; process

海洋 hǎiyáng ocean 害羞 hài xiū blush; shy 寒假 hánjià winter vacation

汗 hàn sweat; perspiration; Khan 航班 hángbān scheduled flight; flight number

好处 hǎochu benefit; advantage 好像 hǎoxiàng as if; seem to be

号码 hàomǎ number

合格 hégé qualified; up to standard 合适 héshì suitable; proper; appropriate

盒子 hézi box

后悔 hòuhuǐ to regret; repent

厚 hòu thick (for flat things); generous

互联网 Hùliánwǎng Internet

互相 hùxiāng mutually; with each other

护士 hùshi nurse

怀疑 huáiyí doubt; to suspect; be skeptical

回忆 huíyì to recall; recollect

活动 huódòng activity; exercise; move about

活泼huópolively; vivacious火huǒfire (Kangxi radical 86)获得huòdéobtain; acquire; to gain积极jījíactive; positive; energetic积累jīlěiaccumulate; accumulation

基础 jīchǔ base; foundation 激动 jīdòng excite; agitate

及时 jíshí timely; in time; promptly; without delay

即使 jíshǐ even if; even though

计划 jìhuà plan; project 记者 jìzhě reporter; journalist

技术 jìshù technology; technique; skill 既然 jìrán since; given that; now that 继续 jìxù to continue; to go on; to proceed

寄 jì send by mail 加班 jiā bān work overtime 加油站 jiāyóuzhàn gas station 家具 jiājù furniture

假 jiǎ, jià fake; if; borrow | vacation; holiday

价格 jiàgé price

坚持 jiānchí persist in; persevere 减肥 jiǎnféi go on a diet; lose weight

减少 iiǎnshǎo reduce: to decrease 建议 jiànyì to propose; to suggest; recommend 将来 jiānglái the future 奖金 jiǎngjīn bonus 降低 jiàngdī reduce; to lower; to drop 降落 descend; to land; put down jiàngluò 交 jiāo deliver; turn over; intersect; to pay (money); friendship 交流 communicate; exchange; give and take; interaction; to alternate jiāoliú 交通 jiāotōng traffic: transportation 郊区 jiāoqū suburbs; outskirts 骄傲 jiāo'ào proud; arrogant; conceited; take pride in 饺子 dumpling: potsticker jiǎozi 教授 professor; instruct; to lecture jiàoshòu 教育 jiàoyù education 接受 jiēshòu accept; receive (honors, etc.) 接着 jiēzhe continue; carry on; to catch; follow 节 section; part; festival; moral integrity; save; (mw for class periods) jié 节约 jiéyuē frugal; to save 结果 jiéquŏ result; outcome; finally 解释 to explain jiěshì 尽管 jĭnguǎn despite; although; even though | freely; without hesitation 紧张 jĭnzhāng nervous; tension; strain 进行 carry on; carry out; undertake jìnxíng 禁止 to ban; prohibit jìnzhĭ 京剧 jīngjù Beijing Opera 经济 economy; economic jīngjì 经历 undergo; to experience jīnglì 经验 jīngyàn experience 精彩 brilliant; spectacular; wonderful jīngcǎi 景色 jĭngsè scenery; landscape; scene; view 警察 jĭngchá police 竞争 jìngzhēng compete 竟然 jìngrán unexpectedly; to one's surprise; go so far as to 镜子 jìngzi mirror 究竟 jiūjìng after all; when all is said and done; actually 举 lift: raise: cite jů 举办 jůbàn to conduct: to hold 举行 convene; to hold (a meeting, ceremony, etc.) jůxíng 拒绝 to refuse; to decline; to reject jùjué 距离 jùlí distance; be apart; away from 聚会 jùhuì hold a meeting; get together; a party 开玩笑 kāi wánxiào joke; play a joke; make fun of 开心 kāixīn feel happy; have a great time; make fun of somebody 看法 kànfă point of view; opinion 考虑 kǎolǜ think over; consider 烤鸭 kǎoyā roast duck 科学 kēxué science; scientific knowledge 棵 kē (mw for plants) 咳嗽 késou to cough 可怜 kělián pitiful; poor; pathetic 可是 kěshì but; however

可惜 kěxī it's a pity; regrettable; too bad

客厅 kètīng living room; parlor

肯定 kěndìng sure; definite; affirm; approve 空 kōng, kòng empty; sky | leave blank; leisure

空气 kōnggì air

恐怕 kǒngpà be afraid; to fear; I'm afraid that...

苦kǔbitter; miserable矿泉水kuàngquánsł mineral water

困 kùn sleepy; surround; hard-pressed 困难 kùnnan difficulty; difficult; problem

垃圾桶 lājītǒng garbage can

拉 lā to pull; to play (string instruments); to drag

辣 là hot (spicy)

来不及 lái bu jí there's not enough time (to do something); it's too late

来得及 lái de jí there's still time 来自 láizì come from (a place)

懒 lǎn lazy

浪费 làngfèi to waste; squander

浪漫 làngmàn romantic 老虎 lǎohǔ tiger

冷静 lěngjìng calm; cool-headed; sober

礼拜天 lǐbàitiān Sunday

礼貌 lǐmào courtesy; politeness; manners 理发 lǐfà a barber, hairdressing; haircut 理解 lǐjiě comprehend; understand

理想 lǐxiǎng ideal

力气 lìqi physical strength; effort

厉害 lìhai terrible; formidable; fierce; cool; awesome

例如 lìrú for example; for instance 俩 liǎng (colloquial) two (people) 连 lián even; including; join

联系 liánxì integrate; link; connection; contact 凉快 liángkuai nice and cool; pleasantly cool 零钱 língqián small change (of money)
另外 lìngwài another; in addition; besides

留 liú to leave (behind, a message); to retain; to stay

流利 liúlì fluent

流行 liúxíng spread; prevalent; be popular

旅行 lǚxíng travel 律师 lǜshī lawyer

乱 luàn disorder; confusion; arbitrarily

麻烦 máfan trouble (someone); troubling; bothersome

马虎 mǎhu careless; sloppy; casual

满 mǎn full; abbreviation for Manchurian

毛 máo hair; fur; feather; dime (Kangxi radical 82)

毛巾 máojīn towel; washcloth

美丽 měilì beautiful 梦 mèng to dream 迷路 mílù to get lost

密码 mìmǎ password; secret code 免费 miǎn fèi free (of charge); no cost 秒 miǎo second (unit of time or angle) 民族 mínzú nationality; ethnic group

母亲 mǔqin mother

目的 mùdì purpose; aim; goal 耐心 nàixīn to be patient

难道 nándào could it be that ...?; don't tell me ...

难受 nánshòu feel unwell; to suffer pain 内 nèi inside; inner; internal; within 内容 nèiróng content; substance; details 能力 nénglì capability; capable; ability

年龄 niánlíng (a person's) age

弄 nòng do; manage; to handle; make

暖和 nuǎnhuo warm; nice and warm

偶尔 ǒu'ěr occasionally; once in a while; sometimes

排队 pái duì queue; stand in line

排列 páiliè arrange; align; permutation 判断 pànduàn to judge; judgment; to decide 陪 péi accompany; keep company

批评 pīpíng criticize 皮肤 pífū skin

脾气 píqi temperament; disposition; temper 篇 piān sheet; (mw for articles); piece of writing

骗 piàn to cheat; to swindle; deceive 乒乓球 pīngpāngqiú ping pong; table tennis

平时 píngshí ordinarily; in normal times; in peacetime

破 pò broken; damaged; to split

葡萄 pútao grape

普遍 pǔbiàn common; universal; general; widespread

普通话 pǔtōnghuà Mandarin (common language)

其次 qícì next; secondly

其中 qízhōng among; in; included among these 气候 qìhòu climate; atmosphere; weather 千万 qiānwàn ten million; be sure to; must

签证 qiānzhèng visa

敲 qiāo knock; blackmail

桥 qiáo bridge 巧克力 qiǎokèlì chocolate

亲戚 qīnqi a relative (i.e. family relation) 轻 qīng light; easy; gentle; soft 轻松 qīngsōng relaxed; gentle; easygoing

情况 qíngkuàng circumstance; state of affairs; situation

穷qióngpoor; exhausted区别qūbiédifference; distinguish取qǔto take; get; choose全部quánbùwhole; entire; complete

缺点 quēdiǎn weak point; defect; fault; shortcoming 缺少 quēshǎo to lack; be short of; be deficient in

却 què but; yet; however 确实 quèshí indeed; in truth; reliable 然而 rán'ér however; yet; but 热闹 rènao bustling; lively; busy 任何 rènhé anv: whatever: whichever 任务 rènwu a mission; an assignment; a task 扔 rēng to throw; throw away 仍然 réngrán still; yet 日记 diary rìjì 入口 rùkŏu entrance to go for a walk 散步 sàn bù 森林 forest sēnlín 沙发 shāfā sofa 伤心 shāngxīn sad; grieve; brokenhearted 商量 shāngliang consult; talk over; discuss 稍微 a little bit: slightly shāowēi 勺子 sháozi spoon; scoop; ladle 社会 shèhuì society 申请 apply for; application shēnqing 深 shēn deep; profound; dark (of colors) 甚至 even (to the point of); so much so that shènzhì 生活 shēnghuó life; livelihood; to live 生命 shēngmìng life 生意 shēngyi business: trade 省 shěng to save; economize; omit; province 剩 shèng have as remainder; be left over; surplus **失**败 be defeated: fail: lose shībài 失望 shīwàng disappointed; lose hope 师傅 shīfu master; qualified worker; teacher 十分 shífēn very; fully; 100% 实际 shíjì actual; reality; practice 实在 shízài honest; in reality; honestly; indeed; certainly 使 to use; to make; to cause; enable; envoy; messenger shĭ 使用 shǐyòng to use; employ; apply; administer; manipulate 世纪 shìiì century whether (or not); if 是否 shìfŏu 适合 shìhé to suit; to fit 适应 shìvìna to suit; to fit; adapt 收 shōu receive; accept; collect; to harvest 收入 shōurù take in; income; revenue 收拾 shōushi to tidy; put in order; to repair; to settle with; punish 首都 shǒudū capital (city) 首先 shǒuxiān first (of all); in the first place; firstly 受不了 shòu bu liǎo cannot endure; unbearable; can't stand receive (influence, restriction, etc.); be subjected to 受到 shòudào 售货员 shòuhuòyuár salesclerk; shop assistant 输 shū to transport; to lose (a game, etc.) 熟悉 shúxī familiar with; know well 数量 shùliàng amount; quantity; number 数字 shùzì number; numeral; figure; digit 帅 handsome; graceful; commander-in-chief shuài

顺便 shùnbiàn conveniently; in passing; on the way 顺利 shùnlì go smoothly; without a hitch; successful 顺序 shùnxù sequence; order

说明 shuōmíng explain; explanation; illustrate; to show 硕士 shuòshì Master's degree (M.A.)

死 to die; dead; fixed; impassible; extremely sĭ

速度 sùdù speed; rate; velocity

塑料袋 sùliàodài plastic bag 酸 suān sour; sore; ache

随便 suíbiàn as one pleases; informal; random; casual

随着 suízhe along with; in the wake of 孙子 sūnzi grandson; son's son 所有 all; to have; to possess suŏyŏu

台 tái platform; Taiwan (abbr.); desk; stage; typhoon; (mw for machines); (classical) ye

抬 tái to lift; to raise (with both palms up); carry (together)

态度 manner: bearing: attitude tàidu 谈 tán to talk; to chat; discuss

弹钢琴 tán gāngqín play the piano 汤 tāng soup; broth

糖 táng sugar; candy; sweets

躺 recline; lie down (on back or side) tăng 趟 (mw for trips times) | to wade tàng, tāng 讨论 tǎolùn to discuss; discussion; to talk over 讨厌 to hate; loathe; disgusting; troublesome tǎoyàn

特点 tèdiǎn a characteristic; trait; feature 提 tí to carry; to lift; to raise (an issue)

提供 to supply: provide: furnish tíaōna

提前 tíqián shift to an earlier date; bring forward; to advance

提醒 tíxĭng remind; call attention to; warn of 填空 tiánkòng fill in the blanks; fill a vacancy

条件 tiáojiàn condition; circumstances; prerequisite

停 tíng to stop; to halt; to park (a car)

挺 straighten up; stick out; rather (good); very tǐng

**通**过 by means of; through (a method); pass through; via tōngguò

通知 tōngzhī notify; to inform; notice 同情 tóngqíng compassion; sympathy

同时 tóngshí at the same time; simultaneously

推 tuī to push; to scrape; to decline; postpone; elect

推迟 tuīchí postpone; defer

脱 to shed; take off; to escape tuō

袜子 wàzi socks; stockings 完全 wánguán complete; whole; totally 网球 tennis; tennis ball wǎngqiú

网站 wăngzhàn website

往往 wăngwăng often; frequently; more often than not

危险 danger; dangerous; perilous wēixiǎn

卫生间 wèishēngjiān restroom; bathroom; water closet (WC)

味道 wèidao flavor; taste 温度 temperature wēndù 文章 wénzhāng article; essay

污染 pollution; contamination wūrǎn

无 have not; without; not (Kangxi radical 71) wú

无聊 wúliáo nonsense; bored; silly; stupid

无论 wúlùn no matter what; regardless of whether...

误会 wùhuì to misunderstand: to mistake 西红柿 xīhóngshì tomato

吸引 xīyǐn attract (interest, investment, etc.)

咸 xián salty; salted; all

现金 xiànjīn cash

羡慕 xiànmù to envy; admire 相反 xiāngfǎn opposite; contrary 相同 xiāngtóng identical; same; alike

香 xiāng fragrant; savory (Kangxi radical 186)

详细 xiángxì detailed; in detail; minute make a sound; to ring; echo

橡皮 xiàngpí rubber; an eraser 消息 xiāoxi news; information 小吃 xiǎochī snack; refreshments

小伙子 xiǎohuǒzi young man; lad; youngster

小说 xiǎoshuō novel; fiction 笑话 xiàohua joke; laugh at 效果 xiàoguǒ effect; result

心情 xīnqíng mood; state of mind

辛苦 xīnkǔ hard; exhausting; toilsome; laborious

信封 xìnfēng envelope

信息 xìnxī information; news; message 信心 xìnxīn confidence; faith (in sb. or sth.)

兴奋  $x\bar{n}$ gfèn excitement; be excited

行 xíng walk; be current; do; will do; okay

醒 xǐng wake up

幸福 xìngfú happy; blessed; fortunate 性别 xìngbié gender; sex; sexual distinction 性格 xìnggé nature; personality; temperament

修理 xiūlǐ to repair; perform maintenance; to overhaul

许多 xǔduō many; a lot; much 学期 xuéqī semester; school term 压力 yālì pressure; stress

呀 ya ah; oh; (used for 啊 after words ending with a, e, i, o, or ü)

牙膏 yágāo toothpaste 亚洲 Yàzhōu Asia

严格 yángé strict; stringent; tight 严重 yánzhòng grave; serious; critical 研究 yánjiū to study; to research

盐 yán salt

眼镜 yǎnjìng glasses; spectacles

演出 yǎnchū to act (in a play); to perform; to put on a show; performance

演员 yǎnyuán actor or actress; performer

阳光 yángguāng sunshine; sunlight

养成 yǎngchéng cultivate; acquire; to form 样子 yàngzi manner; air; appearance; looks

邀请 yāoqǐng to invite

要是 yàoshi if; suppose; in case

钥匙 yàoshi key

也许 yěxǔ perhaps; probably; maybe

叶子 yèzi leaves

页 yè page; leaf (Kangxi radical 181)

一切 yígiè all: every: everything 以 to use; according to; so as to; for; by уĭ 以为 yĭwéi think (mistakenly); consider (that); believe 艺术 yìshù 意见 opinion; view; suggestion; complaint yìjiàn 因此 therefore; thus; that is why; because of this yīnci 引起 yĭnqĭ give rise to; lead to; to cause; arouse 印象 impression yìnxiàng 嬴 to win; to beat; to profit yíng 应聘 yìngpìn accept a job offer; to apply for a job **永**远 yŏngyuǎn forever; eternal; always 勇敢 brave: courageous yŏnggǎn 优点 yōudiǎn merit; good point; a strength; a benefit 优秀 yōuxiù outstanding; excellent 幽默 yōumò humorous 尤其 yóugí especially; particularly follow; from; by; through 由 yóu 由于 due to; owing to; as a result of; thanks to yóuyú 邮局 yóujú post office 友好 yǒuhǎo friendly (relations); close friends 友谊 yŏuyì friendship; companionship 有趣 yŏuqù interesting; fascinating; amusing 于是 yúshì as a result: thus: therefore 愉快 yúkuài happy; cheerful; delightful (formal) and; to give; together with; participate; final particle expressing doubt o 与 yŭ 羽毛球 yůmáoqiú badminton 语法 grammar yŭfă 语言 yŭyán language 预习 (of students) prepare a lesson before class; preview yùxí 原来 yuánlái original; former; as it turns out 原谅 yuánliàng to excuse; forgive; to pardon 原因 yuányīn cause; reason 约会 yuēhuì appointment; engagement; date 阅读 yuèdú read; reading 云 cloud; Yunnan province | say; speak yún 允许 to permit; allow yŭnxŭ 杂志 zázhì magazine 咱们 zánmen we (including the listener); us; our 暂时 zànshí temporary; transient; for the moment 脏 zāng filthy; dirty 责任 zérèn responsibility; blame; duty 增加 to increase; to raise; add zēngjiā 占线 zhànxiàn the (phone) line is busy 招聘 zhāopìn recruitment; take job applications for a job 照 zhào to shine; illuminate; according to 真正 zhēnzhèng genuine; real; true 整理 zhěngli put in order; arrange; straighten up; to tidy; to pack (luggage) 正常 zhèngcháng normal; regular; ordinary 正好 zhènghǎo just (in time); just right; just enough; happen to; by chance

正确

正式

zhèngquè

zhèngshì

correct; proper

formal; official

证明 zhèngmíng proof; testify; confirm; certificate

之 zhī (literary equivalent to 的); (pronoun); of

支持 zhīchí sustain; hold out; | support; stand by (e.g. international support)

知识 zhīshi knowledge; intellectual i直接 zhíjiē direct; immediate 值得 zhíde be worth; deserve 职业 zhíyè profession; occupation the zhíwù plant; botanical; vegetation

只好 zhǐhǎo have to; be forced to

只要 zhǐyào so long as; if only; provided that 指 zhǐ finger; to point (at, to, out); refer to

至少 zhìshǎo at least; (to say the) least 质量 zhìliàng quality; mass (physics) 重 zhòng heavy; serious; important 重点 zhòngdiǎn emphasis; main point to value; take seriously

周围 zhōuwéi surroundings; vicinity; environment

主意 zhǔyi plan; idea; decision

祝贺 zhùhè congratulate

著名 zhùmíng famous; well-known; celebration

专门 zhuānmén specialized

专业 zhuānyè profession; specialized field of study; major 转 zhuǎn, zhuàr to turn; to change; pass on | revolve; rotate

赚 zhuàn earn; make a profit 准确 zhǔnquè accurate; precise 准时 zhǔnshí punctually; on time

仔细 zǐxì careful; attentive; cautious

自然 zìrán nature; natural 自信 zìxìn self-confidence 总结 zǒngjié summarize; conclude

租 zū to rent

最好 zuìhǎo the best; had better ...; it would be best 尊重 zūnzhòng esteem; to respect; to value; to honor 左右 zuǒyòu about; approximate; around | left and right

作家 zuòjiā author; writer

作用 zuòyòng action; activity; effect

作者 zuòzhě author; writer

座 zuò (mw for mountains, bridges, tall buildings, etc.); | seat; base; stand; constellation

座位 zuòwèi seat; place

ou (in letters)





哎 āi hev!: (interjection of surprise or dissatisfaction) 唉 ài (an exclamation indicating resignation); oh well; oh; mm 爱护 àihù cherish; reassure; take good care of 爱惜 àixī cherish; treasure; use sparingly 爱心 àixīn compassion 安慰 to comfort; to console ānwèi 安装 ānzhuāng install; erect; to fix; to mount 岸 àn bank; shore; beach; coast 暗 dark; gloomy; hidden; secret àn 熬夜 áoyè stay up very late or all night 把握 bǎwò grasp; hold; certainty; assurance 摆 băi to put (on); arrange; to sway; pendulum 办理 bànlĭ to handle; to transact; to conduct 傍晚 bàngwǎn in the evening; when night falls 包裹 bāoguŏ wrap up; bind up; package 包含 bāohán contain; embody; include 包括 bāokuò comprise; include; consist of báo thin; flimsy; weak (first two pronunciations) 宝贝 treasure; precious things; darling; baby bǎobèi 宝贵 bǎoguì valuable; precious; value 保持 bǎochí to keep; maintain; to hold 保存 bǎocún conserve; preserve; to keep, to save a file in a computer 保留 bǎoliú to reserve: hold back: retain 保险 bǎoxiǎn insurance; insure; safe report for duty; to check in; register 报到 bàodào 报道 bàodào to report; news report 报告 to report; make known; inform; speech; lecture bàogào 报社 bàoshè newspaper office 抱怨 bàoyuàn complain; grumble 背 bēi carry on one's back; to bear 悲观 bēiguān pessimistic 背景 bèijĭng background 被子 bèizi quilt; blanket 本科 běnkē undergraduate 本领 běnling skill; ability; capability 本质 běnzhì essence; nature; innate character 比例 bĭlì proportion; scale 彼此 bĭcĭ each other; one another 必然 inevitable; certain; necessary bìrán 必要 bìyào necessary; essential; indispensable 毕竟 after all; overall; when all is said and done bìjìng 避免 bìmiǎn avoid; avert; prevent 编辑 biānjí to edit; compile; editor 鞭炮 firecracker; a long string of small firecrackers biānpào 便 biàn, pián plain; convenient; excretion; formal equivalent to 就 | cheap 辩论 biànlùn arque; debate; arque over 标点 punctuation; punctuation mark; punctuate biāodiǎn 标志 biāozhì sign; mark; signal; symbol

to express; to voice; convey surface; outside; face

make clear: make known

表达

表面

表明

biǎodá

biǎomiàn

biǎomíng

表情 biǎoqíng (facial) expression; express one's feelings 表现 biǎoxiàn to show; to show off; display; performance

冰激凌 bīngjīlíng ice cream 病毒 bìngdú virus

玻璃 bōli glass; nylon; plastic 播放 bōfàng broadcast; transmit

脖子 bózi neck 博物馆 bówùguǎn museum

补充 bǔchōng replenish; to supplement; to complement

不安 bù'ān uneasy; unstable; disturbed

不得了 bùdéliǎo extremely; very; terribly; my god! (expression of surprise)

不断 búduàn unceasing; uninterrupted; continuously

不见得 bújiàndé not necessarily; not likely 不耐烦 búnàifán impatience; impatient 不然 bùrán otherwise; not so

不如 bùrú not as good as; inferior to

不要紧 bú yàojǐn unimportant; not serious; it doesn't matter

不足 bùzú insufficient; not enough 
布 bù cloth; announce; to spread 
步骤 bùzhòu step; move; measure; procedure 
部门 bùmén department; branch; section

财产 cáichǎn property; fortune

采访 cǎifǎng interview; gather news; hunt for and collect

采取 cǎiqǔ carry out or adopt; take(measures, policies, attitudes, etc.)

彩虹 cǎihóng rainbow

踩 cǎi step upon; to tread; to stamp

参考 cānkǎo reference; consult

参与 cānyù participate (in sth.); attach oneself to

惭愧 cánkuì ashamed

操场 cāochǎng playground; sports field

操心 cāo xīn worry about

删 cè book; (mw for books) 测验 cèyàn test; exam; to test

曾经 céngjīng once; (refers to something that happened previously)

叉子 chāzi fork; cross

差距 chājù disparity; gap; the difference (in distance; amount; progress; etc.)

插 chā to insert; stick in; pierce 拆 chāi unravel; to tear; demolish 产品 chǎnpǐn product; goods; merchandise 产生 chǎnshēng to produce; emerge; to cause

长途 chángtú long distance

常识 chángshí common sense; general knowledge 抄 chāo to copy; plagiarize; search and confiscate

超级 chāojí super; transcending; high grade 朝 cháo to face; towards; dynasty 潮湿 cháoshī damp; moist; humid 吵 chǎo to quarrel; make noise

吵架 chǎo jià to quarrel; to squabble; bicker

炒 chǎo to stir-fry; saute

车库 chēkù garage

车厢 chēxiāng carriage; railroad car

彻底 chèdĭ thorough; complete; completely 沉默 chénmò silent; uncommunicative avail oneself of; take advantage of (an opportunity or situation) 趁 chèn 称 chēng weigh; to call; be called 称呼 chēnghu to call; address as; name 称赞 to praise; to acclaim chēngzàn 成分 chéngfèn ingredient; composition 成果 chéngguŏ result; achievement; gain 成就 chéngjiù accomplishment; achievement; success 成立 chénglì establish; to set up 成人 chéngrén adult; to grow up; become full-grown 成熟 chéngshú mature: ripe 成语 chéngyů idiom; proverb 成长 chéngzhǎng to mature; grow up 诚恳 chéngkěn honest; sincere 承担 chéngdān undertake; assume (responsibility) 承认 chéngrèn to admit; concede; acknowledge 承受 chéngshòu to bear; support; endure; sustain 程度 chéngdù degree; extent; level 程序 chéngxù procedure; sequence; program 吃亏 chīkuī suffer losses; get the worst of 池塘 chítáng pool; pond 迟早 chízǎo sooner or later 持续 chíxù continue; persist 尺子 chĭzi ruler (measuring instrument) 翅膀 chìbăng wina 冲 to rush; to clash; to rinse; thoroughfare chōng 充电器 chongdiàngì battery charger 充分 chōngfèn full; abundant; ample chōngmǎn 充满 brimming with; very full 重复 chóngfù to repeat; to duplicate 宠物 chŏngwù a pet 抽屉 chōuti drawer 抽象 chōuxiàna abstract; abstraction # ugly; disgraceful (2nd Earthly Branch) chǒu 臭 chòu stench; stink 出版 chūbǎn publish 出口 chūkǒu exit; speak; export 出色 chūsè remarkable; outstanding; excellent 出示 chūshì to show 出席 chūxí attend; be present; participate 初级 junior; primary chūií 除非 chúfēi only if; unless 除夕 chúxī Lunar New Year's Eve 处理 deal with; to process; sell at a discount; to treat (by a special process) chůlí 传播 chuánbō propagate; to spread 传染 chuánrán infect; be contagious 传说 chuánshuō it is said; legend; pass on (a story) 传统 tradition; traditional chuántŏng 窗帘 chuānglián window curtain

rush; break through; to temper oneself (by battling difficulties)

闯

chuảng

创造 chuàngzào create; bring about; creativity 吹 chuī to blow; to blast; to puff

词汇 cíhuì vocabulary

辞职 cízhí resign from a position

此外 cǐwài besides; in addition; moreover 次要 cìyào secondary; less important 刺激 cìjī exciting; provoke; irritate

匆忙 cōngmáng hasty; hurried

从此 cóngcǐ from now on; since then 从而 cóng'ér thus; thereby; as a result 从前 cóngqián previously; formerly; in the past

从事 cóngshì go for: engage in: deal with

粗糙 cūcāo coarse

促进 cùjìn promote (an idea or cause); to advance

促使 cùshǐ to urge; impel; to cause; to push

醋 cù vinegar

催 cuī to press; to urge; to hurry

存在 cúnzài to exist; to be

措施 cuòshī measure; step (to be taken)

答应 dāying to respond; to promise; to answer; agree

达到 dá dào achieve; attain; to reach

打工 dǎgōng work a part time job; (regional) do manual labor; do odd jobs

打交道 dǎ jiāodao come into contact with; to deal with

打喷嚏 dǎpēntì to sneeze

打听 dǎting ask about; inquire about

大方 dàfang generous; poise; (-fang1: expert; scholar)

大厦 dàshà large building; edifice; mansion

大象 dàxiàng elephant

大型 dàxíng large-scale; wide-scale

呆 dāi stupid; foolish; blank; dumbstruck; to stay

代表 dàibiǎo represent; to delegate

代替 dàitì to replace

贷款 dài kuǎn (bank) loan; provide a loan 待遇 dàiyù treatment; pay; wage; salary 担任 dānrèn hold the post of; serve as 单纯 dānchún simple; pure; merely 单调 dāndiào monotonous; dull

单独 dāndú alone

单位 dānwèi unit; work unit

单元 dānyuán unit; entrance number; staircase (for residential buildings)

耽误 dānwu to delay; waste time

胆小鬼 dǎnxiǎoguǐ coward

淡 dàn diluted; weak; thin

当地 dāngdì local

当心 dāngxīn take care; watch out

挡 dǎng to block; hinder; gear; equipment

导演 dǎoyǎn to direct; director

导致 dǎozhì lead to; bring about; to cause

岛屿 dǎoyǔ islands

倒霉 dǎoméi have bad luck; be out of luck

到达 dàodá to reach; arrive

道德 dàodé morals; morality; ethics 道理 dàolǐ reason; sense; argument

登记 dēngjì register (one's name); check in; enroll

等待 děngdài to wait (for); expect 等于 děngyú (Mathematics) equal to

滴 dī to drip; drop; (mw for drops of liquid)

**的确** díquè really; indeed 敌人 dírén enemy

地道 dìdao authentic; genuine; (-dào: tunnel)

地理 dìlǐ geography

地区 dìqū an area; a region; a district

地毯 dìtǎn carpet; rug 地位 dìwèi position; status 地震 dìzhèn earthquake

递 dì hand over; to pass; to give

点心 diǎnxin dim sum; light refreshments; snacks

电池 diànchí battery

电台 diàntái transceiver; broadcasting station

钓 diào to fish

顶 dǐng top; roof; carry on one's head; prop up; to butt; (mw for headwear, i.e. hats)

动画片 dònghuàpiàn animated film 冻 dòng to freeze 洞 dòng cave; hole 豆腐 dòufu tofu; bean curd

逗 dòu to tease; amuse; to stay; to stop; funny

独立 dúlì independent 独特 dútè unique; distinctive 度过 dùguò spend; to pass

断 duàn to break; decide; absolutely (usually negative)

堆 duī pile; heap; stack; crowd

对比 duìbǐ compare; to contrast; comparison

对待 duìdài to treat

对方 duifāng counterpart; the other party involved

对手 duìshǒu opponent; adversary; match

对象 duìxiàng target; object; partner; boyfriend or girlfriend

兑换 duìhuàn to exchange; to convert (currencies)

吨 dūn ton

蹲 dūn to crouch; to squat

顿 dùn pause; arrange; stamp feet; suddenly; (mw for meals)

多亏 duōkuī thanks to; luckily

多余 duōyú unnecessary; superfluous 朵 duǒ (mw for flowers and clouds) 躲藏 duŏcáng hide oneself; take cover

恶劣 èliè vile; horrible 耳环 ěrhuán earring

发表 fābiǎo publish; to issue (a statement); announce

发愁 fā chóu worry about sth.

发达 fādá developed (country, etc.); flourishing; prosper

发抖 fādǒu to shiver; to shudder; tremble

发挥 fāhuī to bring (skill, talent, etc.) into play; to develop (an idea)

发明 fāmíng invent

发票 fāpiào receipt or bill for purchase: invoice 发言 fāyán make a speech; statement 罚款 fákuǎn fine; penalty (monetary) 法院 făyuàn court of law 翻 fān to turn over; capsize; translate 繁荣 prosperous; prosperity; booming (economy) fánróng 反而 făn'ér on the contrary; instead fǎnfù repeatedly; over and over 反复 反应 react; respond; reply fǎnyìng 反映 fănyìng reflect; reflection; report on 反正 fănzhèng anyway 范围 fànwéi scope; range; limits; extent square; direction; side (Kangxi radical 70) 方 fāng 方案 fāng'àn plan; program (for action, etc.); proposal 方式 way; style; fashion; manner fāngshì 妨碍 fáng'ài hinder; to hamper; to obstruct 仿佛 fångfú to seem as though; as if 非 fēi non-; un-; not be; wrongdoing; simply must (Kangxi radical 175) 肥皂 féizào soap 废话 fèihuà nonsense; rubbish distinguish; split up; difference; to part **分**别 fēnbié 分布 fēnbù be distributed (over an area); be scattered 分配 distribute: assign: allocate fēnpèi 分手 fēnshŏu part company; break up 分析 fēnxī analyze; analysis 纷纷 fēnfēn one after another; in succession; in profusion; diverse; pell-mell 在斗 fèndòu strive; to struggle 风格 fēnggé style 风景 scenery; landscape fēngjĭng 风俗 social custom fēngsú 风险 fēngxiǎn risk: venture: hazard 疯犴 fēngkuáng crazy; madness; wild; extreme popularity; insane; frenzied; unbridled 讽刺 fěngcì satirize; ridicule; mock; irony 否定 fŏudìng negate; negative 否认 fŏurèn deny; declare to be untrue 扶 to support with hand; to help somebody up fú 服装 fúzhuāng (formal) clothing; costume; dress 幅 width of cloth; size; (mw for pictures, paintings, textiles) fú 辅导 fŭdǎo to coach; to tutor; give advice (in study) 妇女 fùnů woman; women in general 复制 duplicate; reproduce fùzhì 改革 to reform găigé 改进 găijìn improve; make better 改善 improve; make better gǎishàn 改正 to correct; amend gǎizhèng 盖 qài lid; top; cover; to build 概括 summarize; generalize gàikuò 概念 gàiniàn concept; idea 干脆 gāncuì straightforward; clear-cut; blunt 干燥 to dry (of paint, cement, etc.); dry; dryness gānzào

at once; hurriedly; lose no time

赶紧

gǎnjǐn

赶快 gănkuài at once; immediately 感激 gǎnjī appreciate; feel grateful 感受 feel; experience; emotion; impression gǎnshòu 感想 gănxiăng impressions; reflections; thoughts 干活儿 gàn huór do manual labor; to work 钢铁 gāngtiě steel 高档 gāodàng top quality; first rate; high class 高级 gāojí high-level; high-grade; advanced 搞 gǎo do; make; be engaged in <del>告</del>别 gàobié say goodbye to; to leave; to part 格外 especially; additionally géwài 隔壁 gébì next door 个别 gèbié individual; specific; isolated; very few 个人 gèrén individual; personal; oneself 个性 gèxìng individuality; personality 各自 gèzì each; respective; apiece 根 gēn root; base; (mw for long, slender objects) 根本 gēnběn root; essence; fundamental; basic; (not) at all; simply 工厂 gōngchǎng factory 工程师 göngchéngst engineer 工具 gōngjù tool; instrument; utensil 工人 gōngrén worker 工业 gōngyè industry 公布 make public; announce; publicize gōngbù 公开 gōngkāi public; make public 公平 fair; impartial; just gōngpíng 公寓 gōngyù apartment building 公元 (year) AD or CE; Christian era; common era gōngyuán 公主 gōngzhǔ princess 功能 gōngnéng function; feature 恭喜 gōngxĭ congratulate 贡献 contribute; dedicate; contribution gòngxiàn 沟通 gōutōng link; connect; communicate 构成 gòuchéng to constitute; to compose 姑姑 gūgu paternal aunt; father's sister 姑娘 gūniang young woman; girl 古代 gŭdài ancient times 古典 gůdián classical 股票 gŭpiào shares; stock (market) 骨头 gŭtou bone; moral character 鼓舞 gŭwŭ inspire; heartening 鼓掌 gǔ zhǎng applaud 固定 gùdìng fixed; regular; stable 挂号 guà hào register; check into hospital; send by registered mail 乖 guāi (of a child) obedient; well-behaved; clever; perverse; contrary to reason 拐弯 guǎi wān turn a corner; make a turn 怪不得 guài bu de no wonder; so that's why 关闭 guānbì close; shut 观察 guānchá observe; to watch; to survey

观点

观念

guāndiǎn

guānniàn

point of view; standpoint

notion; thought; concept

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guān
                        an official; organ; governmental
管子
            guǎnzi
                        tube; pipe; drinking straw
冠军
            guànjūn
                        champion
光滑
            guānghuá
                        glossy; sleek; smooth
光临
            quānglín
                        (polite) welcome!; honor somebody with one's presence
光明
                        bright (future); promising; illuminate
            guāngmíng
光盘
            guāngpán
                        CD (compact disc)
广场
            quăngchăng public square; plaza
广大
                        vast; extensive
            guǎngdà
广泛
            guǎngfàn
                        extensive; wide ranging
归纳
            guīnà
                        conclude from the facts; induce; sum up from the facts
规矩
            guīju
                        rule: custom
规律
            guīlǜ
                        law (e.g. of science); regular pattern; discipline
规模
            guīmó
                        scale; scope; extent
规则
            guīzé
                        rule; law; regulation
柜台
            quìtái
                        counter; bar; front desk
滚
                        to roll; get lost; to boil
            gŭn
锅
                        pot; pan; boiler
            guō
国庆节
            Guóqìng Jié National Day
国王
            guówáng
                        king
果然
            guŏrán
                        really; sure enough; as expected
果实
            guŏshí
                        fruit; gains; results
过分
                        excessive: overly
            guòfèn
过敏
            guòmin
                        be allergic; allergy
过期
            guòqī
                        overdue; expire
哈
            hā
                        exhale; sip; (sound of laughter)
海关
            hǎiguān
                        customs (i.e. border inspection)
海鲜
                        seafood
            hǎixiān
喊
            hǎn
                        call; cry; shout
行业
                        industry; business
            hángyè
豪华
            háohuá
                        luxurious
好客
            hàokè
                        hospitable; to enjoy having guests
好奇
            hàogí
                        curious
合法
            héfǎ
                        lawful: legitimate: legal
合理
                        rational; reasonable
            hélĭ
                        contract
合同
            hétong
合影
            héyĭng
                        joint photo; group photo
合作
            hézuò
                        cooperate; collaborate; work together
何必
            hébì
                        why should; there is no need to
何况
            hékuàng
                        let alone; much less
和平
            hépíng
                        peace
核心
            héxīn
                        core: nucleus
恨
            hèn
                        to hate
猴子
            hóuzi
                        monkey
后背
                        back (of the body)
            hòubèi
                        consequences; aftermath
后果
            hòuquò
呼吸
            hūxī
                        breathe
忽然
            hūrán
                        suddenly; all of a sudden
忽视
                        neglect; ignore; to overlook
            hūshì
胡说
                        talk nonsense; drivel
            húshuō
胡同
            hútòng
                        lane; alley
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壶 hú pot; kettle; jug; (mw for bottled liquids) 蝴蝶 húdié butterfly 糊涂 confused; bewildered; muddled hútu 花生 huāshēng peanut 刬 huà, huá delimit; to transfer; assign | to row; to paddle; to scratch 华裔 person of Chinese descent Huáyì 滑 huá slippery; cunning; crafty 化学 chemistry huàxué 话题 huàtí subject (of a talk or conversation) 怀念 huáiniàn cherish the memory of; think fondly of 怀孕 huáiyùn become pregnant; have conceived 缓解 huǎnjiě to alleviate 幻想 huànxiǎng delusion; fantasy; illusion 慌张 huāngzhāng flustered; flurried 黄金 huángjīn gold 灰 huī ash; gray (grey); dust; lime 灰尘 huīchén dust; dirt 灰心 huī xīn lose heart; be discouraged 挥 huī to wave; brandish; wield; wipe away 恢复 huīfù reinstate; resume; recover 汇率 huìlù exchange rate 婚礼 hūnlĭ wedding ceremony 婚姻 marriage; matrimony; wedding hūnvīn 活跃 huóyuè active; vigorous match (for lighting fire) 火柴 huŏchái 伙伴 partner (for an activity); friend; pal huŏbàn 或许 huòxǔ perhaps; maybe 机器 įīqì machine 肌肉 muscle; flesh jīròu 基本 jīběn basic; fundamental 激烈 jīliè intense; acute; sharp; fierce 及格 jí gé pass an exam 极其 jíqí extremely; exceedingly 急忙 jímáng hastily 急诊 jízhěn emergency call; emergency treatment 集合 gather; assemble; to muster jíhé 集体 jítľ collective; group 集中 concentrate; to focus; amass jízhōng 计算 to count; calculate; compute jìsuàn 记录 jìlù to record; take notes 记忆 jìyì memory; to remember 纪录 iìlù a record; to take notes 纪律 jìlù discipline; morale; laws and regulations 纪念 commemorate; remember jìniàn 系领带 jìlǐngdài tie a neck tie 寂寞 jìmò lonely; lonesome 夹子 clip; tongs; folder jiāzi 家庭 family; household jiātíng 家务 household duties; chores; housework jiāwù 家乡 hometown

jiāxiāng

honored guest

jiābīn

嘉宾

```
甲
            iiǎ
                          one; armor (1st Heavenly Stem)
假如
            jiǎrú
                         if; supposing; in case
假设
            jiǎshè
                         suppose that; hypothesis; conjecture
假装
            jiǎzhuāng
                         pretend to be; feign
价值
            jiàzhí
                         value; worth
驾驶
            jiàshǐ
                         to drive; to pilot (a ship, an airplane, etc.)
            jià
                          marry (a husband); take a husband
坚决
                         resolute; determined; uncompromising
            jiānjué
坚强
            jiāngiáng
                         strong; staunch
肩膀
            jiānbǎng
                         shoulder
艰巨
            jiānjù
                         very difficult; arduous; hard
艰苦
            jiānků
                          difficult: hard: arduous
兼职
            jiānzhí
                         part time
捡
            jiǎn
                         to pick up; collect; gather
剪刀
            jiǎndāo
                          scissors
简历
            jiǎnlì
                         resume; curriculum vitae
简直
            jiǎnzhí
                         simply; at all
建立
                          establish; to construct; to set up
            jiànlì
建设
            jiànshè
                         to build; to construct; construction
建筑
            jiànzhù
                         a building; to construct; architecture
健身
            jiànshēn
                         work out; body-building
键盘
            jiànpán
                         keyboard
讲究
                          Be particular about; fastidious; stress; exquisite; careful study
            jiǎngjiu
讲座
                         a lecture or course of lectures; lecture hall
            jiǎngzuò
酱油
            jiàngyóu
                         soy sauce
交换
            jiāohuàn
                         to exchange; to swap; to switch
交际
                          socialize; social intercourse; communication
            jiāojì
交往
            jiāowáng
                         to associate; to contact
浇
                         to water; irrigate; to pour; to sprinkle
            jiāo
胶水
            jiāoshuĭ
                         (watery) glue; gum
角度
            iiǎodù
                         angle; point of view
狡猾
            jiǎohuá
                         crafty; cunning; sly
教材
            jiàocái
                         teaching materials
教练
            jiàoliàn
                         (athlete's) coach; sports coach; instructor
教训
                         lesson; teach someone or learn a lesson; a moral
            jiàoxun
阶段
            jiēduàn
                         stage; phase
结实
            jiēshi
                         sturdy; (also -shí: bear fruit)
接触
            jiēchù
                         come into contact with
接待
                         receive (a visitor); admit (entry to)
            jiēdài
                         near; be close to
接近
            jiējìn
节省
            jiéshěng
                         save; use sparingly; frugal
结构
                         structure; composition
            jiégòu
结合
            jiéhé
                         combine; to link; to bind
结论
                         conclusion; verdict
            jiélùn
结账
                         pay the bill; settle accounts
            jiézhàng
戒
            jiè
                         warn against; swear off
戒指
            jièzhi
                         (finger) ring
届
            jiè
                         arrive at; period; session; (mw for events; meetings; etc.)
借口
            jièkŏu
                         excuse
金属
            jīnshǔ
                         metal
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尽快

jĭnkuài

as quickly as possible

尽量 jĭnliàng as much as possible; to the best of one's ability (jin-: eat or drink to one's fill) 紧急 jĭnjí urgent; pressing 谨慎 jĭnshèn cautious; prudent 尽力 jìn lì do one's best; to strive as much as possible 讲步 jìnbù make progress; to advance 进口 import; entrance; enter jìn kǒu 近代 jìndài modern times; latest generation 经典 jīngdiǎn classics; scriptures 经商 trade; be in business; do commerce jīng shāng 经营 jīngyíng engage in (a business activity, etc.); run/operate (a business) 精力 jīnglì energy; vigor 精神 vigor; spirit; mind jīngshen 酒吧 jiŭbā bar 救 jiù to save (life); to assist; to rescue 救护车 jiùhùchē ambulance 舅舅 jiùjiu mother's brother; maternal uncle 居然 unexpectedly; to one's surprise; go so far as to jūrán 桔子 júzi tangerine 巨大 jùdà immense; enormous; very large 具备 jùbèi possess; be equipped with jùtĭ 具体 concrete; definite; specific 俱乐部 jùlèbù club (group or organization) 据说 it is said that: reportedly iùshuō 捐 to contribute; to donate; to subsribe to; to abandon; to relinquish; contribution; te juān 决赛 juésài finals (of a competition); final match 决心 juéxīn determination; resolution 角色 juésè role; part 绝对 juéduì absolute; definite 军事 military affairs; military matters jūnshì even; well-distributed 均勻 jūnyún 卡车 kăchē truck 开发 kāifā develop; to exploit (a resource) 开放 kāifàng (of flowers) to bloom; open up; to be open-minded; lift a ban, restriction, etc.; re 开幕式 kāimùshì opening ceremony kāishuĭ boiled water; boil water 开水 砍 kăn to chop; cut down 看不起 kàn bu qǐ look down upon; despise 看望 kànwàng visit; call on; see 靠 kào depend on; lean on; near; to trust 颗 kē (mw for hearts and small, round things like seeds, grains, beans, etc.) 可见 kějiàn it can clearly be seen that; clear 可靠 kěkào reliable 可怕 kěpà terrible; awful; frightful; scary 克 gram; overcome; restrain kè 克服 kèfú overcome (hardships, etc.); conquer hardworking; assiduous 刻苦 kèků 客观 objective; impartial; unbiased kèguān 课程 kèchéng course; curriculum; class 空间 kōngjiān space 空闲 kòngxián leisure; free time; idle; unused

控制

kòngzhì

to control

口味 kǒuwèi a person's tastes or preferences 夸 kuā to boast; to praise; exaggerate

夸张 kuāzhāng exaggerate; overstate; exaggerated; overstated; vaunted; hyperbole

会计 kuàijì accountant; accounting 宽 kuān wide; broad; relaxed; lenient

昆虫 kūnchóng insect

扩大 kuòdà enlarge; expand 辣椒 làjiāo hot pepper; chili

拦 lán to block; to cut off; hinder 烂 làn overcooked; rotten; soft; mushy

朗读 lǎngdú read aloud

劳动 láodòng work; toil; (physical) labor

劳驾 láo jià excuse me

老百姓 lǎobǎixìng ordinary people; the person on the street; civilians

老板 lǎobǎn boss; proprietor; shopkeeper

老婆 lǎopó (informal) wife

老实 lǎoshi honest; sincere; naive; simpleminded

老鼠 lǎoshǔ rat; mouse

**姥姥** Iǎolao maternal grandmother 乐观 lèguān optimism; hopeful

雷 léi thunder 类型 lèixíng type

冷淡 lěngdàn cold; chill; indifferent; unconcerned

厘米 límǐ centimeter

离婚 If hūn to divorce; divorced from (one's spouse)

梨 lí pear 理论 lǐlùn theory

理由 lǐyóu a reason; grounds; argument

力量 lìliang power; force; strength

立即 lìjí immediately

立刻 lìkè immediately; at once; right away

利润 lìrùn profit

利息 lìxī interest (on a loan) 利益 lìyì benefit; (in sb.'s) interest

利用 lìyòng to use; to make use of; to exploit

连忙 liánmáng promptly; at once

连续 liánxù continually; in a row; successively

联合 liánhé alliance; combine; unite

恋爱 liàn'ài romantic love; be in love; love affair

良好 liánghǎo good; favorable; well 粮食 liángshi grain; food; cereals 亮 liàng bright; light; shiny

了不起 liǎobuqǐ incredible; extraordinary; great; amazing

列车 lièchē train (railway term)

临时 línshí temporary; at the time; when the time comes

灵活 línghuó flexible; nimble; agile

铃 líng bell

零件 língjiàn spare parts; component

零食 língshí snack

领导 lǐngdǎo to lead; leader; leadership 领域 lǐngyù domain; sphere; field; area 浏览 liúlǎn browse; glance over; skim through 流传 liúchuán to spread; circulate; hand down

流泪 liúlèi shed tears

龙 lóng dragon (Kangxi radical 212) 漏 lòu to leak; to funnel; to let out

陆地 lùdì land; dry land (as opposed to the sea) 陆续 lùxù in turn; successively; one after another

录取 lùqǔ recruit; enroll; matriculate 录音 lùyīn sound recording; to record 轮流 lúnliú to alternate; take turns; rotate

论文 lùnwén thesis; paper; treatise

逻辑 luóji logic

落后 luòhòu backward; to lag (in technology); to fall behind

骂 mà scold; curse; condemn; verbally abuse

麦克风 màikèfēng microphone 馒头 mántou steamed bun/roll

满足 mǎnzú satisfy; meet (the needs of) 毛病 máobìng fault; bad habit; shortcoming

矛盾 máodùn contradiction; conflict 冒险 màoxiǎn take a risk; take chances 贸易 màoyì (commercial) trade

眉毛 méimao eyebrow

媒体 méitǐ (news) media; medium

煤炭 méitàn coal

美术 měishù the fine arts; art

魅力 mèilì charm; glamour; enchantment 梦想 mèngxiǎng dream of; wishful thinking 秘密 mìmì a secret; confidential

秘书 mìshu secretary

密切 mìqiè close; familiar; intimate

蜜蜂 mìfēng bee; honeybee 面对 miànduì to face; confront 面积 miànjī (surface) area

面临 miànlín be faced with; be up against

苗条 miáotiao slim; slender

描写 miáoxiě to describe; to depict; to portray

敏感 mǐngǎn sensitive; susceptible 名牌 míngpái famous brand; name brand

名片 míngpiàn business card

名胜古迹 míngshènggi famous scenic spots and ancient historic sites

明确 míngquè clear-cut; clearly; clarify

明显 míngxiǎn clear; obvious

明星 míngxīng (movie, etc.) star; celebrity 命令 mìnglìng an order; a command

命运 mìngyùn fate; destiny

摸 mō to touch; to stroke; fish out; feel out

模仿 mófǎng imitate; to copy

模糊 móhu vague; indistinct; fuzzy; foggy

模特 mótè (fashion) model 摩托车 mótuōchē motorcycle; motorbike 陌生 mòshēng strange; unfamiliar

某 mǒu a certain; some 木头 mùtou wood; log; timber 目标 mùbiāo target; goal; objective

目录 mùlù catalog; table of contents; directory (on computer hard drive)

目前 mùqián at present; now; for the moment 哪怕 năpà even (if/though); no matter how

难怪 nánguài no wonder

难免 nánmiǎn hard to avoid; difficult to escape from 脑袋 nǎodai head; mental capability; brains 内部 nèibù internal; interior; inside (part, section)

内科 nèikē internal medicine 嫩 nèn tender; inexperienced 能干 nénggàn capable; competent

能源 néngyuán energy resources; power source

嗯 ēn (interjection expressing what?, huh? hmm? why? ok, etc.)

年代 niándài decade; era

年纪 niánjì age

念 niàn read aloud; to study; to miss or think of somebody

宁可 nìngkě would rather; it is the lesser of two evils to

牛仔裤 niúzǎikù jeans; cowboy pants 农村 nóngcūn rural area; countryside

农民 nóngmín peasant

农业 nóngyè agriculture; farming 浓 nóng concentrated; dense

女士 nǚshì lady; madam 欧洲 Ōuzhōu Europe

偶然 ǒurán accidentally; occasional; fortuitous

拍 pāi to clap; to pat; to shoot (pictures, a film); send (a telegram) 派 pài dispatch; (mw for political groups; schools of thought; etc.)

盼望 pànwàng to hope for; look forward to

培训 péixùn cultivate; train

培养 péiyǎng to train; cultivate; bring up

赔偿 péicháng compensate; pay for somebody else's loss

佩服 pèifu admire; to respect

配合 pèihé be harmoniously combined or arranged; matching; fitting in with; compatible wit

盆 pén basin; (flower) pot

碰 pèng to touch; to bump; to encounter

批 pī criticize; to comment; wholesale; (mw for batches, lots, etc.)

批准 pīzhǔn approve; ratify

披 pī drape over one's shoulders; split open; open

疲劳 píláo fatigue; wearily; weariness; tired

匹 pǐ ordinary person; (mw for horses, bolt of cloth)

片 piàn, piān (mw for pieces of things); a slice; a flake (Kangxi radical 91) | film; photo

片面 piànmiàn one-sided; unilateral 飘 piāo to float; flutter

拼音 pīnyīn pinyin; phonetic writing 频道 píndào frequency; (television) channel 平 píng flat; level; equal; ordinary

平安 píng'ān safe and sound

平常 píngcháng ordinary; usually; common

平等 píngděng equal; equality

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平方
            píngfāng
                         square (as in square foot, square mile, etc.)
平衡
            pínghéng
                         balance; balanced; equilibrium
平静
            píngjìng
                         calm; peaceful; tranquil; serene
平均
            píngjūn
                         average; to share equally
评价
            píngjià
                         to evaluate
凭
                         lean against; evidence; proof; no matter (what/how/etc.)
            píng
迫切
            pòqiè
                         urgent; pressing
破产
                         go bankrupt; go broke; bankruptcy
            pò chản
破坏
            pòhuài
                         destroy; destruction; to wreck; to break
期待
            qīdài
                         look forward to; await; expectation
期间
            qījiān
                         period of time; time
其余
            qíyú
                         the others: the rest: remaining
奇迹
            qíjì
                         miracle; miraculous; marvel
企业
            qĭyè
                         company; business; firm
启发
            qĭfā
                         enlighten; inspire
气氛
                         atmosphere; mood; ambience
            qìfēn
汽油
                         gasoline; gas; petrol
            qìyóu
谦虚
                         modest
            qiānxū
签
            giān
                         bamboo used for drawing lots; toothpick; to sign (one's name)
前途
            qiántú
                         future; prospects; outlook (for the future)
浅
            qiǎn
                         shallow; simple; superficial; light (of colors)
欠
            qiàn
                         yawn; to lack; owe (Kangxi radical 76)
枪
            qiāng
                         dun: spear
强调
            qiángdiào
                         emphasize; to stress
强烈
            qiángliè
                         intense; strong; violent
墙
            giáng
抢
            giang, giang fight over; vie for; grab; rush | bump against
悄悄
            qiāoqiāo
                         quietly
瞧
            qiáo
                         look at; see (colloquial)
巧妙
            qiǎomiào
                         ingenious; clever
切
            qiē, qiè
                         to cut; to chop | correspond to; absolutely; ardently
                         beloved; Dear ... (a way of starting a letter lovers, intimate friends or close relat
亲爱
            qīn'ài
亲切
            qīnqiè
                         kind; amiable; cordial
亲自
            qīnzì
                         personally
                         hardworking; diligent; industrious
勤奋
            qínfèn
                         blue; green; young (Kangxi radical 174); Qinghai province (abbr.)
青
            qīng
青春
            qīngchūn
                         youth; youthfulness; fresh spring
青少年
            qīngshàoniár teenager
轻视
                         contempt; to scorn; scornful
            qīngshì
轻易
            qīngyì
                         easily; lightly; rashly
清淡
                         light (of food, not greasy or strongly flavored); insipid; slack (sales)
            qīngdàn
情景
                         scene; sight; circumstances
            qíngjǐng
情绪
            qíngxù
                         emotion; sentiment; mood; morale
请求
                         to request; ask
            qĭngqiú
庆祝
                         celebrate
            qìngzhù
球迷
            qiúmí
                         fan (of ball games: basketball, football, etc.)
趋势
            qūshì
                         trend; tendency
取消
            qŭxiāo
                         cancel; cancellation; abolish
娶
            qŭ
                         marry (a wife); take a wife
去世
            qùshì
                         pass away; die
```

circle; ring; (mw for loops, orbits, etc.)

卷

quān

权力 quánlì power; authority 权利 quánlì right; privilege

全面 quánmiàn all-around; comprehensive; fully 劝 quàn advise; to urge; persuade 缺乏 quēfá shortage; to lack; be short of 确定 quèdìng definite; certain; fixed; determine 确认 quèrèn confirm; confirmation; verify

群 qún crowd; group; (mw for groups, flocks, or swarms)

燃烧 ránshāo combustion; burn; kindle 绕 rào to wind; to coil; move round 热爱 rè'ài love ardently; adore; passion

热烈 rèliè warm; enthusiastic

热心 rèxīn enthusiastic; zealous; warmhearted

人才 réncái talent; talented person 人口 rénkǒu population; the populace

人类 rénlèi humanity; human race; mankind 人民币 rénmínbì (currency) renminbi (RMB)

人生 rénshēng human life 人事 rénshì personnel

人物 rénwù figure; personage; character (in a play, story, etc.)

人员 rényuán staff; crew; personnel

忍不住 rěn bu zhù cannot help but; unable to bear

日常 rìcháng daily; everyday 日程 rìchéng schedule; itinerary

日历 rìlì calendar 日期 rìqī date

日用品 rìyòngpǐn daily necessities 日子 rìzi days; date; time; life 如何 rúhé how; what; what way

如今 rújīn nowadays 软 ruǎn soft

软件 ruǎnjiàn (computer) software 弱 ruò weak; feeble; young

洒 sǎ to sprinkle; to spray; to spill

嗓子 sǎngzi throat; voice 色彩 sècǎi tint; color; hue 杀 shā to kill; to murder

沙漠 shāmò desert

沙滩 shātān sand bar; sand beach

傻 shǎ foolish; fool

晒 shài to dry in the sun; shine upon; to sun; bask

删除 shānchú to delete 闪电 shǎndiàn lightning 扇子 shànzi fan (for waving)

善良 shànliáng good and honest; kind-hearted

善于 shànyú be good at; excel at 伤害 shānghài injure; to harm; wound

商品 shāngpǐn goods; commodity; merchandise 商务 shāngwù business; commercial affairs 商业 shāngyè business; commerce; trade 上当 shàng dàng be fooled; be duped; be taken in 蛇 shé snake: serpent 舍不得 shěbude hate to part with; begrudge doing something equipment; facilities; installations 设备 shèbèi 设计 shèjì plan; design 设施 shèshī facilities; installation 射击 to shoot; to fire (a gun) shèjī 摄影 shè yǐng take a photograph; shoot a film 伸 shēn to stretch; extend 身材 shēncái stature; figure; build 身份 shēnfèn identity; status; dignity 深刻 shēnkè profound; deep 神话 mythology; fairy tale shénhuà 神秘 shénmì mysterious; mystical 升 shēng rise; hoist; promote; liter 生产 to produce; manufacture; give birth to a child shēngchǎn **生**动 shēngdòng vivid; lively 生长 shēngzhǎng grow; grow up 声调 shēngdiào tone; note 绳子 shéngzi cord; string; rope 省略 shěnglüè to omit; to leave out; abbreviate 胜利 shènglì victory; triumph 失眠 shīmián lose sleep; insomnia 失去 shīaù to lose (time, an opportunity, work, etc.) 失业 shī yè lose one's job; unemployment 诗 shī poem; poetry; verse 狮子 shīzi lion 湿润 shīrùn moist; humid 石头 shítou stone; rock 时差 jetlag; time difference shíchā 时代 shídài age; era; period 时刻 shíkè moment; constantly 时髦 shímáo fashionable 时期 shíqī period in time or history; period; time 时尚 shíshàng fashion; fad 实话 shíhuà truth 实践 practice; put into practice; carry out shíjiàn 实习 shíxí to practice; field work; work as an intern 实现 shíxiàn achieve; to implement 实验 experiment; test shíyàn 实用 shíyòng practical; pragmatic; functional 食物 shíwù **使**劲儿 shĭjìnr exert all one's strength 始终 shízhōng from beginning to end; all along 士兵 shìbīng soldier 市场 shìchăng market 似的 seems as if; rather like shìde 事实 shìshí fact; in fact 事物 shìwù thing; object in advance; beforehand; prior 事先 shìxiān 试卷 exam paper; test paper shìjuàn 收获 shōuhuò harvest; acquisition; gain

收据 shōuiù receipt

手工 shǒugōng hand-made; handicraft; manual

手术 shǒushù surgery; operation 手套 shǒutào glove; mitten

手续 shǒuxù formalities; procedure

手指 shǒuzhǐ finger

首 shǒu head; chief; first; (mw for poems and songs) (Kangxi radical 185)

寿命 shòumìng life span; life expectancy

受伤 shòu shāng sustain injuries (in an accident, etc.); be injured

书架 shūjià bookshelf 梳子 shūzi comb; hairbrush

舒适 shūshì cozy; comfortable; snug 输入 shūrù input; enter; import 蔬菜 shūcài vegetables; produce 熟练 shúliàn practiced; proficient; skilled

属于 shǔyú belong to; be part of 鼠标 shǔ biāo mouse (computer)

数 shù, shǔ number | to count; to rank 数据 shùjù data; numbers; digital

数码 shùmǎ numeral; number; amount; digital 摔倒 shuāidǎo fall down; slip and fall; tumble; trip 电 shuǎi to throw; to fling; to swing; cast off

双方 shuāngfāng bilateral; both sides; both parties involved

税 shuì tax

说不定 shuōbudìng can't say for sure; perhaps; maybe

说服 shuō fú persuade; convince

丝绸 sīchóu silk

丝毫 sīháo the slightest amount or degree; a very little bit

私人 sīrén private (citizen); personal; individual

思考 sīkǎo reflect on; ponder; consider 思想 sīxiǎng thought; thinking; idea; ideology

撕 sī to tear (something) 似乎 sìhū it seems; as if; seemingly

搜索 sōusuǒ search; look for something; scour 宿舍 sùshè dormitory; living quarters; hostel 随身 suíshēn carry on one's person; bring with one

随时 suíshí at any time; whenever necessary 随手 suíshǒu convenient; without extra trouble

碎suìbroken; break into pieces损失sǔnshīloss (financial); lose缩短suōduǎnshorten; cut down; curtail

所 suǒ place; that which; (mw for houses, buildings)

锁 suǒ lock

台阶 táijiē flight of steps; sidestep; fig. way out of an embarrassing situation

太极拳 tàijíquán Tai chi, a Chinese martial art

太太 tàitai wife; married woman; Madame; Mrs. 谈判 tánpàn negotiate; negotiation; conference

坦率 tǎnshuài frank

烫 tàng to scald; to burn; scalding hot; to iron

逃 táo to escape; run away; flee 逃避 táobì to escape; evade; shirk 桃 táo peach 淘气 táoqì naughty; bad

讨价还价 tǎo jià huán j bargaining; haggling over price

套 tào cover; (mw for sets of things); tie together 特色 tèsè characteristic; distinguishing feature 特殊 tèshū special; particular; extraordinary; unusual 特征 tèzhēng characteristics; distinctive features; trait

疼爱 téng ài love dearly; be very fond of 提倡 tíchàng promote; to advocate; proposal

提纲 tígāng outline; the key point 提问 tíwèn put questions to; to quiz 题目 tímù subject; title; topic

体会 tǐhuì know from experience; learn through experience; realize; understanding; experi

体贴 tǐtiē show consideration for; thoughtful 体现 tǐxiàn embody; incarnate; reflect; to manifest

体验 tǐyàn experience for oneself; to personally experience (usually a kind of life)

天空 tiānkōng sky; space; heavens 天真 tiānzhēn naïve; innocent; artless 调皮 tiáopí naughty; mischievous; unruly

调整 tiáozhěng adjustment; revision

挑战 tiǎozhàn challenge

通常 tōngcháng regular; usual; normal; ordinary 统一 tŏngyī unify; unite; integrate; universal

痛苦 tòngkǔ pain; suffering; agony

痛快 tòngkuai joyful; delighted; very happy; jolly

偷 tōu steal; pilfer

投入 tóurù put into operation; throw into; to invest

投资 tóu zī investment

透明 tòumíng transparent; open (non-secretive)

突出 tūchū prominent; stand out; give prominence to

土地 tǔdì land; territory; soil

土豆 tǔdòu potato

吐 tǔ, tù to spit | to vomit; throw up

兔子 tùzi rabbit; hare

团 tuán round; ball; group; unite; dumpling; (mw for ball-like things)

推辞 tuīcí to decline; turn down 推广 tuīguǎng popularize; to spread

推荐 tuījiàn recommend; recommendation 退 tuì to retreat; decline; withdraw 退步 tuìbù to degenerate; to regress 退休 tuìxiū retirement (from work); retire

歪 wāi askew; crooked; devious; recline to take a rest (colloquial)

外公 wàigōng maternal grandfather 外交 wàijiāo diplomacy; foreign affairs

完美 wánměi perfect

完善 wánshàn perfect; make perfect; improve

完整 wánzhěng complete; intact 玩具 wánjù plaything; toy

万一 wànyī just in case; if by any chance

王子 wángzǐ prince; son of a king

网络 wǎngluò network

往返 wǎngfǎn go back and forth; go to and fro 危害 wēihài endanger; jeopardize; to harm

威胁 wēixié threaten; to menace

微笑 wēixiào smile

违反 wéifǎn violate (a law) 围巾 wéijīn scarf; shawl

围绕 wéirào revolve around; center on (an issue)

唯一 wéiyī only; sole

维修 wéixiū maintain (of equipment); to mend; repair

伟大 wěidà great; mighty; large

尾巴 wěiba tail

委屈 wěiqu feel wronged; nurse a grievance

未必 wèibì not necessarily; need not

未来 wèilái future

位于 wèiyú be located at

位置 wèizhi position; place; seat

胃 wèi stomach 胃口 wèikǒu appetite 温暖 wēnnuǎn warm

温柔 wenróu gentle and soft; tender; gentle

文件 wénjiàn document; file

文具 wénjù stationery; writing supplies 文明 wénmíng civilization; civilized; culture

文学 wénxué literature

文字 wénzì characters; script; writing 闻 wén hear; to smell; news; reputation

**吻** wěn kiss; lips 稳定 wěndìng stable; steady

问候 wènhòu send a greeting; send one's regards to

卧室 wòshì bedroom 握手 wò shǒu to shake hands 屋子 wūzi room; house

无奈 wúnài can't help but; have no choice 无数 wúshù countless; innumerable 无所谓 wúsuǒwèi doesn't matter; be indifferent

武术 wǔshù martial arts 勿 wù not; do not 物理 wùlǐ physics; physical

物质 wùzhì matter; substance; material

雾 wù fog; mist

吸取 xīqǔ absorb; assimilate 吸收 xīshōu absorb; ingest 戏剧 xìjù drama; play; theater

系 xì, jì be; relate to; system; fasten; department; faculty; connect | to tie

系统 xìtǒng system

细节 xìjié details; particulars

瞎 xiā blind

下载 xiàzǎi to download

吓 xià frighten; to scare; intimidate

夏令营 xiàlìngyíng summer camp 鲜艳 xiānyàn bright-colored

显得 xiǎnde appear: seem: to look 显然 xiǎnrán clear; evidently; obviously 显示 xiǎnshì display, illustrate, to show 县 xiàn county; district 现代 xiàndài modern times; modern age 现实 xiànshí reality; actuality; practical 现象 xiànxiàng appearance; phenomenon 限制 restrictions; to limit; to bound xiànzhì 相处 get along; interact xiāngchǔ 相当 xiāngdāng equivalent to; appropriate; considerably; quite 相对 xiāngduì opposite; relatively; to resist 相关 correlation: interrelated: dependence xiāngguān 相似 xiāngsì similar; resemble; like 香肠 xiāngcháng sausage 享受 xiǎngshòu enjoy 想念 xiǎngniàn to miss; remember with longing; long to see again 想象 xiǎngxiàng imagine; visualize 项 nape (of the neck); sum (of money); mw item xiàng 项链 xiàngliàn necklace 项目 xiàngmù program; item; project 象棋 xiàngqí chess; Chinese chess 象征 xiàngzhēng symbol; symbolize; signify 消费 xiāofèi consumption; spending 消化 xiāohuà to digest 消极 xiāojí passive; negative; demoralized 消失 xiāoshī disappear; fade away; dissolve 销售 xiāoshòu to sell; to market; sales 小麦 xiǎomài wheat 小气 xiǎoqì stingy; petty 孝顺 xiàoshùn filial piety 效率 xiàolù efficiency 歇 xiē to rest; to go to bed; to take a break 斜 xié slanting; tilted 写作 xiězuò writing; composition; written works blood (Kangxi radical 143) 血 xuè 心理 psychology; psychological; mental xīnlĭ 心脏 xīnzàng heart 欣赏 xīnshǎng appreciate; enjoy; admire 信号 xìnhào signal 信任 xìnrèn to trust; have confidence in **行**动 to move; get around; action xíngdòng 行人 pedestrian xíngrén 行为 xíngwéi action; behavior; conduct 形成 xíngchéng take shape; form 形容 describe; appearance; look xíngróng 形式 xíngshì form; shape; situation 形势 circumstances; situation; terrain xíngshì 形象 xíngxiàng image; form; figure

xíngzhuàng form; figure; shape

xìngkuī

xìngyùn

fortunately; luckily

luck; fortune

形状

幸亏

幸运

```
性质
            xìngzhì
                         nature: characteristic: quality
兄弟
            xiōngdì
                         brothers; younger brother; brethren
胸
            xiōng
                         chest; bosom; heart
休闲
            xiūxián
                         recreation; leisure
                         amend; modify; revise; alter
修改
            xiūgǎi
            xūxīn
                         modest; open-minded
虚心
叙述
            xùshù
                         retell; narrate
宣布
            xuānbù
                         announce; declare; proclaim
宣传
                        propaganda; to propagate; to give publicity to
            xuānchuán
学历
            xuélì
                         educational background; school record
学术
            xuéshù
                         learning; science; academic
学问
                         learning; knowledge
            xuéwen
寻找
                         seek; look for; quest
            xúnzhǎo
询问
            xúnwèn
                         inquire about
训练
                         to train; to drill; to exercise; training
            xùnliàn
迅速
            xùnsù
                         fast; quick; rapid
押金
                         security deposit; down payment
            yājīn
牙齿
                         tooth
            yáchľ
延长
            váncháng
                         extend; prolong; lengthen
严肃
                         solemn; serious; earnest
            yánsù
演讲
            yǎnjiǎng
                         give a lecture; make a speech
宴会
            yànhuì
                         banquet; feast; dinner party
阳台
            yángtái
                         balconv
痒
            yǎng
                         to itch; itchy
样式
            yàngshì
                         type; style; form
腰
            yāo
                         waist; lower back; pocket
摇
                         to shake; to rock
            yáo
咬
            yǎo
                         to bite; to nip
要不
                         otherwise; or else; how about
            yàobù
业务
            yèwù
                         business; profession
业余
            yèyú
                         spare time; amateur
                         night; darkness
夜
            уè
一辈子
            yíbèizi
                         (for) a lifetime; all one's life
一旦
            yídàn
                         in case (something happens); once (sth. has happened ... then); in one day
一律
                         same; uniformly; all; without exception
            yílü
一再
                         repeatedly; again and again
            yízài
一致
            yízhì
                         unanimous; identical (views or opinions); consistent
依然
                         still; as before
            yīrán
移动
                         to move
            yídòng
移民
            yímín
                         immigrate; emigrate; migrate
遗憾
            yíhàn
                         regret; pity; sorry
疑问
                         doubt; question; to query
            yíwèn
                         two; twist (2nd Heavenly Stem) (Kangxi radical 5)
Z
            уĭ
以及
                         as well as; too; (formal) and
            yĭjí
以来
                         since (a previous event)
            yĭlái
亿
                         one hundred million (100,000,000)
            уì
义务
                         duty; obligation; volunteer duty
            yìwù
议论
            yìlùn
                         discuss; to comment; talk about
意外
            yìwài
                         unexpected; accident; mishap
意义
                         meaning; significance
            yìyì
```

因而

yīn'ér

therefore; as a result; thus

因素 yīnsù element; factor 银 yín silver (the element)

印刷 yìnshuā print 英俊 yīngjùn handsome 英雄 yīngxióng hero

迎接 yíngjiē meet; greet; to welcome

营养 yíngyǎng nutrition; nourishment; sustenance

营业 yíngyè do business; to trade 影子 yǐngzi shadow; reflection

应付 yìngfu to cope with; deal with; handle; do sth. perfunctorily; do sth. after a fashion; mal

应用 yìngyòng to apply; to use; application 硬 yìng hard; stiff; obstinately

硬件 yìngjiàn hardware

拥抱 yōngbào embrace; to hug

拥挤 yōngjǐ to crowd; to push; to squeeze

勇气 yǒngqì courage; valor

用功 yòng gōng diligent; industrious; hardworking

用途 yòngtú use; application; purpose 优惠 yōuhuì preferential; favorable 优美 yōuměi graceful; fine; elegant

优势 yōushì advantage; superiority; dominant position

悠久 yōujiǔ established; long; longstanding 犹豫 yóuyù hesitate; hesitant; undecided

油炸 yóuzhá deep fry

游览 yóulǎn go sight-seeing; tour 有利 yǒulì advantageous; beneficial 幼儿园 yòu'éryuán kindergarten; nursery school 娱乐 yúlè entertain; amuse; entertainment

与其 yǔqí rather than; better than

语气 yǔqì tone; manner of speaking; mood

**玉米** yùmǐ corn; maize 预报 yùbào to predict; forecast

预订 yùdìng place an order; book ahead; subscribe for

预防 yùfáng prevent; take precautions against

元旦 yuándàn New Year's Day

圆 yuán round; circular; formal unit of Chinese currency

愿望 yuànwàng desire; wish; aspiration乐器 yuèqì musical instrument晕 yūn dizzy; to fain

运气 yùnqi luck

运输 yùnshū transport; transportation

运用 yùnyòng to use; apply 灾害 zāihài disaster; calamity

再三 zàisān over and over again; repeatedly 在乎 zàihu care about; be determined by; to mind 在于 zàiyú lie in; be in; rest with; depend on

赞成 zànchéng approve; endorse

赞美 zànměi admire; applause; to praise

糟糕 zāogāo terrible; too bad; how terrible; what bad luck; what a mess

造成 zàochéng to cause; make; bring out

则 zé standard; regulation; however; in that case

责备 zébèi to blame; criticize (sb.); accuse

摘 zhāi to pick (flowers, fruit, etc.); to pluck; to take; to borrow

窄 zhǎi narrow; petty; hard-up

粘贴 zhāntiē to paste

展开 zhǎn kāi spread out; unfold; carry out; in full swing 展览 zhǎnlǎn put on display; to exhibit; exhibition

占 zhàn occupy; seize; to constitute

战争 zhànzhēng war; conflict

长辈 zhǎngbèi an elder; an elder generation

涨 zhǎng, zhàng to rise (of prices, rivers); to go up | to swell; to bloat

掌握 zhǎngwò to grasp; to master; to control

账户 zhànghù bank account

招待 zhāodài receive (quests); entertain; reception

着火 zháohuǒ catch fire; ignite 着凉 zháo liáng catch a cold

召开 zhàokāi convene (a conference or meeting); call together

照常 zhàocháng as usual; normal 哲学 zhéxué philosophy

针对 zhēnduì in connection with; directed towards

珍惜 zhēnxī to treasure; cherish; to value

真实 zhēnshí true; real; authentic 诊断 zhěnduàn diagnosis; diagnose

阵 zhèn short period; disposition of troops; wave

振动 zhèndòng vibrate; vibration

争论 zhēnglùn argue; to dispute; contend; argument

争取 zhēngqǔ fight for; compete for; strive 征求 zhēngqiú solicit; seek; ask for; to request

睁zhēngto open (eyes)整个zhěnggèwhole; entire; total整齐zhěngqítidy; neat; in good order

整体 zhěngtǐ whole; entirety

正 zhèng straight; currently; correct; just (right); pure; precisely

证件 zhèngjiàn paperwork; credentials; papers; certificates

证据 zhèngjù evidence; proof; testimony

政府 zhèngfǔ government 政治 zhèngzhì politics

挣 zhèng, zhēng to earn | to struggle

支 zhī branch; support; put up; (mw for long; narrow objects) (Kangxi radical 65)

支票 zhīpiào (bank) check 执照 zhízhào a license; a permit

直 zhí straight; vertical; frank; directly; continuously

指导 zhǐdǎo to guide; give directions

指挥 zhǐhuī to command; to conduct; commander

至今 zhì jīn up to now; so far 至于 zhìyú as for; go so far as to

志愿者 zhìyuànzhě volunteer

制定 zhìdìng formulate; lay down (a plan or policy); to draft

制度 zhìdù system; institution

```
制造
            zhìzào
                         manufacture: make
制作
            zhìzuò
                         make; manufacture
治疗
            zhìliáo
                         to treat; to cure; medical treatment
秩序
            zhìxù
                         order; sequence
智慧
            zhìhuì
                         wisdom; knowledge
中介
                         agent; act as an intermediary
            zhōngjiè
中心
            zhōngxīn
                         center; heart; core
中旬
            zhōngxún
                         middle third of a month
种类
            zhŏnglèi
                         kind; category; class
重大
            zhòngdà
                         great; important; major
重量
            zhòngliàng
                         weight
周到
            zhōudào
                         thoughtful; considerate; thorough
猪
            zhū
                         pig
竹子
            zhúzi
                         bamboo
逐步
                         step by step; gradually
            zhúbù
逐渐
                         gradually; by degrees
            zhújiàn
主持
                         preside over; manage; to direct
            zhůchí
主动
                         to take initiative; voluntary
            zhůdòng
主观
            zhůguān
                         subjective
主人
            zhůrén
                         master; host; owner
主任
            zhůrèn
                         director; head; chief
主题
            zhůtí
                         theme; subject; topic
主席
                         chairperson: president
            zhůxí
主张
            zhůzhāng
                         to advocate; viewpoint; position
煮
            zhŭ
                         to boil; to cook
注册
            zhùcè
                         register; registration; enroll
祝福
            zhùfú
                         blessings; wish well
抓
            zhuā
                         to carry in your hand holding strongly; catch; arrest
抓紧
                         to grasp firmly; to pay close or special attention to; to rush in; to make the most
            zhuā jǐn
专家
            zhuānjiā
                         expert; specialist
专心
            zhuānxīn
                         be absorbed; concentrate; attentive
转变
            zhuǎnbiàn
                        to change; to transform
转告
            zhuǎngào
                         pass on; to communicate; to transmit
装
            zhuāng
                         to load; dress up; pretend; clothing; to install
装饰
            zhuāngshì
                         decorate
装修
            zhuāngxiū
                         renovate; to fit up
状况
            zhuàngkuàng condition; state; situation
状态
            zhuàngtài
                         state of affairs; condition; state
撞
            zhuàng
                         to hit; collide; run into
追
            zhuī
                         pursue; chase
追求
            zhuīgiú
                         pursue; seek
咨询
                         request information; consultant; advisory
            zīxún
姿势
            zīshì
                         posture; position; pose
资格
                         qualifications; seniority
            zīgé
资金
                         funds; funding
            zījīn
资料
                         data; material; resources; information
            zīliào
资源
                         natural resource; resource
            zīyuán
紫
            ΖĬ
                         purple
自从
                         since; ever since
            zìcóng
自动
                         automatic
            zìdòng
```

自豪

zìháo

(feel a sense of) pride

占兰	->:	achaciaria, ha arriana afra alf mactiviated
自觉	zijuė	conscious; be aware of; self-motivated
<b>–</b> 20	, ~ ~	conceivae, be arrained, con mourtained

自私 zìsī selfish

自由 zìyóu freedom; free; liberty

自愿 zìyuàn voluntary

字母 zìmǔ letter (of the alphabet) 字幕 zìmù subtitles; captions

综合 zōnghé synthesized; composite; summarize

总裁 zǒngcái director-general; president

总共 zǒnggòng altogether; in sum; in all; in total

总理 zǒnglǐ premier; prime minister

总算 zǒngsuàn at long last; finally; on the whole

总统 zǒngtǒng president (of a country)

总之 zǒngzhī in a word; in short; in brief / anyway; anyhow

阻止 zǔzhǐ prevent; to block

组 zǔ compose; team up; group 组成 zǔchéng to form; part; element; constitute

组合 zǔhé assemble; combination 组织 zǔzhī organize; organization 最初 zuìchū first; primary; initial

醉 zuì intoxicated; become drunk

尊敬 zūnjìng respect; revere

遵守 zūnshǒu observe; abide by; comply with; keep (commandments); to respect (an agreeme

作品 zuòpǐn works (of literature and art) 作为 zuòwéi regard as; act as; action; deed

作文 zuò wén write an essay; essay



lease; liberalization; China's 1979 open policy







<e do







挨 āi get close to; in sequence

癌症 áizhèng cancer

爱不释手 àibúshìshǒu love something too much to part with it

爱戴 àidài love and respect 暧昧 àimèi ambiguous; shady

安宁 ānníng peaceful; calm; tranquil; composed

安详 ānxiáng serene; composed

安置 ānzhì find a place for; help settle down; arrange for

按摩 ànmó massage

案件 ànjiàn legal case; judicial case

案例 ànlì (Law) case

暗示 ànshì drop a hint; suggest 昂贵 ángguì expensive; costly

凹凸 āotū (of a surface) uneven; bumpy

熬 áo endure; to boil

奥秘 àomì mystery; enigma; profound; deep

巴不得 bābùdé eagerly look forward to; earnestly wish; be only too anxious to

巴结 bājie to fawn on; curry favor with 协 bā dig up; pull down; take off

疤 bā scar

拔苗助长 bámiáozhùzł (literally) help shoots grow by pulling them out; spoil things by excessive enthus

把关 bǎ guān guard a pass; check on 把手 bǎshou knob; handle; grip 罢工 bà gōng to strike; go on strike

霸道 bàdào overbearing; despotic hegemony; rule by force; (of liquor, medicine, etc.) strong

掰 bāi break with both hands

摆脱 bǎituō break away; free oneself from; cast off

败坏 bàihuài ruin; corrupt; undermine 拜访 bàifǎng pay a visit; call on

拜年 bài nián congratulate the New Year; wish sb. a Happy New Year

拜托 bàituō ask a favor; request; please!

颁布 bānbù promulgate; to issue; publish (e.g a decree)

颁发 bānfā issue; promulgate; award

斑 bān variety; speckled; spot; colored patch; stripe

版本 bǎnběn edition

半途而废 bàn tú ér fèi give up halfway; leave sth. unfinished

扮演 bànyǎn play the part of; act 伴侣 bànlǚ companion; partner; mate 伴随 bànsuí accompany; go with; follow

绑架 bǎngjià kidnap; staking 榜样 bǎngyàng example; model 磅 bàng pound; weigh; scale

包庇 bāobì to shield; to harbor; cover up

包袱 bāofu bundle wrapped in cloth; cloth-wrapper

包围 bāowéi surround; encircle; hem in 包装 bāozhuāng to pack; package; make up

饱和 bǎohé saturation

饱经沧桑 bǎojīngcāng; experienced many changes 保管 bǎoguǎn assure; take care of; surely 保密 bǎo mì keep secret/confidential 保姆 bǎomǔ nanny; housekeeper

```
保守
            bǎoshǒu
                         conservative (ideas, estimates, politically, etc.); to guard; to keep
保卫
            bǎowèi
                         defend; to safeguard
保养
            bǎoyǎng
                        take good care of (or conserve) one's health; keep in good repair
保障
            bǎozhàng
                         ensure; to guarantee; protect
保重
            bǎozhòng
                        take care (of oneself)
报仇
            bàochóu
                        retaliate; to revenge; avenge
报酬
            bàochou
                        reward; remuneration
报答
            bàodá
                        repay; requite
报复
            bàofu
                        retaliate; revenge
报警
            bàojing
                        report (an incident) to the police
报销
            bàoxiāo
                        submit an expense account; apply for reimbursement; write off
抱负
            bàofù
                         aspiration: ambition
暴力
            bàolì
                        violence; (use) force
暴露
            bàolù
                        expose; reveal; lay bare
曝光
            bàoguāng
                        to expose; to make public
爆发
            bàofā
                        break out; erupt; explode
爆炸
            bàozhà
                        explode; explosion; blow up
卑鄙
            bēibĭ
                        base; mean; despicable; contemptible; unprincipled
悲哀
            bēi'āi
                        grieved; sorrowful; sad
悲惨
            bēicǎn
                        miserable; tragic
北极
            běijí
                        the North Pole
贝壳
            bèiké
                        shell; conch; cowry
备份
            bèifèn
                        to back up: a backup
备忘录
            bèiwànglù
                        memorandum; aide-memoire; diplomacy memorandum; memorandum book
背叛
            bèipàn
                        betray; forsake
背诵
            bèisòng
                        recite
被动
                        passive
            bèidòng
被告
            bèigào
                        defendant
奔波
            bēnbō
                        rush about; be busy running about
奔驰
            bēnchí
                        run quickly; speed; Mercedes-Benz (German vehicle manufacturer)
本能
            běnnéng
                        instinct
本钱
            běngián
                        capital (financial)
本人
            běnrén
                        I; me; myself; oneself; in person
本身
            běnshēn
                        itself; in itself; per se
本事
            běnshi
                        ability; skill; capability; (-shì: this matter; literary source)
笨拙
            bènzhuō
                        clumsy; awkward; stupid
崩溃
            bēngkuì
                        collapse; crumble; fall apart
甭
            béng
                         need not; (contraction of 不 and 用)
迸发
                        burst forth; burst out
            bèngfā
蹦
            bèng
                        jump; bounce; hop
逼迫
            bīpò
                        to force; compel; coerce
鼻涕
            bítì
                        nasal mucus: snivel
比方
            bĭfang
                        instance; analogy; example
比喻
            bĭyù
                        metaphor; analogy; figure of speech
比重
                        proportion; specific gravity
            bĭzhòng
鄙视
            bĭshì
                        despise; disdain; look down upon
闭塞
                        stop up; shelter from; hard to get to; unenlightened
            bìsè
            bìbìng
弊病
                        malady; evil; malpractice; drawback
弊端
            bìduān
                        malpractice; abuse; corrupt practice
臂
                        arm
            bì
边疆
            biānjiāng
                        border area; borderland; frontier; frontier region
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边界 biāniiè boundary; border 边境 biānjìng frontier 边缘 biānyuán edge; fringe; verge; brink 编织 biānzhī to weave; to knit; to plait; to braid; to crochet 鞭策 biāncè spur on; urge on 贬低 to belittle; depreciate; disparage biǎndī 贬义 biǎnyì negative connotation; derogatory sense 扁 biǎn 变故 unforeseen event: accident biàngù 变迁 biàngiān changes; vicissitude 变质 biàn zhì go bad; deteriorate; metamorphism 便利 biànlì convenient: easy: facilitate 便条 biàntiáo informal note 便于 biànyú be easy; be convenient for 遍布 to cover the whole (area); found everywhere; spread all over biànbù 辨认 biànrèn distinguish; identify; recognize 辩护 biànhù speak in defense of; argue in favor of; defend 辩解 explain; justify; defend (a point of view, etc.) biànjiě investigate; dialectical 辩证 biànzhèng 辫子 plait; braid; pigtail biànzi 标本 biāoběn specimen; sample; the root cause and symptoms of a disease 标记 biāojì sign; mark; symbol 标题 biāotí title: header: headline: caption decide by vote; vote 表决 biǎojué 表态 biǎotài make known one's position; declare where one stands 表彰 biǎozhāng cite (in dispatches); commend 憋 hold in (urine); hold (breath); choke biē 别墅 biéshù villa 别致 unique; unconventional; fancy biézhì 别扭 bièniu awkward; unnatural 濒临 bīnlín on the verge of 冰雹 bīngbáo hail 丙 bĭng bright; fire (3rd Heavenly Stem) 并非 bìngfēi really isn't 并列 bìngliè stand side by side; be juxtaposed 拨 to dial; move with a hand/foot; stir; poke; allocate (money) bō 波浪 bōlàng wave 波涛 bōtāo great waves; billows 剥削 to exploit bōxuē 播种 bōzhŏng sow seeds; sowing; seed aunt; wife of father's older brother 伯母 bómů 博大精深 bódàjīngshēr broad and profound 博览会 bólǎnhuì (international) exhibition 搏斗 bódòu fight; struggle; wrestle 薄弱 weak; frail bóruò 补偿 bǔcháng compensation; make up 补救 bŭjiù remedy; repair 补贴 bůtiē subsidy; allowance 捕捉 bŭzhuō catch; to seize 哺乳 bŭrŭ breast-feeding; to suckle

act against one's will; have no alternative

不得已

bùdéyĭ

不妨 bùfáng there is no harm in; might as well

不敢当 bù gǎndāng (literally) I dare not accept the honor; you flatter me

不顾 búgù in spite of; regardless of; to disregard

不禁 bùjīn cannot help; can't refrain from 不堪 bùkān cannot bear/stand; utterly 不可思议 bùkěsīyì unimaginable; inconceivable

不愧 búkuì be worthy of; deserve to be called; prove oneself to be

不料 búliào unexpectedly; to one's surprise

不免 bùmiǎn unavoidable

不时 bùshí frequently; often; at any time 不惜 bùxī to not hesitate; not spare

不相上下 bù xiāng shà equally matched; about the same 不像话 búxiànghuà unreasonable; absurd; outrageous

不屑一顾 búxièyígù not worth seeing; disdain as beneath contempt

不言而喻 bùyán'éryù it goes without saying; it is self-evident

不由得 bùyóude can't help; cannot but 不择手段 bùzéshǒudu by fair means or foul 不止 bùzhǐ incessantly; more than

布告 bùgào notice; bulletin

布局 bùjú arrangement; composition; layout 布置 bùzhì arrange; decorate; decoration 步伐 bùfá pace; (measured) step; march

部署 bùshǔ dispose; deploy
部位 bùwèi position; place
才干 cáigàn ability; competence
财富 cáifù wealth; riches; fortune

财务 cáiwù financial affairs

财政 cáizhèng public finances; financial

裁缝 cáifeng tailor; dressmaker

裁判 cáipàn judge; to referee; judgment 裁员 cáiyuán cut staff; lay off employees

采购 cǎigòu make purchases for an organization; go shopping

采集 cǎijí gather; collect 采纳 cǎinà accept; adopt 彩票 cǎipiào lottery; lottery ticket 参谋 cānmóu advisor; give advice

参照 cānzhào consult a reference; refer to (another document)

残疾 cánji deformity; handicapped; crippled

残酷 cánkù cruel

残留 cánliú to remain; be left over; surplus; remnant

残忍 cánrěn brutal; bloody; merciless 灿烂 cànlàn to glitter; brilliant; splendid

仓促 cāngcù hurried

仓库 cāngkù depot; storehouse; warehouse

苍白 cāngbái pale; wan; pallid

舱 cāng cabin; hold (of a ship or airplane)

操劳 cāoláo work hard; look after 操练 cāoliàn to drill; to practice

操纵 cāozòng operate; control; manipulation

操作 cāozuò operate; manipulate 嘈杂 cáozá noisy; raucous 草案 draft (legislation, proposal, etc.) căo'àn 草率 cǎoshuài cursory; careless; negligent; sloppy; not serious 侧面 cèmiàn side; profile; flank; face in profile 测量 cèliáng to survey; to measure 策划 cèhuà plot; scheme; bring about 策略 cèlüè tactics; plot 层出不穷 céng chū bù (idiom) emerge more and more; innumerable succession; breeding like flies 层次 céngcì level; rank order; standing; layer 差别 chābié difference; disparity 插座 chāzuò power socket 查获 cháhuò investigate and capture a criminal; discover 岔 fork in the road: turn off: diverge chà 刹那 an instant (Sanskrit: ksana); split second chànà 诧异 chàyì flabbergasted; astonished 柴油 cháiyóu diesel fuel; kerosene 搀 chān assist by the arm; mix; support; sustain 馋 gluttonous; greedy chán 缠绕 bind; wind; twirl; twist; intertwine chánrào 产业 chănyè industry; estate; property 阐述 expound (a position); elaborate (on a topic) chǎnshù 颤抖 chàndǒu tremble; to shiver; to shake 昌盛 chāngshèng prosperous 尝试 chánashì to try: attempt 偿还 chánghuán repay; reimburse

昌盛 chāngshèng prosperous 尝试 chángshì to try; attempt chánghuán repay; reimburse 场合 chǎnghé occasion; situation 场面 chǎngmiàn scene; occasion 切所 chǎngsuǒ location; place chǎngkāi open wide

畅通 chàngtōng unimpeded; unclogged; free-flowing; straight path; to expedite

畅销 chàngxiāo best seller; chart-topping; very marketable

倡导 chàngdǎo to advocate; propose 倡议 chàngyì suggest; propose 钞票 chāopiào paper money; bill

超越 chāoyuè surpass; exceed; transcend 巢穴 cháoxué lair; nest; den; hideout 朝代 cháodài dynasty; reign (of a king) 嘲笑 cháoxiào jeer; mock; scoff 潮流 cháoliú tide; current; trend

撤退 chètuì retreat 撤销 chèxiāo repeal

沉淀 chéndiàn to precipitate (solid sediment out of a solution); to settle 沉闷 chénmèn oppressive (of weather); heavy; depressed; not happy

沉思 chénsī ponder; contemplate; meditation

沉重 chénzhòng heavy; hard; serious

沉着 chénzhuó calm and collected; not nervous 陈旧 chénjiù old fashioned; outmoded; obsolete

陈列 chénliè to display; to exhibit

陈述 chénshù allegation; assertation; to declare; to state

衬托 chèntuō to set off; serve as a foil to

称心如意 chènxīnrúyì find sth. satisfactory 称号 chēnghào title; term of address

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成本
                         cost (manufacturing, production, etc.)
            chénaběn
成交
            chéngjiāo
                         complete a contract; clinch a deal; to seal
成天
            chéngtiān
                         all day long; all the time
成效
            chéngxiào
                         effect; result
成心
            chéngxīn
                         intentional; deliberate; with prior intent
成员
            chéngyuán
                         member
呈现
            chéngxiàn
                         appear; emerge; present (a certain appearance)
诚挚
            chéngzhì
                         sincere; cordial; earnest
承办
            chéngbàn
                         undertake; accept an assignment
承包
            chéngbāo
                         to contract (to undertake a job)
承诺
            chéngnuò
                         to promise
城堡
            chénabǎo
                         castle
乘
            chéng
                         to ride; to mount; make use of; multiply
盛
            chéng, shènç contain; to ladle; to fill | flourishing; grand; abundant
惩罚
            chéngfá
                         penalty; punishment; to punish; to penalize
澄清
            chénggīng
                         (of liquid) settle; become clear; (Chem.) precipitate
橙
                         orange (color); orange (fruit, tree)
            chéng
秤
                         balance; scale; steelyard
            chèng
吃苦
            chī kǔ
                         bear hardships; suffer
吃力
            chīlì
                         strenuous: exhausted
迟钝
            chídùn
                         slow (witted); stupid; dull
迟缓
            chíhuǎn
                         slow; sluggish
迟疑
                         hesitate
            chíví
持久
            chíjiů
                         duration; enduring; lasting; persistent
赤道
            chìdào
                         the equator
赤字
            chìzì
                         (financial) deficit; red ink
冲动
            chōngdòng
                         impulsive; act on impulse
冲击
            chōngjī
                         attack; impact; a shock
冲突
            chōngtū
                         conflict; clash
充当
            chōngdāng
                         serve as; play the part of
充沛
            chōngpèi
                         abundant; plentiful; vigorous
充实
            chōngshí
                         substantial; rich; enrich; substantiate
充足
            chōngzú
                         adequate; sufficient; abundant
重叠
            chóngdié
                         to overlap
崇拜
            chóngbài
                         worship; adore
崇高
            chónggāo
                         lofty; sublime
崇敬
            chóngjìng
                         revere; admire; veneration
稠密
            chóumì
                         dense; thick
筹备
            chóubèi
                         make preparations; get ready for something
                         ugly; repulsive; odiousness
丑恶
            chǒu'è
出路
            chūlù
                         a way out; outlet
出卖
                         sell; betray; sell out
            chūmài
出身
            chūshēn
                         family background; class origin
出神
            chū shén
                         be lost in thought; entranced; preoccupation; Trance (music genre)
出息
            chūxi
                         future prospects; aspiration; promise
            chūbù
初步
                         initial; preliminary; tentative
                         besides; except; remove; to divide (mathematics)
除
            chú
处分
            chǔfèn
                         punish; punishment; discipline; disposal
处境
            chǔjìng
                         plight; unfavorable situation
处置
            chůzhì
                         to handle; take care of; punish
储备
            chǔbèi
                         reserves; store up
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储存 chǔcún stockpile; to store 储蓄 chǔxù to save; to deposit 触犯 chùfàn offend; violate

川流不息 chuān liú bù (saying) flowing of an endless stream

穿越 chuānyuè pass through; cut across

传达 chuándá convey; transmit; communicate

传单 chuándān leaflet; flier; pamphlet 传授 chuánshòu impart; pass on; teach 船舶 chuánbó ships; boats; watercraft chuǎnqì to pant; gasp for breath

串 chuàn string together; conspire; gang up; mix up; bunch

床单 chuángdān bed sheet

创立 chuànglì to found; establish 创新 chuàngxīn innovate; innovation

创业 chuàngyè begin an undertaking; start a major task; start a company

创作 chuàngzuò create; to produce; creative work

吹牛 chuī niú to brag; (regional) to chat

吹捧 chuīpěng flatter sb.; extol sb.'s accomplishments

炊烟 chuīyān smoke from kitchen chimneys

垂直 chuízhí perpendicular; vertical 锤 chuí hammer; weight 纯粹 chúncuì purely; pure

纯洁 chúnjié pure; unadulterated; cleanse

慈善císhàn philanthropic; benevolent; charitable

慈祥 cíxiáng a kindly person; benevolent (often of older people)

磁带 cídài cassette tape

雌雄 cíxióng male and female; winners and losers 次品 cìpǐn defective or substandard products

次序 cìxù sequence; order

伺候 cìhou serve; wait upon; act as a valet 刺 cì thorn; to sting; to prick; pierce; stab

从容 cóngróng leisurely; calm

丛 cóng crowd together; thicket; collection

凑合 còuhe bring together; make do in a bad situation; improvise

粗鲁 cūlǔ crude; coarse; rough; language 窜 cuàn to flee; to escape; run away 摧残 cuīcán to ruin; devastate; vandalize 脆弱 cuìruò weak; fragile; flimsy; frail

搓 cuō rub or roll between the hands or fingers; to twist

磋商 cuōshāng discuss seriously; consult; negotiate

挫折 cuòzhé setback; defeat; frustration

搭 dā to erect; to build; travel by (car, plane, etc.); to hang; to join

搭档 dādàng team up; cooperate; work together

搭配 dāpèi pair up; arrange in pairs; to add sth. into a group; to suit

达成 dá chéng to reach (an agreement); achieve

答辩 dábiàn reply (to an accusation) 答复 dáfù to answer; to reply

打包 dǎbāo get a doggy bag (at a restaurant); pack up

打官司 dǎ guānsi go to court

打击 dǎjī to strike; to hit; to attack

打架 dǎ jià to fight; scuffle; to come to blows

打量 dăliana take measure of: size up 打猎 dă liè hunt; to go hunting 打仗 dăzhàng fight; go to war; fight a battle at the worst; if worst comes to worst; serious, alarming 大不了 dàbuliǎo 大臣 dàchén chancellor 大伙儿 dàhuŏr everyone 大肆 dàsì wantonly; without any constraint 大体 dàtĭ in general; more or less; on the whole 大意 main idea; general idea; gist dàyì 大致 dàzhì more or less; roughly; approximately 歹徒 dăitú evil person who commits crimes; villain; gangster 代价 dàiiià price: cost: expense 代理 dàilĭ acting (temporarily filling a position); agent 带领 dàiling to guide; to lead 怠慢 to slight; give somebody a cold shoulder; treat somebody in a cold manner dàimàn 逮捕 dàibǔ to arrest; to capture 担保 guarantee; vouch for dānbǎo 胆怯 timid; coward dăngiè 诞辰 dànchén birthday 诞生 dànshēng be born; come into being 淡季 dànjì off season; slow business season 淡水 dànshuĭ fresh water; potable water (water with low salt content) 蛋白质 dànbáizhì protein 当场 dangchang at the scene; on the spot 当初 dāngchū at that time; at the outset; originally 当代 dāngdài present day; contemporary to sb.'s face; in sb.'s presence 当面 dāng miàn 当前 dāngqián current; modern; present 当事人 dāngshìrén persons involved or implicated; party (to an affair) **当**务之急 dangwùzhījí the most pressing matter of the moment; a top priority task; urgent matter **当**选 dāngxuǎn be elected 党 dǎng party; club; association 档案 dàng'àn file; record; archive 档次 dànacì grade; quality; class; level 导弹 quided missile; cruise missile dǎodàn 导航 dǎoháng navigation 导向 dǎoxiàng guidance; lead to; direct something towards 捣乱 dǎo luàn cause a disturbance; look for trouble 倒闭 dǎobì go bankrupt; close down 盗窃 dàogiè steal; pilfer 稻谷 dàogǔ rice crops/paddy 得不偿失 dé bù cháng the gains do not outweigh the losses 得力 délì able; competent 得天独厚 détiāndúhòu enjoy exceptional advantages; richly endowed by nature 得罪 offend; a faux pas dézuì 灯笼 dēnglong lantern 登陆 dēnglù to land; come ashore; sign/log in 登录 dēnglù sign-in 蹬 dēng press down with the foot; step back or into something 等候 děnghòu wait; queue

等级

děngjí

degree; rate

瞪 dèng stare at; to glower 堤坝 dībà dam; dyke

敌视 díshì be hostile; adopt a negative attitude towards 抵达 dǐdá arrive; to reach (a destination); touch down

抵抗 dǐkàng resist; resistance

抵制 dǐzhì resistance; refusal (to cooperate); boycott

地步 dìbù condition; plight; extent 地势 dìshì terrain; topography of a place

地质 dìzhì geology

递增 dìzēng increase step by step; steadily increase

颠簸 diānbǒ shake; to jolt; bump 颠倒 diāndǎo turn upside down; upend 典礼 diǎnlǐ celebration; ceremony 典型 diǎnxíng typical case; model

点缀 diǎnzhuì decorate; an ornament; beautify; embellish; be the finishing touch

电源 diànyuán electric power supply

垫 diàn cushion; to pad; pay for somebody and expect to be repaid

惦记 diànjì to remember with concern; to be concerned about; to think about; to keep thinki

奠定 diàndìng establish; to found; to settle 叼 diāo hold sth. in the mouth 雕刻 diāokè carve; engrave; sculpt

雕塑 diāosù sculpture; a statue; a Buddhist image

吊 diào hang: suspend

调动 diàodòng to transfer; to maneuver (troops, etc.)

跌 diē to fall down; to drop

T dīng male adult; robust; cubes (of food); T-shaped (4th Heavenly Stem)

叮嘱 dīngzhǔ urge again and again; exhort; repeatedly warn

町 dīng to stare; to gaze

定期 dìngqī regularly; at regular intervals

定义 dìngyì definition

丢人 diū rén lose face; be disgraced 丢三落四 diūsān làsì forgetful; scatterbrained 东道主 dōngdàozhǔ host for a party or conference 东张西望 dōngzhāngxī look in all directions; glance around

董事长 dǒngshìzhǎn chairman of the board

动荡 dòngdàng (social or political) turmoil; unrest; upheaval

动机 dòngjī motive; motivation; intention 动静 dòngjìng sound of activity; activity

动力 dònglì power; motion; impetus; driving force

动脉 dòngmài artery

动身 dòng shēn go on a journey; leave

动手 dòngshǒu get to work; to touch; strike a blow 动态 dòngtài development; trend; dynamic state

动员 dòngyuán mobilize

冻结 dòngjié (loan, wage, price) freeze 栋 dòng roof beam; (mw for buildings)

兜 dōu pocket; bag; wrap up (in a piece of cloth); move around (in a circle); canvass (se

陡峭 dǒugiào steep; precipitous

斗争 dòuzhēng to struggle; to fight for; to battle

督促 dūcù supervise and urge sb. to complete a task

毒品 dúpǐn drugs; narcotics; poison

独裁 dúcái dictatorship 堵塞 dǔsè block; stop 赌博 dǔbó to gamble 杜绝 dùjué put an end to

端 duān end; beginning; extremity; carry holding something from the sides

端午节 Duānwǔ Jié Dragon Boat Festival

端正 duānzhèng upright; regular; proper; correct 短促 duǎncù short in time duration; fleeting; brief 断定 duàndìng conclude; determine; figure out

断绝 duànjué sever; break off 堆积 duījī pile up; accumulate 队伍 duìwu ranks: troops

对策 duìcè countermeasure for dealing with a situation

对称 duìchèn symmetry

对付 duìfu to handle; deal with

对抗 duìkàng withstand; resist; antagonize

对立 duìlì oppose; to counter

对联 duìlián rhyming couplet; vertical written couplet usually placed along either side of a do

对应 duiying corresponding; counterpart

对照 duìzhào contrast; compare

兑现 duìxiàn cash a check; honor a commitment

顿时 dùnshí immediately; suddenly 多元化 duōyuánhuà diversify; diversification 哆嗦 duōsuo tremble; to shiver; to quiver

堕落 duòluò morally degenerate; become depraved

额外 éwài extra; added; additional

恶心 ěxin disqusting; nauseous; make somebody embarrassed (èxīn: bad/vicious habit; vi

恶化 èhuà worsen; deteriorate

遏制 èzhì keep within limits; contain; restrain; hold back

恩怨 ēnyuàn grievance; old rivalry; mixture of gratitude and resentment

而已 éryǐ that's all; nothing more 二氧化碳 èryǎnghuàtàı carbon dioxide; CO2 发布 fābù issue; announce; release

发财 fā cái get rich

发呆 fādāi stare blankly; daze off 发动 fādòng to start; to launch; mobilize

发觉 fājué discover; detect

发射 fāshè to launch; to shoot (a projectile); to fire (a rocket)

发誓 fāshì to vow; to pledge; swear 发行 fāxíng publish; to issue; distribute

发炎 fāyán become inflamed from infection or injury 发扬 fāyáng develop; make full use of; to carry on

发育 fāyù develop; growth

法人 fǎrén legal entity (i.e., a corporation) 番 fān (mw for acts or deeds); foreign 凡是 fánshì every; any; all; without exception 繁华 fánhuá flourishing; bustling; prosperous

繁忙 fánmáng busy; bustling

繁体字 fántǐzì traditional Chinese character 繁殖 fánzhí propagate; to breed; reproduce

反驳 fǎnbó retort; refute

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反常
            fănchána
                         abnormal: unusual
反感
            fǎngǎn
                         (strongly) dislike
反抗
            fănkàng
                         resist; to revolt
反馈
            fănkuì
                         feedback; send information back
反面
            fănmiàn
                         the reverse side of sth.; opposite side of a topic
反射
            fănshè
                         reflex; reflection (from a mirror, etc.)
反思
            fănsī
                         think back over something that happened; to reflect; introspection
反问
                         ask a rhetorical question; answer a question with a question
            fănwèn
反之
                         whereas...; on the other hand ...; conversely ...
            fănzhī
泛滥
            fànlàn
                         to be in flood; to overflow (the banks); to inundate; to spread unchecked
范畴
            fànchóu
                         category
贩卖
                         sell: peddle: (often derogatory) to traffic in
            fànmài
方位
            fāngwèi
                         position; direction; points of the compass; bearing
方言
            fāngyán
                         dialect
方圆
            fāngyuán
                         circumference; neighborhood; vicinity
方针
            fāngzhēn
                         policy; quidelines
防守
            fángshǒu
                         to defend; protect; to guard
防御
            fángyù
                         defense; resist; to guard
防止
            fángzhľ
                         prevent; protect; quard against; avoid
防治
                         prevent and cure
            fángzhì
访问
            făngwèn
                         to visit; call on; to interview
纺织
            făngzhī
                         spinning and weaving; textile
放大
            fànadà
                         enlarge: amplify
放射
            fàngshè
                         radiate; radioactive
            fēiqínzŏushò birds and animals; the beasts of the field and the birds of the air
飞禽走兽
飞翔
            fēixiáng
                         fly; hover
飞跃
                         to leap
            fēiyuè
非法
            fēifă
                         illegal
肥沃
                         fertile
            féiwò
诽谤
            fěibàng
                         slander; libel
肺
            fèi
                         luna
废除
            fèichú
                         abolish; annul; abrogate
废寝忘食
            fèiginwangsh to forget even sleeping and eating
废墟
            fèixū
                         ruins
沸腾
                         to boil; boiling
            fèiténg
分辨
                         distinguish; differentiate; resolve
            fēnbiàn
分寸
            fēncun
                         propriety; the limits of proper speech or action
分红
                         a bonus; to award a bonus; to draw or recieve dividends; to share profits
            fēn hóng
分解
            fēnjiě
                         to decompose; to resolve; to break down
分裂
            fēnliè
                         split up; to divide; separate
分泌
            fēnmì
                         secrete
分明
                         clear; distinct; evidently; clearly
            fēnmíng
分歧
            fēngí
                         difference (of opinion/position)
分散
            fēnsàn
                         to scatter; disperse; distribute
吩咐
            fēnfù
                         instruct; instructions; to tell; to order (to do something)
坟墓
            fénmù
                         tomb; sepulcher
                         fine powder; dust
粉末
            fěnmò
粉色
            fěnsè
                         pink
粉碎
            fěnsuì
                         to crash; break up
分量
                         weight; heft; amount
            fènliàna
                         angry; indignant; furious; anger; indignation; wrath; ire
愤怒
            fènnù
```

```
丰满
            fēnamán
                         plump; well developed; plentiful; Fengman district of Jilin City, Jilin Province
            fēngshèng
丰盛
                         sumptuous; lavish
丰收
            fēngshōu
                         bumper crop; have a good harvest
风暴
            fēngbào
                         storm; violent commotion
风度
            fēngdù
                         elegant demeanor; grace; poise; style
风光
            fēngguāng
                         a natural scenic view; sight
风气
            fēngqì
                         general mood; atmosphere; common practice
风趣
            fēngqù
                         humor; wit; humorous
风土人情
            fēngtǔréngín local conditions (human and environmental)
风味
            fēngwèi
                         local flavor; local style
封闭
            fēngbì
                         to seal; to close; confine
封建
            fēngjiàn
                         feudal: feudalism
封锁
            fēngsuŏ
                         to blockade; to seal off
锋利
            fēnglì
                         sharp (i.e. a knife blade); incisive; to the point
湰
            féng
                         to meet; come upon
奉献
            fèngxiàn
                         consecrate; dedicate; devote
否决
            fŏujué
                         veto; reject; overrule
夫妇
            fūfù
                         married couple; husband and wife
夫人
            fūrén
                         lady; madam; Mrs.; wife
敷衍
            fūyǎn
                         to elaborate (on a theme); to expound (the classics); to do sth. half-heartedly or
服从
            fúcóng
                         to obey; to comply
服气
            fúqì
                         be convinced
俘虏
            fúlŭ
                         captive: prisoner
符号
            fúhào
                         symbol; mark; sign
幅度
            fúdù
                         width; margin; extent
辐射
            fúshè
                         radiation
福利
            fúlì
                         material benefits; welfare; well-being
福气
            fúqì
                         good fortune
抚摸
            fůmō
                         gently caress and stroke; to pet; to fondle
抚养
                         foster; bring up; raise
            fŭyǎng
俯视
            fǔshì
                         look down at; overlook
辅助
            fůzhù
                         assist; aide
腐败
            fŭbài
                         corruption; corrupt; rotten
腐烂
            fŭlàn
                         rot; become gangrenous
腐蚀
                         erode; corrode; corrupt; rusty
            fůshí
腐朽
            fŭxiŭ
                         rotten; decayed; decadent; degenerate
负担
            fùdān
                         to (bear a) burden; carry; a load
附和
                         repeat an agreement; copy sb.'s action or words
            fùhè
附件
            fùjiàn
                         attachment; enclosure
附属
            fùshǔ
                         subsidiary; auxiliary; affiliate; attached
复活
                         resurrection
            fùhuó
复兴
                         revive: restore
            fùxīng
副
            fù
                         vice-; secondary; auxiliary; deputy; assistant; classifier for pairs (i.e. glasses)
赋予
            fùyǔ
                         confer upon; bestow; endow; entrust (a task)
富裕
            fùyù
                         rich; to prosper; wealthy
                         diarrhea
腹泻
            fùxiè
覆盖
            fùgài
                         to cover
改良
            gǎiliáng
                         improve; to reform
钙
            qài
                         calcium
盖章
                         affix one's seal; seal; stamp
            gàizhāng
```

干旱

gānhàn

drought; dry

```
干扰
            gānrǎo
                         interfere; obstruction
干涉
            gānshè
                         interfere; intervene; meddle
干预
                         meddle; intervene; intervention
            gānyù
尴尬
                         awkward; embarrassed
            gāngà
感慨
            gănkăi
                         lament; with a tinge of emotion or regret
感染
            gănrăn
                         infection; infect; influence
干劲
            gànjìn
                         enthusiasm; energy; drive
纲领
            gāngling
                         program; guiding principle
岗位
            găngwèi
                         a post; a job
港口
            gångkŏu
                         port; harbor
港湾
            gångwān
                         harbor; estuary
杠杆
            gànggǎn
                         lever; pry bar; crowbar; financial leverage
高超
            gāochāo
                         excellent; superb
                         high tide; upsurge; climax; chorus (of a song)
高潮
            gāocháo
                         peak; summit; apex
高峰
            gāofēng
高明
                         brilliant; wise
            gāomíng
高尚
            gāoshàng
                         nobly; lofty
高涨
            gāozhǎng
                         upsurge; (tensions, etc.) run high
稿件
                         rough draft of a document
            gǎojiàn
告辞
            gàocí
                         take leave; bid farewell
告诫
            gàojiè
                         warn; admonish
疙瘩
            gēda
                         swelling or lump on skin
鸽子
            gēzi
                         dove; pigeon
搁
                         to place; put aside
            gē
割
            gē
                         to cut (apart/off)
歌颂
                         sing the praise of; extol; eulogize
            gēsòng
革命
            géming
                         revolution; revolutionary (politics); cause great social change; rise in revolt; take
格局
                         structure; pattern
            géjú
格式
            géshì
                         form; specification; format
隔阂
            géhé
                         estrangement; misunderstanding
隔离
            gélí
                         insulate; separate; isolate
个体
            gètĭ
                         individual
各抒己见
            gèshūjĭjiàn
                         everyone gives their own view
根深蒂固
            gen shen dì (deep-rooted; ingrained; inveterate (problem, etc.)
根源
            gēnyuán
                         origin; root; source
跟前
            gēnqián
                         in front of
跟随
            gēnsuí
                         follow; followed
跟踪
            gēnzōng
                         follow somebody's tracks; tail; shadow
更新
                         to replace the old with new; to renew; to renovate; to upgrade; to update; to rege
            gēngxīn
更正
            gēngzhèng
                         correct; correction
耕地
                         arable land; to plow land
            gēngdì
工艺品
            gōngyìpǐn
                         handicraft; handiwork
公安局
            gōngānjú
                         public security bureau
公道
            gōngdao
                         fair; equitable
公告
            gōnggào
                         post; announcement
公关
            gōngguān
                         public relations
公民
            gōngmín
                         citizen
公然
            gōngrán
                         (do something) openly; undisguised
公认
            gōngrèn
                         publicly know (to be); recognize; generally acknowledged
公式
            gōngshì
公务
            gōngwù
                         public affairs; official business
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公正
            gōngzhèng just; fair
公证
            gōngzhèng
                        notarization
功劳
                         contribution; meritorious; credit
            gōngláo
功效
            gōngxiào
                         efficiency; effectiveness
                         to attack; accuse; to charge
攻击
            gōngjī
攻克
            gōngkè
                         to capture; to take
供不应求
            gōng bú yìng (saying) demand outstrips supply
供给
            gōngjǐ
                         to furnish; provide; to supply
宫殿
            gōngdiàn
                         palace
恭敬
            gōngjìng
                         dutiful; deferential
巩固
                         consolidate; solidify
            gŏnggù
共和国
            gònghéguó
                        republic
共计
            gòngjì
                         sum up; total
共鸣
                         physical resonance; sympathetic response to something
            gòngmíng
勾结
            gōujié
                         collude with; collaborate; gang up
钩子
            gōuzi
构思
            gòusī
                         outline a story; make preliminary sketch
孤独
            gūdú
                         lonely; solitary
孤立
            gūlì
                         isolate; isolated
姑且
            gūqiě
                         temporarily; the time being
辜负
            gūfù
                         let down; disappoint; fail to live up to
古董
            gŭdŏng
                         antique
古怪
            gŭguài
                         eccentric; grotesque; oddly
股东
                         stockholder; shareholder
            gŭdōng
股份
            gŭfèn
                         a share (in a company) stock
骨干
                         backbone; mainstay
            gǔgàn
鼓动
            gŭdòng
                         agitate; instigate
固然
            gùrán
                         admittedly; it is true that; indeed
固体
            gùtĭ
                         solid
固有
            gùyŏu
                         intrinsic/inherent to something; native
固执
            gùzhí
                         persistent; stubborn
故乡
            gùxiāng
                         hometown; homeland; birthplace
故障
            gùzhàng
                         malfunction; breakdown
顾虑
            gùlü
                         misgivings; apprehensions
顾问
                         adviser; consultant
            gùwèn
雇佣
            gùyōng
                         employ; hire
拐杖
            guǎizhàng
                         crutch; walking stick
关怀
            guānhuái
                         care; solicitude; show care for; concerned about; attentive to
关照
            guānzhào
                         concern; look after; keep an eye on
观光
            guānguāng
                         sight see; tour
官方
            guānfāng
                         official; (by the) government
管辖
            guǎnxiá
                         administer; have jurisdiction (over)
贯彻
            guànchè
                         to implement; put into practice; carry out
惯例
            guànlì
                         conventional
灌溉
            guàngài
                         irrigate
罐
                         can; jar; pot; pitcher; jug
            guàn
光彩
            guāngcǎi
                         splendor; radiance; brilliance; honor
光辉
                         radiance; brilliant; glory
            guānghuī
光芒
            guangmáng rays of light; brilliant rays; radiance
光荣
                         glory; honor
            guāngróng
广阔
            guǎngkuò
                         wide; vast
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归根到底 guī gēn dào ((saying) to sum it up ... 归还 guīhuán return something; revert 规范 guīfàn standard (design or model); norm; without variation; to specify 规格 guīgé standard; norm; specification 规划 plan; program; project quīhuà 规章 regulations; rule guīzhāng 轨道 guĭdào orbit; railway; trajectory 贵族 lord; nobility; nobleman; noblewoman guìzú 跪 guì kneel 棍棒 gùnbàng club 国防 guófáng national defense 国务院 guówùyuàn State Council (PRC); State Department (USA) 果断 guǒduàn firm; decisive excessive; exceeding; lavishly 过度 guòdù 过渡 guòdù to cross a river by ferry; transition; interim 过奖 praise excessively; flatter quòjiǎng 过滤 guòlù to filter; filter 过失 guòshī defect; fault 过问 quòwèn take an interest in; get involved with 过瘾 satisfy a craving; get a kick out of sth; do to one's heart's content guòyĭn 衬干 guòyú too much; excessively 嗨 hāi hey/hi (loanword); oh; alas; 海拔 hǎibá height above sea level: elevation shore; seaside 海滨 hǎibīn 含糊 hánhu unclear; vague; unsure 含义 hányì implied meaning; connotation 寒暄 exchanging conventional greetings; winter and summer hánxuān 罕见 hǎnjiàn rare; rarely seen; peculiar 捍卫 hànwèi defend; uphold; safeguard hángliè 行列 procession; ranks; queue 航空 hángkōng aviation 航天 hángtiān space flight 航行 hángxíng to sail; to fly 毫米 háomí millimeter 毫无 háo wú not at all; completely without; not in the least 豪迈 bold and generous; heroic háomài 号김 hàozhào call upon; summon; to appeal 耗费 hàofèi waste; spend; consume

合并 hébìng merge; annex
合成 héchéng compound; synthesis; mixture
合伙 héhuǒ to make a partnership
合算 hésuàn worthwhile; reckon up
和蔼 hé'ǎi kindly; good-tempered; amiable

breathe out; scold

和解 héjiě settlement; to become reconciled 和睦 hémù peaceful relations; harmonious 和气 héqi friendly; polite; amiable

和谐 héxié harmonious; concordant 嘿 hēi hey; interjection for calling attention

痕迹 hénjì vestige; trace

hē

呵

狠心 hěn xīn callous; cruel; cold-blooded

恨不得 hèn bu de cannot bear not; be dying to

横 héng horizontal; across; (horizontal character stroke)

哼 hēng groan; snort; to hum; croon

轰动 hōngdòng a sensation; a stir

烘 hōng to dry or warm by the fire; to bake; to heat by fire; to set off by contrast

宏观 hóngguān macro-; macroscopic

宏伟 hóngwěi grand; imposing; magnificent; grand

洪水 hóngshuǐ flood

哄 hǒng fool; coax; to amuse (a child)

喉咙 hóulóng throat; larynx 吼 hǒu roar; howl

后代 hòudài posterity; later generations; descendants

后顾之忧 hòugùzhīyōu fears of trouble in the rear (idiom); family worries (obstructing freedom to act); tı

后勤 hòuqín logistics 候选 hòuxuǎn candidate

呼唤 hūhuàn call out (a name etc.); shout

呼啸 hūxiào whistle; scream; howl

呼吁 hūyù call on (someone to do something); appeal

忽略 hūlüè ignore; forget about; neglect

胡乱 húluàn carelessly; recklessly

胡须 húxū beard; moustache; whiskers

湖泊 húpō lake 花瓣 huābàn petal

花蕾 huālěi (flower) bud

华丽 huálì gorgeous; magnificent 华侨 huáqiáo overseas Chinese 化肥 huàféi chemical fertilizer

化石 huàshí fossil

化验 huàyàn laboratory test; chemically examine

化妆 huà zhuāng put on make-up 划分 huàfēn divide up; differentiate

画蛇添足 huàshétiānzi draw legs on a snake (idiom); to ruin something by adding something superfluor

话筒 huàtǒng microphone; transmitter; megaphone

欢乐 huānlè gaiety; glee; delighted

还原 huányuán restore to the original state; (Chemistry) reduce

环节 huánjié link; sector; segment (of annelid worms) 缓和 huǎnhé alleviate; to moderate; to ease (tension)

患者 huànzhě sufferer; patient; the sick

荒凉 huāngliáng desolate

荒谬 huāngmiù ridiculous; nonsensical

荒唐 huāngtang beyond belief; preposterous; absurd; intemperate

皇帝 huángdì emperor 皇后 huánghòu an empress

黄昏 huánghūn dusk; evening; nightfall

恍然大悟 huǎngrándàv suddenly see the light; suddenly realize what has happened; twig

晃 huàng to sway; to shake

挥霍 huīhuò squander money without restraint; squander

辉煌 huīhuáng splendid; glorious 回报 huíbào repayment; payback 回避 huíbì avoid; shun; evade 回顾 huíqù look back; to review

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回收
            huíshōu
                         recycle; recover and put back to use
悔恨
            huĭhèn
                         remorse; repentance
毁灭
            huĭmiè
                         perish; ruin; destroy
汇报
            huìbào
                         report; give an account of; to collect information and report back
会晤
                         meet; meeting; conference
            huìwù
贿赂
            huìlù
                         to bribe
昏迷
            hūnmí
                         lose consciousness; be in a coma
荤
                         meat or fish dish; pungent vegetables forbidden to Buddhist vegetarians
            hūn
浑身
            húnshēn
                         entire body; from head to foot
混合
            hùnhé
                         to mix; to blend
混乱
            hùnluàn
                         confusion: chaotic
混淆
                         obscure; confuse; mix up; blur; mislead; confusing
            hùnxiáo
混浊
            hùnzhuó
                         muddy; dirty; turbid
活该
            huógāi
                         serve sb. right; deservedly; ought
活力
            huólì
                         energy; vitality; vigor
火箭
            huŏjiàn
                         rocket
火焰
            huǒyàn
                         blaze; flame
                         gunpowder
火药
            huŏyào
货币
            huòbì
                         currency; money
讥笑
                         sneer at: deride
            įīxiào
饥饿
            jī'è
                         hunger; hungry; starve
机动
            jīdòng
                         motorized; mobile; flexible
机构
                         structure: organization: institution
            jīgòu
机灵
                         clever; quick-witted; smartness
            jīling
机密
            jīmì
                         secret; classified (information)
机械
            jīxiè
                         machine; mechanical
机遇
                         opportunity; stroke of good luck; favorable circumstance
            įΤγù
机智
            jīzhì
                         tact; quick-witted; resourceful
基地
            jīdì
                         base (of operations)
基金
            jījīn
                         fund; endowment
基因
            jīyīn
                         aene
激发
            jīfā
                         to arouse; excite
激励
            įΤΙὶ
                         urge; encourage; motivation
激情
            jīgíng
                         passion; strong emotion; fervor; enthusiasm
及早
                         as soon as possible; at the earliest possible time
            jízǎo
吉祥
            jíxiáng
                         lucky
级别
                         rank; level; grade
            jíbié
极端
                         extreme
            iíduān
极限
                         limit; extreme boundary
            jíxiàn
即便
            jíbiàn
                         even if; even though
即将
            jíjiāng
                         will shortly; soon; be on the verge of
急功近利
                         eager for success and profit
            jígōngjìnlì
急剧
            jíjù
                         rapid; sudden
急切
                         eager; impatient; imperative
            jíqiè
急于求成
            jíyúgiúchéng impatient for success
急躁
                         irritable; impetuous; impatient
            jízào
疾病
                         disease; illness; sickness; ailment
            jíbìng
集团
            jítuán
                         group; bloc; circle; clique
嫉妒
                         to be jealous; to envy, covet; to hate; to begrudge
            jídù
籍贯
                         place of one's ancestry
            jíguàn
给予
            jĭyŭ
                         to give
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计较
            jìjiào
                         focus excessively on; haggle; bicker; argue
记性
            jìxing
                         memory
记载
            jìzǎi
                         write down; to record
纪要
            jìyào
                         written summary of a meeting; minutes
技巧
            iìgiǎo
                         skill; technique
忌讳
                         avoid as a taboo; abstain from; taboo
            jìhuì
季度
            jìdù
                         (financial) quarter; period of three months
季军
                         third in a race; bronze medalist
            jìjūn
迹象
                         mark; indication; sign
            jìxiàng
继承
            jìchéng
                         inherit; carry on; succeed
寄托
                         entrust somebody someone's care; consign; commit
            jìtuō
寂静
            jìjìng
                         auiet
加工
                         to process; processing; machining
            jiā gōng
加剧
            jiājù
                         aggravate; intensify; sharpen; accelerate
夹杂
                         mix together; have two dissimilar substances mixed together
            jiāzá
佳肴
            jiāyáo
家常
                         the daily life of a family; home-style (food)
            jiācháng
家伙
                         guy; chap; tool; weapon
            jiāhuo
家属
            jiāshǔ
                         family member; a dependent
家喻户晓
            jiā yù hù xiǎc become a household name; well-known
尖端
            jiānduān
                         highest peak; the tip; sharp pointed end; most advanced and sophisticated
尖锐
            jiānruì
                         sharp; intense; penetrating
坚定
                         firm: staunch: resolute
            jiāndìng
国型
                         firm; strong; sturdy
            jiāngù
坚韧
            jiānrèn
                         tough and durable; hard-bitten; firm and tenacious
坚实
            jiānshí
                         firm and substantial; solid
坚硬
            jiānyìng
                         hard; solid
艰难
            jiānnán
                         difficult; arduous
监督
                         control; monitor; supervise; inspect
            jiāndū
监视
            jiānshì
                         oversee; to monitor
监狱
            jiānyù
                         prison; jail
煎
                         pan-fry; fry in shallow oil
            jiān
拣
                         choose; select; sort out
            jiǎn
检讨
            jiǎntǎo
                         self-criticism; analyze
检验
            jiǎnyàn
                         inspect; examine; to test
                         cut the ribbon at an opening ceremony
剪彩
            jiǎn cǎi
简化
            jiǎnhuà
                         simplify; simplification
简陋
            jiǎnlòu
                         simple and crude (i.e. room or building)
简体字
                         simplified Chinese characters
            jiǎntĭzì
简要
            jiǎnyào
                         concise; brief
见多识广
            jiànduōshígu experienced and knowledgeable
见解
                         view; opinion; understanding
            jiànjiě
见闻
            jiànwén
                         information
见义勇为
            jiànyìyŏngwé to see what is right and act courageously (idiom, from Analects); to stand up bra
间谍
                         a spy; intelligence agent
            jiàndié
间隔
            jiàngé
                         interval; intermission; gap; be separated
间接
            jiànjiē
                         indirect
剑
            jiàn
                         sword
健全
            jiànguán
                         Perfect; sound; to perfect/strengthen/amplify
舰艇
                         warship; naval vessel
            jiàntǐng
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践踏

jiàntà

trample

溅 to splash iiàn 鉴别 jiànbié differentiate; distinguish 鉴定 jiàndìng appraise; identify; evaluate 鉴于 jiànyú in light of; in view of; seeing that 将近 jiāngjìn almost; nearly; close to 将就 put up with; accept somewhat reluctantly jiāngjiu 将军 jiāngjūn a general (military officer) 僵硬 stiff jiāngyìng 奖励 to reward (as encouragement) jiǎnglì 奖赏 jiǎngshǎng to reward 桨 oar; paddle jiǎng 降临 befall: descend jiànglín 交叉 jiāochā cross; intersect 交代 jiāodài explain; account for; hand over 交涉 jiāoshè negotiate; discuss a matter with the opposing side 交易 business transaction; deal; trade jiāoyì 娇气 delicate; effeminate; squeamish jiāoqì 焦点 focus; focal point jiāodiǎn 焦急 jiāojí anxiety; worried 角落 jiǎoluò corner; nook 侥幸 jiǎoxìng by luck; by a fluke 搅拌 jiǎobàn stir; mix up 缴纳 jiǎonà to pay (taxes) 较量 competition; to have a contest with sb. jiàoliàng 教养 jiàoyǎng upbringing; education; bring up; nurture and train 阶层 jiēcéng hierarchy 뱝 all; each and every; in all cases jiē 接连 jiēlián one after another; in a row; in succession 揭露 jiēlù expose; unmask 节制 jiézhì to be restrained or moderate 节奏 jiézòu rhythm; cadence; tempo 杰出 jiéchū outstanding; preeminent 结晶 a crystal; to crystallize jiéjīng 结局 jiéjú conclusion; ending 结算 jiésuàn settle up the bill; close an account 截止 jiézhĭ end; close; stop; expiration 截至 jiézhì up until; by (a specified time 竭尽全力 jiéjìn quánlì to spare no efforts; do one's utmost 解除 remove; relieve (someone of their duties); sack; get rid of jiěchú 解放 jiěfàng liberate 解雇 jiěgù fire; lay off; dismiss from 解剖 dissect; analyze; anatomy jiěpōu 解散 jiěsàn dismiss; dissolve; disband 解体 disintegrate jiětĭ 戒备 take precautions; be on the alert jièbèi 界限 jièxiàn boundary; marginal; limit 借鉴 take example by; use other people's experience jièjiàn 借助 jièzhù get help from 金融 iīnróng banking finance; financial 津津有味 jīnjīn yǒu wè (saying) with gusto; eagerly; with great interest

紧迫

jĭnpò

urgent; urgency

锦上添花 jinshangtiant lit. on brocade, add flowers (idiom); to decorate sth already perfect / gilding the 进而 and then (what follows next) jìn'ér 进攻 jìngōng attack (military); assault 进化 jìnhuà evolution 讲展 jìnzhǎn make progress; development; make headway 近来 recently; lately jìnlái 晋升 jìnshēng promote to a higher position 浸泡 to soak jìnpào 茎 stalk: stem jīng 经费 jīngfèi funds; expenses 经纬 warp and woof; longitude and latitude; main points įīngwěi 惊动 alarm: alert: startle: disturb jīngdòng 惊奇 amaze; astonished jīngqí 惊讶 jīngyà surprised; astonished; astound 兢兢业业 jīngjīng yèyè cautious and conscientious 精打细算 jīng dǎ xì su (saying) meticulous planning and careful accounting 精华 elite; best feature; most important part of an object; essence; quintessence jīnghuá 精简 simplify; reduce jīngjiǎn 精密 jīngmì accuracy; exact; precise; refined 精确 accurate; precise jīngquè proficient; have a good command of 精通 jīngtōng 精心 jīngxīn with utmost care; meticulous; detailed 精益求精 jīng yì qiú jīn (saying) improving and wanting to improve even more 精致 exquisite; delicate; refined jīngzhì 井 jĭng a well 颈椎 jĭngzhuī cervical vertebra: the seven cervical vertebrae in the neck of humans and most 警告 to warn; admonish jĭnggào 警惕 jĭngtì vigilant; alert; be on guard 竞赛 race; contest; competition jìngsài 竞选 run for (electoral) office; take part in an election jìngxuǎn 敬礼 jìnglĭ to salute; best regards 敬业 work ethic jìngyè 境界 jìngjiè boundary; state; realm; level 镜头 jìngtóu camera shot (in a movie, etc.); scene; camera lens 纠纷 jiūfēn dispute; quarrel 纠正 to correct; to make right jiūzhèng 酒精 jiŭjīng alcohol: ethanol 救济 jiùjì emergency relief; aid; help out in a disaster 就近 jiùjìn nearby; in a close neighborhood 就业 jiùyè employment; getting a job 就职 take office; assume a post jiù zhí 拘留 detain (a prison); keep (someone) in custody iūliú 拘束 restrict; constrained; ill at ease; reticent jūshù 居民 resident: inhabitant jūmín 居住 reside; dwell; to live (in a place) jūzhù 鞠躬 jūgōng to bow 局部 júbù part; local 局面 júmiàn aspect; situation 局势 situation; state (of affairs) júshì 局限 to limit: confine: restrict or confine sth.

júxiàn

to chew

jŭjué

咀嚼

沮丧 jǔsàng dejected; depressed; dispirited

举动 jǔdòng action; act; (make) a move; movement

举世瞩目 jǔshì zhǔmù attract worldwide attention

举足轻重 jǔzúqīngzhòr a foot's move sways the balance; hold the balance of power; play a key role

剧本 jùběn script for a play; opera; movie; etc

剧烈 jùliè acute; violent; severe

据悉 jùxī according to reports; it is reported (that)

聚精会神 jù jīng huì sh concentrate one's attention

卷 juǎn to roll (up); to coil; (mw for tapes) 决策 juécè Make policy; make strategic decision

觉悟 juéwù consciousness; awareness; (Buddhist) enlightenment

觉醒 juéxǐng awaken; arousal; realize 绝望 jué wàng desperation; forlorn; hopeless

倔强 juéjiàng stubborn; unbending

军队 jūnduì army troops

君子 jūnzǐ gentleman; man of noble character

卡通 kǎtōng cartoon

开采 kāicǎi extract ore or some other natural resource from a mine

开除 kāichú expel; to discharge; to kick out

开阔 kāikuò wide; open (spaces)

开朗 kāilǎng outgoing and cheerful; optimistic; carefree; spacious and well-lit

开明 kāimíng enlightened; open-minded 开辟 kāipì open up: to start: to build

开拓 kāituò break new ground (for agriculture); development

开展 kāizhǎn begin to develop; to launch 开支 kāizhī expenditures; pay; expenses

刊登 kāndēng publish in a newspaper; carry a story 刊物 kānwù publication; periodical; journal

勘探 kāntàn exploration

侃侃而谈 kǎnkǎn'értán speak frankly and in measured tones; argue about leisurely and boldly

砍伐 kǎnfá cut down; lop; hew (as a tree)

看待 kàndài look upon; regard

慷慨 kāngkǎi vehement; fervent; generous 扛 káng to carry on one's shoulder

抗议 kàngyì to protest; protest

考察 kǎochá inspect; investigate; analyze

考古 kǎogǔ archaeology

考核 kǎohé examine; check up on 考验 kǎoyàn put to the test; trial

靠拢 kàolǒng draw close; close up; move up

科目 kēmù (school) subject 磕 kē knock; tap

可观 kěguān considerable; impressive

可口 kěkǒu tasty; taste good

可恶 kěwù hateful; abominable; repulsive

可行 kěxíng feasible

渴望 kěwàng wishful; to yearn for; desire 克制 kèzhì restrain; take a firm hold on

刻不容缓 kèbùrónghuð demand immediate action; brook no delay

客户 kèhù customer; account; client

课题 kètí task; problem; issue; question for discussion

恳切 kěnqiè earnest; genuine; fair-spoken

啃 kěn gnaw; nibble; bite 坑 kēng pit; hole; defraud

空洞 kōngdòng empty; hollow; vacuous; devoid of content

空前绝后 kōngqiánjuél unprecedented and unrepeatable; never to be reduplicated; the first and the last

空想 kōngxiǎng daydream; fantasy

空虚 kōngxū hollow; emptiness; meaningless

孔 kǒng hole

恐怖 kǒngbù afraid; terror 恐吓 kǒnghè to threaten

恐惧 kǒngjù fear; dread; phobia 空白 kòngbái blank space; blank

空隙 kòngxì crack; gap between two objects 口气 kǒuqì tone of voice; manner of speaking 口腔 kǒuqiāng space inside mouth (oral cavity)

口头 kǒutóu oral; verbal 口音 kǒuyīn accent

扣 kòu to fasten; to button; button; buckle; knot; to arrest; to confiscate; to deduct (mon

枯萎 kūwěi wither; withered

枯燥 kūzào dry and dull; uninteresting

哭泣 kūqì weep; cry; sob

苦尽甘来 kǔjìngānlái sweetness comes after bitterness; the hard times are over and the good times a

苦涩 kǔsè bitter and astringent; pained; agonized; anguished 挎 kuà carry over one's shoulder or slung on one's side

跨 kuà step across; stride; straddle; to cross

快活 kuàihuo happy; cheerful spacious; commodious 宽容 kuānróng tolerant; lenient to entertain (guests) 款式 kuǎnshì pattern; design; style

筐 kuāng basket

旷课 kuàng kè cut school; be truant from school 况且 kuànggiě moreover; besides; in addition

矿产 kuàngchǎn minerals

框架 kuàngjià frame; framework; skeleton

亏待 kuīdài treat sb. unfairly 亏损 kuīsŭn deficit; (financial) loss 捆绑 tie up; bundled kůnbǎng 扩充 kuòchōng expand; extend 扩散 kuòsàn spread; proliferation 扩张 expansion; extension kuòzhāng 喇叭 lăba horn; trumpet; loudspeaker

蜡烛 làzhú candle

啦 la sentence-final particle: a contraction of 了 (le) and 啊 (a)

来历 láilì history; antecedents; origin

来源 láiyuán source; originate

栏目 lánmù column (in a newspaper,TV,etc)

懒惰 lǎnduò lazy; idle

狼狈 lángbèi in a difficult position or situation; in a tight corner; scoundrel! (derogatory)

狼吞虎咽 lángtūnhǔyàr wolf down one's food (idiom); gorge oneself

捞 lāo dredge up; fish up

字固 láogù firm; secure; solid 字骚 láosāo grumble; complaint

唠叨 láodao be talkative (especially about trivial matters); be garrulous; prattle

乐趣 lèqù delight; pleasure; joy; fun

乐意 lèyì be happy/willing do something; content; satisfied

雷达 léidá radar

类似 lèisì similar; analogous 冷酷 lěngkù grim; unfeeling; callous

冷落 lěngluò to treat somebody coldy; to snub; desolate; to give the cold shoulder

冷却 lěngquè cooling; cool off

愣 lèng dumbfounded; stupefied; distracted; (spoken) blunt; rash

黎明 límíng dawn; daybreak

礼节 lǐjié etiquette; proprieties; festival 礼尚往来 lǐshàngwǎngl courtesy requires reciprocity

里程碑 lǐchéngbēi milestone

理睬 lǐcǎi heed; pay attention to (usually used in the negative)

理所当然 Iǐ suǒ dāng ra (idiom) it goes without saying; certainly; of course; be natural and right

理直气壮 lǐzhíqìzhuànç with justice on one's side, one is bold and assured; to have the courage of ones

理智 lǐzhì reason; intellect; rational

力求 lìqiú make every effort; do one's best

力所能及 lìsuǒnéngjí within one's power; to the best of one's ability

力争 lìzhēng work hard; do all one can to; strive for/argue strongly

历代 lìdài successive dynasties; past dynasties 历来 lìlái always; throughout (a period of time)

立场 lìchǎng position; standpoint

立方 lìfāng cube; (mw cubic units of measure)

立交桥 lìjiāoqiáo overpass; one road goes on top of another; cloverleaf intersection

立体 lìtǐ solid; three dimensional

立足 lìzú base oneself on; be established; have a footing

利害 lìhai serious; formidable; devastating; (-hài: advantages and disadvantages)

例外 lìwài (make an) exception

粒 lì a grain; granule; (mw for grain-like things)

连年 liánnián successive years; over many years; once again this year

连锁 liánsuǒ chain (store etc); to interlock 连同 liántóng together with; along with 联欢 liánhuān have a get-together 联络 liánluò communication; to contact 联盟 liánméng alliance; union; coalition

联想 liánxiǎng to associate (cognitively); to make an associative connection; mental associatio

廉洁 liánjié honest; incorruptible

良心 liángxīn conscience

谅解 liàngjiě understanding; make an allowance for; forgive 晾 liàng dry in the air/sun; (colloquial) snub or ignore

辽阔 liáokuò vast; extensive

列举 lièjǔ make a list; enumerate

临床 línchuáng clinical

淋 Iín to drain; to drip; drench 吝啬 lìnsè stingy; mean; miserly 伶俐 línglì clever; witty; intelligent

灵感 línggǎn inspiration; insight; a burst of creativity in scientific or artistic endeavor

灵魂 línghún soul; spirit; conscience

灵敏 língmǐn sensitive

凌晨 língchén early in the morning

零星 língxīng partial; scattered; fragmentary 领会 lĭnghuì understand; comprehend; grasp

领事馆 lǐngshìguǎn consulate 领土 lǐngtǔ territory

领悟 lǐngwù comprehend; grasp; fathom 领先 lǐngxiān leadership; to lead; be in front

领袖 lǐngxiù leader

溜 liū slip away; to skate; to glide 留恋 liúliàn be reluctant to leave 留念 liúniàn to keep as a souvenir

留神 liú shén (idiom) take care to ...; be careful of ...

流浪 liúlàng drift about; wander

流露 liúlù express; reveal (one's thoughts or feelings)

流氓 liúmáng rogue; hooligan; gangster 流通 liútōng circulate; currency

聋哑 lóngyǎ deaf and dumb; deaf-mute 隆重 lóngzhòng grand; prosperous; ceremonious

垄断 lǒngduàn monopoly

笼罩 lǒngzhào envelop; to shroud; be masked by

搂 lǒu to hug; to embrace

炉灶 lúzào kitchen range; cooking range; stovetop range

屡次 lǚcì repeatedly; time and again; frequently 履行 lǚxíng fulfill (one's obligations); carry out

掠夺 lüèduó to plunder; rob; pillage

轮船 lúnchuán steamship

轮廓 lúnkuò outline; silhouette 轮胎 lúntāi tire (of a wheel)

论坛 lùntán forum

论证 lùnzhèng prove a point; expound on; argumentation 啰唆 luōsuo long-winded; wordy; troublesome; pesky

络绎不绝 luòyìbùjué endless stream

落成 luòchéng complete a construction project

落实 luòshí workable; implement 麻痹 mábì paralysis; palsy; numbness

麻木 mámù numb 麻醉 mázuì anesthesia 码头 mǎtou dock; wharf

蚂蚁 mǎyǐ ant

嘛 ma, má (used to persuade somebody to do something); (particle indicating obviousness

埋伏 máifu ambush; lie in ambush 埋没 máimò oblivion; bury; neglect

埋葬 máizàng bury

迈 mài to step; stride 脉搏 màibó pulse; throbbing

埋怨 mányuàn complain; blame; connotes sb or sth is to blame

蔓延 mànyán extend; spread; to creep漫长 màncháng very long; endless漫画 mànhuà comics; manga

慢性 mànxìng slow and patient; chronic (disease)

忙碌 mánglù be busy; bustling 盲目 mángmù blindness; aimless

茫茫 mángmáng boundless; vast and obscure

茫然 mángrán unseeing; ignorant; have no knowledge of sth.

茂盛 màoshèng exuberance; luxuriant

冒充 màochōng pretend to be (somebody or something else); pass (somebody or something) off

冒犯 màofàn to offend

枚 méi (mw for coins, rings, medals)

媒介 méijiè media; medium

美观 měiguān pleasing to the eye; beautiful; artistic

美满 měimǎn happy; blissful

美妙 měimiào beautiful (when describing a work of art); wonderful; splendid

萌芽 méngyá sprout; bud; germ of a plant

猛烈 měngliè fierce; violent

眯 mī to squint; to take a nap

弥补 míbǔ make up for a deficiency; remedy; offset

弥漫 mímàn fill the air; permeate; to suffuse
 迷惑 míhuò to puzzle; confuse; mystify
 迷人 mírén charming; enchanting; cute
 迷信 míxìn superstition; be superstitious

谜语 míyǔ riddle; conundrum

密度 mìdù density; thickness; consistency

密封 mìfēng seal up; pressurize

棉花 miánhua cotton

免得 miǎnde so as not to; so as to avoid

免疫 miǎnyì immune 勉励 miǎnlì encourage

勉强 miǎnqiǎng reluctantly; grudgingly; force sb. to do sth.

面貌 miànmào appearance; looks; features 面子 miànzi honor; reputation; prestige; face

描绘 miáohuì describe; portray

瞄准 miáozhǔn take aim (a weapon at a target)

渺小 miǎoxiǎo tiny; minute; negligible 藐视 miǎoshì treat with contempt

灭亡 mièwáng be destroyed; perish; exterminate; become extinct

蔑视 mièshì despise; loathe; disparage; scorn 民间 mínjiān among the people; popular; folk

民主 mínzhǔ democracy

敏捷 mĭnjié nimble; agile; shrewd 敏锐 mĭnruì keen; sharp; acute; brisk 名次 position in a ranking of names míngcì **名**额 particular number of people; quota míng'é 名副其实 míng fù qí sh not just in name only; but also in reality 名誉 fame; reputation; honor; honorary míngyù

明明 míngmíng obviously; plainly; undoubtedly

明智 míngzhì wise

命名 mìngmíng give a name; to dub; christen; naming 摸索 mōsuǒ feel about; grope around; fumble

模范 mófàn model; exemplar 模式 móshì model; pattern; method 模型 móxíng model; mould; matrix; pattern 膜 mó membrane; film

摩擦 mócā friction; clash (between two parties); conflict

磨合 móhé adapt gradually to each other; to consult; break in; wear in

魔鬼 móguǐ devil; demon; monster

魔术 móshù magic

抹杀 mǒshā write off; erase; remove from evidence

莫名其妙 mòmíngqími odd; baffling; unaccountable

墨水儿 mòshuǐer ink

默默 mòmò in silence; not speaking 谋求 móuqiú seek; strive for; try to get

模样 múyàng appearance; form; approximation

母语 mǔyǔ native/mother tongue 目睹 mùdǔ witness; see first hand 目光 mùguāng sight; vision; view

沐浴 mùyù take a bath; revel; immerse

拿手 náshǒu good at; adept

纳闷儿 nà mènr feel puzzled; bewildered

耐用 nàiyòng durable

南辕北辙 nányuánběiz at odds with; act in a way that defeats one's purpose

难得 nándé hard to come by; difficult to get; rare 难堪 nánkān hard to take; endure; embarrassed

难能可贵 nánnéngkěgi estimable; extremely good 恼火 nǎohuǒ get angry; irritated; annoy

内涵 nèihán connotation

内幕 nèimù inside story; non-public information; behind the scenes

内在 nèizài intrinsic; innate 能量 néngliàng energy; capabilities

拟定 nǐdìng make an initial draft; draw up

逆行 nìxíng go/drive against the traffic; go in the wrong direction; regress; retrograde

年度 niándù year (e.g. school year, fiscal year, etc.); annual

捏 niē to pinch (with one's fingers); knead 凝固 nínggù curdle; freeze; solidify; congeal

凝聚 níngjù agglomeration; agglomerate; cohesion; coherence

凝视 níngshì gaze; stare 拧 níng wring; to pinch

宁肯 nìngkěn would rather ...; it would be better

宁愿 nìngyuàn would rather; better

扭转 niǔzhuǎn to reverse; turn around (an undesirable situation)

纽扣儿 niǔkòur button

农历 nónglì agricultural calendar; lunar calendar 浓厚 nónghòu dense; thick (fog, clouds, etc.)

奴隶 núlì slave

虐待 nüèdài to abuse; maltreat; tyrannize

挪 nuó shift; move

哦 ò oh (indicates understanding)

殴打 ōudǎ beat up; hit

呕吐 ǒutù to vomit; retch; nausea

偶像 ǒuxiàng Idol

趴pālie on one's stomach排斥páichìto reject; repulse; exclude排除páichúeliminate; get rid of; remove

排放 páifàng to discharge; emit 排练 páiliàn to rehearse 排徊 páihuái pace back and forth; hesitate; waver 城别 pàibié denomination; group; school; faction; school of thought; sect 派遣 pàiqiǎn send (on a mission); dispatch

攀登 pāndēng to climb; clamber; to pull oneself up 盘旋 pánxuán spiral; coil; circle; go around

判决 pànjué judgment (by a court of law); adjudicate

畔pànriverbank; side; boundary庞大pángdàenormous; huge; tremendous抛弃pāoqìdiscard; abandon; dump (sb)

泡沫 pàomò foam; (soap bubble); (economic) bubble

培育 péiyù to train; nurture; to breed 配备 pèibèi provide; outfit with 配偶 pèi'ǒu mate; consort; spouse 配套 pèi tào form a complete set

盆地 péndì basin

烹饪 pēngrèn cooking; culinary arts

捧 pěng hold or carry with both hands facing up

批发 pīfā wholesale 批判 pīpàn criticize; critique 劈 pī split in two; to divide

皮革 pígé leather

疲惫 píbèi beaten; exhausted; tired

疲倦 píjuàn tired; weary 屁股 pìgu butt; rear; rump

譬如 pìrú for example; for instance; such as

偏差 piānchā bias; deviation 偏见 piānjiàn prejudice

偏僻 piānpì remote and isolated; far from the city 偏偏 piānpiān unexpectedly; contrary to expectations piànduàn part; passage; extract; fragment; snatch

片刻 piànkè a short period of time 漂浮 piāofú superficial; float; hover; drift 飘扬 piāoyáng wave in the wind; flutter; fly 撤 piě left-curving stroke ( J ); throw; fling

拼搏 pīnbó struggle; wrestle

拼命 pīn mìng risk one's life; desperately; with all one's might

贫乏 pínfá lacking; incomplete 贫困 pínkùn poor; impoverished 频繁 pínfán frequently; often 频率 pínlǜ frequency

品尝 pǐncháng try; taste a small amount; to sample moral character; morality; morals

品质 pǐnzhì quality; character 品种 pǐnzhǒng breed; variety

平凡 píngfán commonplace; ordinary

平面 píngmiàn a plane (i.e. flat surface); type; category

平坦 píngtǎn flat

平行 pingxing parallel; concurrent

平庸 píngyōng mediocre

平原 field: plain: flatlands píngyuán 评估 pínggū evaluate 评论 pínglùn comment on; discuss; remark 屏幕 píngmù screen (TV, etc.) 屏障 píngzhàng wall; barrier; protective screen 坡 рō slope 泼 рō to splash; to spill; rude and unreasonable; brutish 颇 rather; quite; inclined to one side рō 迫不及待 pòbùjídài be too impatient to wait 迫害 pòhài persecute; persecution 破例 pòlì make an exception 魄力 ílóa daring resolution: boldness: courage to assault; rush at; throw oneself on 扑 рū 铺 pù, pū bed; store | to spread; to lay 朴实 plain; sober; down-to-earth půshí 朴素 půsù plain; simple; austerity 普及 widespread; popular; popularize pŭjí 瀑布 pùbù waterfall 凄凉 qīliáng desolate; feel like no one likes you 期望 hope; expectation qīwàng time limit; deadline; allotted time 期限 qīxiàn 欺负 qīfu to bully; intimidate 欺骗 deceive: to cheat: to dupe qīpiàn 齐全 qíquán complete 齐心协力 qíxīnxiélì make concerted efforts 奇妙 qímiào wonderful: fantastic 歧视 gíshì discriminate (against someone) 旗袍 qípáo cheongsam; Chinese-style dress 旗帜 qízhì flag; banner 乞丐 qĭgài beggar 岂有此理 qǐ yǒu cǐ lǐ outrageous; ridiculous; absurd **企**图 qĭtú (to) attempt; try; attempt 启程 qíchéng set out on a journey 启蒙 qĭméng enlighten; enlightenment; instruct the young; to initiate 启示 qĭshì enlightenment; revelation announcement; public information (usually posted on a billboard) 启事 qĭshì 起草 qĭ cǎo draft (a bill); draw up (plans) 起初 qĭchū at first; originally; in the beginning 起伏 qĭfú ups and downs; with a wavy motion 起哄 qǐ hòng gather together; cause a commotion 起码 qĭmă at the minimum; at the very least 起源 origin; originate; come from qĭyuán 气概 qìgài mettle; spirit; gumption 气功 Qi Gong, a system of deep breathing exercises qìgōng 气魄 spirit; daring; nerve; boldness; enterprising outlook qìpò 气色 qìsè complexion 气势 imposing manner; look of great force or imposing manner qìshì 气味 odor; scent qìwèi 气象 gìxiàng meteorology; atmosphere; phenomenon

atmospheric pressure; barometric pressure

temperament; disposition

气压

**气**质

qìyā

qìzhì

迄今为止 qìjīnwéizhǐ until now; so far; to date 器材 qìcái equipment; material 器官 qìguān organ; apparatus

掐 qiā pick (flowers); pinch; clutch

洽谈 giàtán discuss; talk over

恰当 qiàdàng appropriate; suitable; proper 恰到好处 qià dào hǎo (just right; it's just perfect

恰巧 giàgiǎo happen by chance; coincidence

千方百计 qiān fāng bǎi by every possible means

迁就 qiānjiù humor; yield; adapt to; accommodate (something)

迁徙 qiānxǐ migrate; move; change one's residence 牵 qiān to lead along; to pull (an animal on a tether)

牵扯 qiānchě implicate; involve

牵制 qiānzhì control; curb; restrict; impede 谦逊 qiānxùn humble; modest; humility 签署 qiānshǔ sign (an agreement)

前景 qiánjǐng outlook; future (prospects); foreground

前提 qiántí premise; precondition 潜力 qiánlì potential; capacity

潜水 qiánshuǐ go diving

潜移默化 qiányímòhuà exert a subtle influence on sb.'s character, thinking, etc.; impercebtibly influence

谴责 qiǎnzé denounce; condemn; criticize 强制 qiángzhì enforce; control; coerce

抢劫 qiǎngjié rob; looting 抢救 qiǎngjiù rescue; to save 强迫 giǎngpò compel; to force

桥梁 qiáoliáng bridge 窍门 qiàomén special tricks

翘 giào stick up; bend upwards

切实 qièshí realistic; feasible; conscientiously

锲而不舍 qiè'érbùshě keep on chipping away; work with perseverance

钦佩 qīnpèi admire; have great respect for 侵犯 qīnfàn encroach on; infringe on; violation 侵略 qīnlüè invasion; encroachment; invade 亲密 qīnmì intimate; close; familiarity 亲热 intimate; affectionate; warm qīnrè 勤俭 qínjiǎn hardworking and thrifty

勤劳 qínláo hardworking; diligent; industrious

倾听 qīngtīng listen attentively; heed (other people's opinions)

倾向 qīngxiàng trend; tendency; inclination

倾斜 qīngxié incline; lean; to slant; to slope; to tilt

清澈 qīngchè clear; limpid 清晨 qīngchén early morning 清除 qīngchú eliminate; get rid of 清洁 qīngjié clean; unpolluted; purity 清理 qīnglǐ cleanup; put in order; check up

清晰 qīngxī clear; distinct; clarity

清醒 qīngxǐng clear-headed; sober; regain consciousness

清真 qīngzhēn Muslim

情报 gíngbào intelligence; information-gathering

情节 qíngjié plot; circumstances

情理 qínglĭ reason: sense 情形 circumstances; situation qíngxing 晴朗 qínglǎng sunny and cloudless 请柬 qĭngjiǎn invitation card; written invitation 请教 qĭnqjiào consult; seek advice 请示 qĭngshì ask for instructions 请帖 qĭngtiě invitation card; written invitation 丘陵 qiūlíng 区分 qūfēn differentiate; find differing aspects; find the difference between 区域 qūyù area; region; district 曲折 qūzhé winding; zigzag; complicated 驱逐 qūzhú banishment: expel: deport 屈服 qūfú yield; give in; submit 渠道 qúdào irrigation ditch; medium or channel of communication 曲子 folk tune; music; melody qŭzi 取缔 qŭdì to ban; suppress 趣味 fun; interest; delight; taste qùwèi 圈套 quāntào trap 权衡 quánhéng trade-off; weigh pros and cons 权威 quánwēi authority; authoritative overall situation 全局 quánjú 全力以赴 quán lì yǐ fù do at all costs; make an all-out effort 拳头 quántou 犬 quǎn dog (Kangxi radical 94) 缺口 quēkŏu gap; breach; shortfall 缺席 quē xí absence; absent; default 缺陷 quēxiàn a defect; a flaw; disfigurement 瘸 qué lame 确保 ensure; guarantee quèbǎo 确立 quèlì to establish; to institute 确切 quègiè definite; exact; precise confident; be certain of; to firmly believe 确信 quèxìn 群众 qúnzhòng the masses; multitude 染 răn dye; to catch (a disease) 嚷 blurt out; shout răng 让步 give in; concede; yield ràng bù 饶恕 ráoshù forgive; pardon; spare 扰乱 rǎoluàn disturb; perturb; harass 惹祸 stir up troubles rěhuò 热泪盈眶 rè lèi yíng ku (saying) eyes brimming with tears; extremely moved 热门 rèmén in demand; popular; in vogue 人道 réndào humanitarianism: humane 人格 réngé personality; moral integrity; character 人工 man-made; manpower; manual work réngōng 人家 rénjiā other people; others; they; I; family; household 人间 man's world; the world rénjiān 人士 rénshì person; public figure 人为 rénwéi artificial; man-made 人性 human nature; humanity rénxìng 人质 rénzhì hostage

benevolent; kindhearted; charitable

仁慈

réncí

忍耐 rěnnài show restraint: endure: exercise patience 忍受 rěnshòu to bear; endure; tolerate 认定 rèndìng maintain (that sth. is true); firmly believe 认可 rènkě approve; accept; ratify 任命 rènmìng appoint and nominate 任性 willful; headstrong rènxìng 任意 rènyì arbitrarily; at will; at random 任重道远 rènzhòngdàc lit. a heavy load and a long road; fig. to bear heavy responsibilities through a lor 仍旧 still (remaining); remain (the same); yet réngjiù 日新月异 rìxīnyuèyì change with each passing day 日益 rìyì day by day; more and more; increasingly 荣幸 honored róngxìng 荣誉 róngyù honor; glory 容貌 róngmào facial features; looks; appearance 容纳 róngnà contain; accommodate; tolerate (different options) 容器 rónggì container; receptacle; vessel 容忍 put up with; tolerate; condone róngrěn 溶解 dissolve; solution róngjiě 融化 rónghuà melt; thaw; dissolve; blend into 融洽 rónggià harmonious; friendly relations 柔和 róuhé gentle; soft; mild 揉 róu knead; to massage; to rub 儒家 rúiiā Confucianism 若干 ruògān a certain number or amount; how many; how much 弱点 ruòdiǎn weak point; failing 撒谎 sā huǎng to tell lies 散文 sănwén prose; essay 散布 sànbù to scatter; disseminate; to spread 散发 distribute; emit sànfā 丧失 sàngshī to lose; to forfeit 骚扰 sāorǎo harass: disturb: molest: cause a commotion 嫂子 sǎozi (informal) elder brother's wife; sister-in-law 刹车 shā chē brake (when driving); stop; switch off 啥 shá (spoken) what 筛选 to filter; to sift shāixuǎn 山脉 shānmài mountain range 闪烁 shǎnshuò to twinkle; to flicker; glimmer 擅长 shàncháng be good at; be expert in 擅自 unauthorized shànzì 伤脑筋 shāng nǎojīn troublesome; bothersome shāngbiāo 商标 trademark; logo 上级 shàngií higher authorities; superiors 上进 shàngjìn make forward progress; do better 上任 shàng rèn take office 上瘾 shàngyĭn become addicted; get into a habit 上游 shàngyóu upper reaches (of a river); advanced position yet; still; even; also 尚且 shàngqiě 捎 shāo bring or take (along); deliver (a message) 梢 shāo tip of a branch

a whistle; sentry post

luxury; sumptuous; extravagant

哨

奢侈

shào

shēchǐ

舌头 shétou tonaue 设立 set up; establish shèlì 设想 shèxiǎng imagine; consider; tentative plan 设置 shèzhì set up; install; to fit 社区 shèqū community 涉及 involve; relate to; to touch upon (a topic) shèjí 摄氏度 shèshìdù degrees Celsius 申报 declare; report (to customs or other authority) shēnbào 呻吟 shēnvín to moan; to groan 绅士 shēnshì gentleman 深奥 shēn'ào profound; deep 深沉 deep; extreme; low pitched (sound); grave; of major importance shēnchén 深情厚谊 shēngínghòu profound friendship 神经 shénjīng nerve 神奇 shénqí miraculous; magical; mystical 神气 shéngì expression; manner; spirited 神圣 shénshèng divine; holy; sacred 神态 appearance; looks; manner; expression shéntài 神仙 shénxiān fig. lighthearted person; Daoist immortal; supernatural entity; (in modern fiction) 审查 shěnchá examine; investigate; censorship 审理 shěnli hear (a case) 审美 shěnměi aesthetic sense; appreciation of the arts 审判 put (someone) to trial; to try somebody shěnpàn 渗透 shèntòu infiltrate; permeate 慎重 shènzhòng cautious; careful; prudent 生存 shēngcún exist; survive 生机 shēngjī reprieve from death; life force; vitality 生理 shēngli physiology 生疏 unfamiliar; strange; out of practice shēngshū 生态 shēngtài way of life; ecology 生物 shēngwù organism; living creature; life form 生肖 shēngxiào Chinese zodiac 生效 shēng xiào take effect: become effective 生锈 shēngxiù to rust 生育 shēngyù give birth; to rear; bring up (children) 声明 shēngming statement; declare; proclaim 声势 shēngshì momentum; fame and power; prestige 声誉 shēngyù reputation; fame 牲畜 livestock; domesticated animals shēngchù 省会 shěnghuì provincial capital 胜负 shèngfù victory or defeat; the outcome of a battle 盛产 abound in; teem with; superabundant shèngchǎn 盛开 shèngkāi to bloom; be in full flower 盛情 great kindness; boundless hospitality shèngqing 盛行 shèngxíng in fashion; prevalent; prevail 尸体 shītǐ dead body; corpse; carcass 失事 shī shì be involved in a crash; (have an) accident 失误 shīwù mistake; lapse; miss 失踪 be missing; be unaccounted for shī zōng 师范 teacher-training; pedagogical; normal (school) shīfàn 施加 shījiā exert (effort or pressure)

施展 shīzhǎn use fully; put to good use 十足 shízú full of; complete; 100 percent 石油 shíyóu oil; petroleum 时常 shícháng time and again; often; frequently 时而 shí'ér occasionally; often, but not at any fixed time 时光 time; era; period of time shíguāng 时机 shíjī opportune time; opportunity 时事 current events; the present situation shíshì 识别 shíbié identify; distinguish; discern 实惠 shíhuì substantial material benefit; advantageous (deal) 实力 shílì strength 实施 to implement; put into effect; carry out shíshī 实事求是 shí shì giú sh be practical and realistic; seek truth from facts 实行 shíxíng to implement; put into practice; carry out 实质 shízhì substance; essence; gist 拾 shí pick up; ten (banker's anti-fraud numeral) 使命 a (diplomatic or other) mission shiming 示范 shìfàn demonstrate; lead the way; show how something is done 示威 shìwēi hold a protest demonstration 示意 to signal; to hint; to gesture; to motion; to indicate (an idea to sb) shìyì 世代 shìdài for generations; generation to generation 势必 shìbì is bound to (happen) 势力 shìli power: influence 事故 shìqù accident 事迹 shìjì achievement; deed 事件 shìjiàn event; happening; incident 事态 shìtài situation; existing state of affairs 事务 shìwù affairs; work 事项 matter; item shìxiàng 事业 shìyè undertaking; project; cause; enterprise 试图 shìtú to try; to attempt 试验 shìyàn experiment; test 视力 shìlì vision; eyesight 视频 shìpín video 视线 shìxiàn line of sight; view line 视野 field of vision shìyě 是非 shìfēi right and wrong; truth and fiction; quarrel 适宜 shìyí suitable for; appropriate for 逝世 shìshì pass away; to die 释放 shìfàng release; set free; liberate (a prisoner) 收藏 shōucáng collect; keep 收缩 shōusuō pull back; shrink 收益 shōuyì earnings; profit 收音机 shōuyīnjī radio 手法 technique; trick; skill; tact shŏufă 手势 shǒushì gesture; sign; signal 手艺 craft; workmanship; one's cooking shǒuyì 守护 shǒuhù guard; defend; protect 首饰 shǒushì iewelry 首要 the most important; chief; principal shǒuyào

endure hardships; have a hard time

受罪

shòuzuì

授予 shòuvǔ to award: confer 书法 shūfǎ calligraphy; penmanship 书籍 shūjí books; works 书记 shūji secretary; clerk 书面 shūmiàn in writing; written (quarantee, etc.) 舒畅 happy; entirely free from worry shūchàng 疏忽 shūhu neglect; overlook; negligence **疏**远 shūyuǎn drift apart; keep at a distance; not in close touch; estranged 束 shù to tie; to bind; restrain; (mw for bunches, bundles, bouquets, etc.) 東缚 shùfù to bind; restrict; to tie 树立 shùlì set up; establish 낖 vertical: to erect: vertical stroke shù 数额 shù'é amount; sum of money; fixed number shuă play/mess around with; juggle 衰老 shuāilǎo grow old; age; deteriorate 衰退 shuāituì decline; fall; drop; falter **率**领 lead; command; head shuàiling 涮火锅 shuànhuŏgucto instant-boil (mutton, beef, vegetables, etc.) 双胞胎 shuāngbāotā twins 爽快 shuångkuài refreshed; rejuvenated; frank 水利 shuĭlì water conservancy; irrigation works 水龙头 shuilóngtóu faucet; tap 水泥 shuĭní cement 瞬间 shùnjiān in the twinkling of an eye; in an instant; momentary judicial; (administration of) justice 司法 sīfǎ 司令 sīlìng commanding officer 私自 private; secretly; without permission sīzì 思念 sīniàn think of; long for; to miss 思索 think deeply; ponder sīsuŏ 思维 sīwéi (line) of thought; thinking 斯文 sīwen refined; educated; cultured; intellectual; men of letters; scholars; literati; polite; e 死亡 to die; death; be dead sĭwáng 四肢 sìzhī arms and legs; the four limbs of the body 寺庙 sìmiào temple; monastery 饲养 to raise; to rear (domestic animal) sìyǎng 肆无忌惮 absolutely unrestrained; unbridled; without the slightest scruple sìwújìdàn 耸 sŏng shrug; towering; shock (alarm) 艘 sōu (mw for boats and ships) 苏醒 wake up; regain consciousness sūxing 俗话 súhuà common saying; proverb 诉讼 sùsòng lawsuit 素食 sùshí vegetables; vegetarian food 素质 sùzhì inner quality; basic essence; character quality 塑造 to shape; mould; figure sùzào 算数 suànshù (do) arithmetic; count immediately (after); soon after; immediately 随即 suíjí 随意 as one wishes; according to one's wishes suíyì 岁月 suìvuè the years of a person's life 隧道 suìdào tunnel 损坏 to damage; injure sǔnhuài

索取

suŏqŭ

demand; ask for; to exact

索性 suŏxìna you might as well (do it); simply; just; frankly; bluntly; directly 塌 collapse; fall down; crumple tā practical; down-to-earth; realistic; feel at ease; steadfast 踏实 tāshi 塔 tă pagoda; tower 台风 táifēng typhoon 太空 outer space tàikōng 泰斗 tàidŏu leading scholar of his time; magnate 贪婪 greedy; avaricious tānlán 贪污 (political, moral) corruption; embezzle tānwū 摊 tān to spread out; vendor's stand; booth; fry; (mw for puddles) 瘫痪 tānhuàn paralysis 弹性 flexibility: elasticity tánxìna 坦白 tǎnbái honest; forthcoming; to confess 叹气 tàn qì to sigh 探测 probe; take readings; detect; explore tàncè 探索 tànsuŏ explore; quest 探讨 inquire into; explore tàntǎo 探望 pay a visit; look around tànwàng 倘若 tăngruò provided that; supposing that; if; in case 掏 fish out (from pocket) tāo 滔滔不绝 tāotāo bù jué (saying) talking non-stop; gushing; torrential 陶瓷 táocí ceramics; pottery and porcelain 陶醉 be intoxicated (with power, success, etc.) táozuì 淘汰 táotài eliminate (in a competition); natural selection; die/phase out 讨好 tǎohǎo to flatter 特长 tècháng strong point; specialty 特定 special; specific; designated tèdìng 特意 tèyì specially for; with the special intention of 提拔 tíbá promote to a higher job; elevate 提炼 extract (ore, minerals, etc.); refine; purify tíliàn 提示 tíshì to prompt; to present; to point out; to draw attention to sth; hint; brief; cue 提议 propose; suggest tíyì 题材 tícái subject matter 体裁 tĭcái types or forms of literature 体积 tĭjī volume; bulk 体谅 empathize; express sympathy; allow (for something) tĭliàng 体面 timiàn dignity; honorable; face 体系 tĭxì system; setup 天才 tiāncái talent; gift; a genius; talented 天赋 tiānfù natural talent 天伦之乐 tiānlúnzhīlè family happiness 天然气 natural gas tiānrángì 天生 tiānshēng innate; inherent; natural 天堂 tiāntáng paradise; heaven 天文 tiānwén astronomy 田径 tiánjìng track and field 田野 field; open country tiányě 舔 tiǎn to lick 挑剔 tiāoti picky; fastidious 条款 clause (of contract or law) tiáokuán

consecutive; arrangement; orderliness

条理

tiáolĭ

条约 tiáovuē treaty; pact 调和 tiáohé harmonious; harmony 调剂 tiáojì make an adjustment 调节 tiáojié adjust; regulate; reconcile 调解 tiáojiě mediation; bring together to an agreement 调料 tiáoliào seasoning; flavoring 挑拨 tiǎobō incite disharmony; provoke; stir up tension in others 挑衅 tiǎoxìn provoke; defiance 跳跃 jump; leap; bound; skip tiàoyuè 亭子 tíngzi pavilion; kiosk anchor; mooring (of a ship) 停泊 tíngbó 停顿 tíngdùn pause: halt 停滞 tíngzhì stagnation; be at a standstill; bogged down 挺拔 tĭngbá tall and straight 通货膨胀 tōnghuò pén inflation 通缉 tōngiī order the arrest of a criminal 通俗 popular; common; everyday; average; vulgar tōngsú 通讯 communication; correspondence; news dispatch tōngxùn 通用 tōngyòng in common use; interchangeable; General Motors 同胞 compatriot; fellow countryman tóngbāo 同志 tóngzhì comrade; gay (slang) 铜 tóng copper 童话 fairy tale tónghuà 统筹兼顾 tongchoujian take every aspects into consideration through plan and preparation 统计 tŏngjì statistics; to tally; to add up 统统 tŏngtŏng totally; completely 统治 tŏngzhì to rule (a country); govern; governance 投机 tóujī speculate (on financial markets); congenial; opportunistic 投票 tóupiào vote; poll tóusù 投诉 make a complaint; appeal to a court 投降 tóuxiáng to surrender 投掷 tóuzhì throw something a long distance; hurl 透露 tòulù divulge; to reveal; leak out 秃 tū bald; blunt 突破 tūpò break through; breakthrough 图案 design; pattern tú'àn 徒弟 túdì disciple 途径 way; channel tújìng 涂抹 túmŏ scribble; smear; doodle 土壤 tůrăng soil; earth 团结 tuánjié unite; hold a rally; join forces 团体 group; organization; team tuántĭ 团员 tuányuán have a reunion; reunite as a family 推测 tuīcè speculate; conjecture; surmise 推翻 tuīfān overthrow; topple reasoning; speculative; inference 推理 tuīlĭ 推论 infer; a deduction; a corollary tuīlùn 推销 tuīxiāo to market: sell 吞吞吐吐 tūntūntǔtǔ hum and haw (idiom); mumble as if hiding something; speak and break off, ther 托运 check in (baggage); consign for shipment tuōyùn

prolong; protraction; delay; stall; procrastinate

拖延

tuōyán

```
脱离
            tuōlí
                         to separate oneself from; to break away from; be divorced from; diastasis (medi
妥当
            tuŏdang
                         appropriate; proper; pertinence
妥善
            tuǒshàn
                         appropriate; proper; well-arranged
妥协
            tuŏxié
                         to compromise; reach terms
椭圆
            tuŏyuán
                         ellipse; oval
唾弃
                         cast aside; spurn
            tuòqì
挖掘
            wājué
                         excavate; dig; unearth
哇
                         wow; (sound of crying or surprise)
            wa
娃娃
                         baby: child: doll
            wáwa
瓦解
            wăjiě
                         collapse; disintegrate; crumble
歪曲
                         to distort; to misrepresent; to twist; crooked; askew; aslant
            wāiqū
外表
                         outward appearance: external: outside
            wàibiǎo
外行
            wàiháng
                         layman; amateur; nonprofessional
外界
            wàijiè
                         the outside world; external
外向
            wàixiàng
                         extroverted; export-oriented (economy)
丸
            wán
                         pill; pellet
完备
            wánbèi
                         complete; perfect
完毕
            wánbì
                         finish; end; complete
玩弄
            wánnòng
                         resort to; play with; engage in
玩意儿
                         thing; toy; gadget
            wányìr
顽固
            wángù
                         stubborn; obstinate
顽强
            wánqiáng
                         tenacious: hard to defeat
挽回
            wănhuí
                         reverse or salvage (a situation); redeem; retrieve
挽救
            wănjiù
                         to rescue; retrieve; to remedy
惋惜
            wǎnxī
                         feel sorry for a person; sympathize; to regret
万分
            wànfēn
                         very much; extremely
往常
                        habitually in the past; as one used to do; as it used to be
            wångcháng
往事
            wăngshì
                         the past events; former happenings
妄想
                         vainly hope; wishful thinking; delusion
            wàngxiảng
危机
            wēijī
威风
            wēifēng
                         awe-inspiring authority; power and prestige; impressive force
威力
            wēilì
                         might; power that invokes fear
威望
            wēiwàng
                         prestige
威信
            wēixìn
                         prestige; reputation; veneration; authority; trust
微不足道
            wēi bù zú dà negligible; insignificant; not worth mentioning
                         microscopic; sub atomic
微观
            wēiguān
为难
                         make things difficult for someone; embarrassed
            wéinán
为期
                         be scheduled for; last for (a certain duration)
            wéigī
违背
            wéibèi
                         violate; go against
唯独
            wéidú
                         only; just (i.e. it is only that ...); alone
维持
            wéichí
                         maintain; preserve
维护
                         defend; to safeguard; defense; maintain
            wéihù
维生素
            wéishēngsù vitamin
伪浩
            wěizào
                         forge; to fake; to counterfeit
委托
                         to entrust; to trust; to ensign; to commission
            wěituō
委员
            wěiyuán
                         committee member; committee; council
卫星
            wèixīng
                         satellite
未免
            wèimiǎn
                         (of something that one finds has gone too far); rather a bit too
畏惧
            wèijù
                         to fear; foreboding
喂
            wèi. wéi
                         hey; to feed | hello (on the phone)
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蔚蓝

wèilán

azure; sky blue

慰问 wèiwèn to express sympathy; consolation; extend regards to; salute

温带 wēndài temperate zone

温和 wēnhé moderate; warm; (-huo: lukewarm)

文凭 wénpíng diploma

文物 wénwù cultural relic; historical relic

文献 wénxiàn document; literature 文雅 wényǎ elegant; refined 文艺 wényì literature and art

问世 wènshì be published; to come out

窝 wō nest; den

乌黑 wūhēi jet-black; pitch-black

污蔑 wūmiè to slander

诬陷 wūxiàn entrap; to frame; plant false evidence against sb.

无比 wúbǐ matchless; incomparable 无偿 wúcháng free; no charge; at no cost

无耻 wúchǐ without any sense of shame; shameless; audaciousness

无动于衷 wúdòngyúzh aloof; indifferent; unconcerned; untouched

无非 wúfēi nothing but; only

无辜 wúgū innocent

无精打采 wújīngdǎcǎi listless; be dispirited; in low spirits

无赖 wúlài hoodlum; rascal; rogue; rascally; scoundrelly

无理取闹 wúlǐqǔnào to make trouble without reason (idiom); wilfully make trouble; to be deliberately

无能为力 wú néng wéi incapable of action; powerless; impotent

无穷无尽 wúgióngwújìr vast and limitless; endless span of time; no vestige of a beginning, no prospect

无微不至 wú wēi bú zh in every possible way; meticulously

无忧无虑 wúyōuwúlǜ carefree and without worries

无知 wúzhī ignorance 武器 wǔqì weapon; arms

武侠 wǔxiá knight-errant; a genre of swordplay martial arts movies and books

武装 wǔzhuāng arms; equipment; to arm 侮辱 wǔrǔ to insult; humiliate

舞蹈 wǔdǎo a dance

务必 wùbì must; need to; be sure to

物美价廉 wùměijiàlián attractive goods at inexpensive prices

物业 wùyè property management

物资 wùzī goods and materials; commodity 误差 wùchā difference; error; inaccuracy 误解 wùjiě misunderstand; misread

夕阳 xīyáng setting sun

昔日 xīrì formerly; in olden days 牺牲 xīshēng sacrifice (one's life, etc.)

溪 xī creek

熄灭 xīmiè extinguish; go out (of fire); die out; extinction

膝盖 xīgài knee

习俗 xísú custom; tradition; (local) convention

袭击 xíjī surprise attack; to raid 媳妇 xífù daughter-in-law; son's wife

喜闻乐见 xǐwénlèjiàn a delight to see (idiom); an attractive spectacle

喜悦 xǐyuè happy; joyous

系列 xìliè series

细胞 xìbāo cell (biology)

细菌 xìjūn bacteria; virus; germ 细致 xìzhì delicate; meticulous 峡谷 xiágǔ canyon; ravine; gorge

狭隘 xiá'ài narrow; tight; narrow (minded); lacking in experience

狭窄 xiázhǎi narrow 霞 xiá red clouds

下属 xiàshǔ subordinate; underling

先进 xiānjìn advanced (technology); to advance

先前 xiānqián before; previously

纤维 xiānwéi fiber

**掀起** xiānqǐ lift; raise in height 鲜明 xiānmíng bright; clear-cut; distinct 闲话 xiánhuà gossip; digression

贤惠 xiánhuì virtuous and dutiful (of women)

弦 xián bow string; string of musical instruments

衔接 xiánjiē to join together; to combine 嫌 xián to dislike; suspicion; grudge 嫌疑 xiányí suspicion; (be) suspected (of)

显著 xiǎnzhù notable; marked; outstanding; remarkable 现场 xiànchǎng scene (of event or incident); on the spot

现成 xiànchéng ready-made; off-the-shelf 现状 xiànzhuàng current situation; status quo

线索 xiànsuǒ trail; clues; hints; thread (of a story)

宪法 xiànfǎ constitution; charter 陷害 xiànhài cast blame on; to frame

陷阱 xiànjǐng trap; snare

陷入 xiànrù sink into; get caught up in; land in (a predicament)

馅儿 xiànr stuffing; filling 乡镇 xiāngzhèn village and town 相差 xiāngchà differ; difference

相等 xiāngděng be equal to; equally; equivalent

相辅相成 xiāngfǔxiāng supplement and complement each other

相应 xiāngyìng correspond; relevant

镶嵌 xiāngqiàn inlay

响亮 xiǎngliàng loud and clear; resounding

响应 xiǎngyìng respond to; answer

想方设法 xiǎng fāng sł (saying) think of or try every possible method; by all means possible

向导 xiàngdǎo guide

向来 xiànglái always; all along

向往 xiàngwǎng yearn for; look forward to

巷 xiàng lane; alley

相声 xiàngsheng comic dialogue; crosstalk

削 xuē to pare/peel with a knife; to cut; to chop 消除 xiāochú eliminate; remove; clear up (abstract things)

消毒 xiāo dú disinfect; sterilize

消防 xiāofáng fire-fighting; fire prevention and control

消耗 xiāohào use up; consume

消灭 xiāomiè eliminate; perish; wipe out 销毁 xiāohuǐ destroy (by melting or burning)

潇洒 xiāosǎ free and easy

小心翼翼 xiǎoxīn yìyì carefully; cautiously; with great care

肖像 xiàoxiàng portrait

效益 xiàoyì benefit; results

协会 xiéhuì an association; a society 协商 xiéshāng consult with; talk things over 协调 xiétiáo coordinate; harmonize 协议 xiéyì agreement; pact; protocol

协助 xiézhù assist; to help 携带 xiédài take with; portable

泄露 xièlòu leak (information); divulge

泄气 xièqì despair; feel like giving up/disappointing; pathetic

屑 xiè crumbs; filings; worth while

谢绝 xièjué politely refuse 心得 xīndé knowledge gained

心甘情愿 xīngānqíngyı totally willing; perfectly happy to 心灵 xīnlíng heart; soul; smart; quick-witted 心态 xīntài pyschology; mentality; spirit 心疼 xīnténg love dearly; the pain of love

心血 xīnxuè heart and blood; painstaking effort; meticulous care

心眼儿 xīnyǎnr one's thoughts; mind; intention; willingness to accept new ideas

辛勤 xīnqín hardworking; diligent; industrious

欣慰 xīnwèi be gratified; satisfied

欣欣向荣 xīnxīn xiàng flourishing; thriving; prosperous

新陈代谢 xīn chén dài) metabolism (bio); (saying) the new replaces the old

新郎 xīnláng bridegroom; groom

新娘 xīnniáng bride

新颖 xīnyǐng new and original; novel 薪水 xīnshuǐ salary; wage; pay; stipend

信赖 xìnlài trust; have confidence in; confide

信念 xìnniàn faith; belief; conviction

信仰 xìnyǎng firm belief; faith; believe in (a religion)

信誉 xìnyù reputation; prestige; trust 兴隆 xīnglóng prosperous; flourishing

兴旺 xīngwàng prosperous; thriving; to prosper

腥 xīng fishy (smell) 刑事 xíngshì criminal; penal

行政 xíngzhèng administration; administrative

形态 xíngtài shape; form; pattern 兴高采烈 xìng gāo cǎi in high spirits 兴致勃勃 xìngzhìbóbó in high spirits

性感 xìnggǎn sex appeal; sexy; sexuality

性命 xìngmìng life

性能 xìngnéng function; performance 凶恶 xiōng'è fierce; ferocious; menacing 凶手 xiōngshǒu murderer; assassin; assailant

汹涌 xiōngyŏng (used in reference to an ocean, river, lake etc.) violently surge up; turbulent 胸怀 xiōnghuái think about; heart; one's bosom (the seat of emotions); breast; broad-minded ar

胸膛 xiōngtáng chest

雄厚 xiónghòu abundant; strong and solid; rich

雄伟 xióngwěi grand; majestic 修复 xiūfù restoration; repair

修建 xiūjiàn to build; to construct; renovate

修养 xiūvǎna accomplishment: self-cultivation 羞耻 xiūchĭ (a feeling of) shame 绣 xiù embroider; embroidery 嗅觉 xiùjué sense of smell; scent 须知 prerequisites; knowledge requirement xūzhī 虚假 xūjiǎ false; phony; pretense; deceit 虚荣 xūróng vanity 虚伪 false; hypocritical; artificial; sham xūwěi 需求 requirement; demand (economics) xūqiú 许可 xŭkě allow; permit; permission 序言 xùyán preface of a book, used to explain the book's objective 畜牧 xùmù raise animals 酗酒 xùjiǔ heavy drinking; drink to excess; binge drink 宣誓 xuān shì swear an oath (of office); make a vow 宣扬 xuānyáng publicize; make public or well known 喧哗 xuānhuá cause a scene 悬挂 suspend; hang; suspension (cable car) xuánguà 悬念 xuánniàn reader's involvement; suspense in a movie, place etc 悬殊 xuánshū a wide gap; big contrast; large disparity; a mismatch 悬崖峭壁 xuányáqiàob cliffside 旋律 xuánlů melody; tune; rhythm 旋转 xuánzhuán to whirl; to spin; rotate 选拔 select the best: choose xuǎnbá 选举 xuǎnjǔ elect; election 选手 xuǎnshǒu athlete; contestant; player 炫耀 xuànyào to show off; flaunt 削弱 xuēruò weaken; to cripple 学说 xuéshuō theory; doctrine 学位 academic degree; educational level xuéwèi 雪上加霜 xuěshàngjiās (literally) add frost to snow; one disaster after another; insult added to injury 血压 xuèvā blood pressure 熏陶 xūntáo to influence (positively) 寻觅 xúnmì to seek; to look for 巡逻 xúnluó to patrol (police, army or navy) 循环 xúnhuán circular cycle; loop; circulate xún xù jiàn jì make steady progress incrementally; step by step program 循序渐进 oppress 压迫 yāpò 压岁钱 gifts of money given to children during the Spring Festival yāsuìgián 压缩 yāsuō to compress 压抑 yāyì constrain or repress one's emotions; inhibition; repressive 压榨 yāzhà to press; to squeeze; to extract juice, oil, etc. by squeezing 压制 vāzhì suppress: inhibit: stifle 鸦雀无声 yāquèwúshēi not even a crow or sparrow can be heard (idiom); silence reigns 亚军 second place; runner-up yàjūn 烟花爆竹 yānhuābàozł fireworks and crackers 淹没 yānmò submerge; drown; to flood 延期 yán qī delay; extend; postpone 延伸 yánshēn extend; spread; stretch **延**续 yánxù continue; last longer 严寒 bitter cold; severe winter yánhán

严禁

yánjìn

strictly prohibit; forbid

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严峻
            yánjùn
                         grim; severe; rigorous; harsh
严厉
            yánlì
                         strict; severe
严密
            yánmì
                         strict; closely-knit; tight
言论
            yánlùn
                         expression of (political) opinion; speech
岩石
            yánshí
                         rock; stone
炎热
            yánrè
                         blistering hot; sizzling hot (weather)
沿海
            yánhǎi
                         coastal
掩盖
            yǎngài
                         conceal; cover up; hide behind
掩护
            yǎnhù
                         cover; shield; screen
掩饰
            yǎnshì
                         conceal a fault; gloss over
眼光
            yǎnguāng
                         vision
眼色
            vănsè
                         a wink; signal with one's eyes
眼神
                         expression or emotion showing in one's eyes
            yǎnshén
演变
            yǎnbiàn
                         develop; evolve
演习
            yǎnxí
                         rehearse; practice; put on a play
演绎
                         deduction; to deduce; to infer
            yǎnyì
演奏
                         give an instrumental performance
            yánzòu
厌恶
            yànwù
                         loathe; to hate; detest
验收
            yànshōu
                         inspect and then accept (i.e. received goods
验证
            yànzhèng
                         inspect and verify
氧气
            yǎngqì
                         oxygen
样品
            yàngpǐn
                         sample; specimen
谣言
            yáoyán
                         rumor
摇摆
            yáobǎi
                         to waver; to wag; to sway
摇滚
            yáogůn
                         rock and roll
遥控
                         remote control
            yáokòng
遥远
                         distant; remote
            yáoyuán
要点
            yàodiǎn
                         main point; essential
要命
                         cause somebody's death; very; extremely; frighteningly; annoyance
            yàomìng
要素
            yàosù
                         essential factor; key constituent
耀眼
            yàoyán
                         dazzle: to shine
野蛮
            yěmán
                         barbarous; uncivilized; cruel; wild
野心
            yěxīn
                         ambition; wild schemes or ambitions; careerism
液体
            yètĭ
                         liauid
一度
            yídù
                         for a time; at one time; one time; once
一帆风顺
            yìfānfēngshù (saying) smooth sailing
一贯
            yíguàn
                         consistent; constant; from start to finish; then as now
一举两得
            yìjŭliǎngdé
                        kill two birds with one stone; (literally) attain two objectives with a single move
一流
                         top-grade
            yīliú
一目了然
            yímùliăorán obvious at a glance
一如既往
            yìrújìwǎng
                        just as in the past (idiom); as before; continuing as always
一丝不苟
                         (literally) not one thread loose; strictly according to the rules; meticulous
            yìsībùgŏu
一向
            yíxiàng
                         all along; the whole time; constantly; always
衣裳
                         clothes
            yīshang
依旧
                         as before; still
            yījiù
依据
            yījù
                         according to; basis; foundation
依靠
            yīkào
                         rely on; depend on
依赖
            yīlài
                         depend on; be dependent on
依托
            yītuō
                         rely on; depend on
仪器
            yíqì
                         apparatus; (scientific) instrument
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仪式

yíshì

ceremony

遗产 víchǎn heritage: legacy 遗传 yíchuán inherit; hereditary 遗留 yíliú legacy; left over; hand down 遗失 yíshī lose; lose due to carelessness 疑惑 yíhuò (a sense of) uncertainty; to feel unsure about something; uncertainty 以便 yĭbiàn so that; in order to 以免 yĭmiǎn so as not to; in order to avoid; lest 以往 in the past; formerly yĭwǎng 以至 down to; up to; to such an extent as to... yĭzhì 以致 yĭzhì so that; as a result 亦 also γì 异常 exceptional: abnormal yìcháng 意料 expectation; to anticipate; to think ahead yìliào 意识 yìshi realize; consciousness; awareness; sense 意图 yìtú intent; intention; intend 意味着 yìwèizhe signify; to mean; imply 意向 will; intent; disposition yìxiàng 意志 will; willpower; determination yìzhì 毅力 γìlì willpower; perseverance; will; stamina; tenacity 毅然 yìrán without hesitation; resolutely; firmly 翼 wings; fins on fish; shelter уì 阴谋 yīnmóu a plot; a conspiracy 音响 (Electronic) speakers; acoustics; sound field (i.e., in a room or theater) yīnxiǎng 引导 to guide; to conduct; introduction yĭndǎo 引擎 yĭnqíng engine 引用 yĭnyòng quote; cite 饮食 yĭnshí food and drink; diet 隐蔽 yĭnbì conceal; hide; covert; under cover; Take cover! 隐患 yĭnhuàn hidden danger 隐瞒 yĭnmán conceal; hide; (a taboo subject); cover up the truth 隐私 yĭnsī privacy; personal secret 隐约 yĭnyuē vague; faint; indistinct 英明 yīngmíng wise; brilliant 英勇 yīngyŏng bravery; heroic; valiant; gallant 婴儿 yīng'ér baby infant 迎面 face to face; headlong; in one's face yíng miàn 盈利 yínglì profit; gain 应酬 yìngchou socialize with; a social engagement 应激 yìngyāo at sb.'s invitation 拥护 yōnghù to support; endorse 拥有 yōngyǒu have; possess 庸俗 filthy; vulgar; debased yōngsú 永恒 yŏnghéng eternal; everlasting 勇于 have the courage to; be brave enough yŏngyú 涌现 spring up; emerge prominently yŏngxiàn 踊跃 yŏngyuè eager; enthusiastically 用户 user; consumer; subscriber; customer yònghù 优胜劣汰 yōushènglièt survival of the fittest

优先

优异

优越

yōuxiān

yōuyì

yōuyuè

priority; preferential

superior; superiority

exceptional; excellent; outstandingly good

忧郁 yōuyù melancholy; dejected

犹如 yóurú just as; similar to; appearing to be

油腻 yóunì greasy or oily (food) 油漆 yóuqī oil paint; varnish

有条不紊 yǒutiáobùwě in an orderly way; methodically; systematically; methodical

幼稚 yòuzhì childish; naïve; immature

诱惑 yòuhuò tempt; temptation; entice; lure; attract

渔民 yúmín fisherman; fisher folk

愚蠢 yúchǔn silly; stupid 愚昧 yúmèi ignorant; benighted 舆论 yúlùn public opinion

与日俱增 yǔrìjùzēng grow with each passing day

宇宙 yǔzhòu universe; cosmos 羽绒服 yǔróngfú down jacket

玉 yù jade (Kangxi radical 96)

预料 yùliào anticipate; to forecast; expectation 预期 yùqī expect; expected; anticipate

预算 yùsuàn budget

预先 yùxiān beforehand; prior 预言 yùyán predict; prophecy 预兆 yùzhào omen, sign 欲望 yùwàng desire; lust 寓言 yùyán fable

愈 yù recover; heal; the more ... the more 冤枉 yuānwang to wrong; injustice; not worthwhile

元首 yuánshǒu head of state

元素 yuánsù element; element of a set; chemical element

元宵节 Yuánxiāo Jié the Lantern Festival 园林 yuánlín gardens; park; landscape 原告 yuángào plaintiff; complainant; accuser

原理 yuánlǐ principle; theory
原始 yuánshǐ first; original; primitive
原先 yuánxiān former; original

圆满 yuánmǎn satisfactory 缘故 yuángù reason; cause

**源泉** yuánquán headspring; fountainhead; water source 约束 yuēshù restrict; limit to; constrain; restriction

乐谱 yuèpǔ sheet music

岳母 yuèmǔ wife's mother; mother-in-law

孕育 yùnyù be pregnant; to produce offspring; nurture (a development, school of thought, ai

运算 yùnsuàn (mathematical) operation 运行 yùnxíng movement; be in motion; run

酝酿 yùnniàng mull over (an issue); hold a preliminary round of exploratory discussions

蕴藏 yùncáng hold in store; contain untapped quantities

熨 yùn iron; press 杂技 **zájì a**crobatics

杂交 zájiāo create a hybrid; cross-fertilize 砸 zá to smash; to pound; to break; fail 咋 zǎ how/why (contraction of 怎么)

灾难 zāinàn disaster; catastrophe 栽培 zāipéi grow; educate; cultivate

slaughter: butcher: govern: rule: imperial official in dynastic China zăi 再接再厉 continue the struggle; persist; unremitting efforts zàijiēzàilì 在意 zài yì care about; mind; care 攒 zǎn save; hoard 暂且 zàngiě for the moment; for the time being; temporarily 赞叹 sigh or grasp in admiration; highly praise zàntàn 赞助 zànzhù support; sponsor 遭受 suffer; suffering; be subjected to (something unfortunate) zāoshòu 遭殃 to suffer a calamity; go through a disaster zāo yāng 遭遇 zāoyù befall; suffer; encounter 糟蹋 zāotà waste; ruin; wreck; spoil; slander 造型 make a model: to mold zàoxíng 噪音 uproar; rumble; noise; static zàoyīn 责怪 zéguài blame: rebuke 贼 zéi thief 增添 zēngtiān add to; increase 赠送 zèngsòng give as a present 扎 to prick; push a needle into; penetrating zhā 扎实 zhāshi strong; sturdy; practical 渣 dregs; slag zhā 眨 zhǎ wink; blink 诈骗 zhàpiàn defraud; swindle; blackmail 摘要 zhāivào summary: abstract 债券 zhàiquàn bond 沾光 zhān guāng bask in the light; benefit from association with sth.; reflected glory 瞻仰 zhānyǎng look at with reverence; admire 斩钉截铁 zhăn dīng jié to chop the nail and slice the iron (idiom); resolute and decisive; definitely 展示 zhǎnshì open up; reveal; to display 展望 outlook; prospect; to look ahead; look forward to zhǎnwàng 展现 come out; emerge; express; show zhǎnxiàn 崭新 zhǎnxīn brand new 占据 zhànjù occupy; hold; inhabit 占领 zhànlǐng occupy (a territory); capture; seize 战斗 zhàndòu to fight; to battle; to struggle 战略 zhànlüè strategy 战术 (military) tactics zhànshù 战役 zhànyì military campaign; battle 章程 zhāngchéng written rules; statute; regulations; charter of a corporation 帐篷 zhàngpeng tent 障碍 zhàng'ài barrier; obstacle 招标 zhāobiāo to beckon; to invite bids 招收 recruit: take in: to hire zhāoshōu 朝气蓬勃 zhāo qì péng full of youthful energy (idiom); full of vigour and vitality; energetic; spirited; a bri 着迷 zháomí to be fascinated 沼泽 zhǎozé marsh; swamp; glade; wetlands as before; (same) as usual 照样 zhàoyàng 照耀 zhàoyào to shine: illuminate 折腾 zhēteng toss from side to side (e.g. sleeplessly); do something over and over again; cau 遮挡 zhēdǎng shelter from; keep out 折 to break; to fracture; convert into; to fold zhé

折磨

zhémo

persecute; to torture

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侦探
            zhēntàn
                        detective
珍贵
            zhēnguì
                        precious
珍稀
            zhēnxī
                        rare; precious and uncommon
珍珠
            zhēnzhū
                        pearl
真理
            zhēnlĭ
                        truth
真相
            zhēnxiàng
                        the actual facts; reality
真挚
            zhēnzhì
                        sincere; sincerity; genuine
斟酌
                        Consider; deliberate
            zhēnzhuó
枕头
            zhěntou
                        wollig
阵地
            zhèndì
                        position; battlefront
阵容
            zhènróng
                        line-up; troop arrangement
振奋
                        stir oneself up: raise one's spirits: inspire
            zhènfèn
振兴
                        develop vigorously; promote; revive; revitalize; invigorate; re-energize
            zhènxīng
震撼
            zhènhàn
                        to shake
震惊
            zhènjīng
                        shock; astonish; amaze
镇定
            zhèndìng
                        cool; calm; unperturbed
镇静
            zhènjìng
                        calm; cool; tranquil
正月
            zhēngyuè
                        the first month of the lunar calendar
争端
            zhēngduān dispute; controversy; conflict
争夺
            zhēngduó
                        fight over
争气
            zhēng qì
                        work hard for sth.; determined not to fall short
争先恐后
            zheng xian k striving to be first; compete with each other
争议
                        controversy: dispute: contention
            zhēnavì
征服
            zhēngfú
                        conquer; subdue
            zhēngshōu levy (fine); impose (tariff)
征收
挣扎
            zhēngzhá
                        to struggle
蒸发
            zhēngfā
                        evaporate; evaporation
整顿
            zhěngdùn
                        organize; consolidate
正当
            zhèng dāng timely; just when, (dàng) proper
正负
            zhèngfù
                        positive and negative; plus-minus
正规
            zhèngguī
                        formal; regular; according to standards
正经
            zhèngjing
                        decent; serious; standard; really
正气
            zhèngqì
                        healthy environment; healthy atmosphere
正义
            zhèngyì
                        justice; righteous
正宗
            zhèngzōng
                        authentic, orthodox; old school
证实
            zhèngshí
                        confirm; verify
证书
            zhèngshū
                        certificate; credentials
郑重
            zhèngzhòng serious; solemn
政策
            zhèngcè
                        policy
政权
            zhèngquán regime; political power; authority
症状
            zhèngzhuàng symptom (of an illness)
之际
                        during; at the time of; the time when something happens
            zhījì
支撑
            zhīchēng
                        support; prop up; crutch; brace
支出
            zhīchū
                        spend; pay out; expense
支流
                        tributary; minor aspect; offshoot
            zhīliú
支配
            zhīpèi
                        to control
支援
            zhīyuán
                        to support; assist; aid
支柱
            zhīzhù
                        pillar; prop; mainstay; backbone
枝
            zhī
                        branch; twig; (mw for sticks, rods, pencils)
知觉
            zhīiué
                        perception; consciousness; feeling
知足常乐
            zhīzúchánglè content with what one has
```

```
脂肪
                         body fat
            zhīfána
执行
                         implementation; carry out; execute
            zhíxíng
执着
            zhízhuó
                         to refuse to change one's viewpoint
直播
            zhíbō
                         live broadcast (not recorded)
直径
            zhíjìng
                         diameter
侄子
                         nephew; brother's son or daughter
            zhízi
值班
            zhí bān
                         be on duty; work a shift
职能
                         function; role
            zhínéng
职位
            zhíwèi
                         (professional) position
职务
            zhíwù
                         post; a position; job; duties
殖民地
            zhímíndì
                         colony
指标
            zhľbiāo
                         target; norm; index; indicator
指定
            zhľdìng
                         appoint; designate
指甲
            zhĭjia
                         fingernail
指令
            zhĭlìng
                         order; command; instruction
指南针
            zhľnánzhēn compass
指示
                         indicate; instruct; instructions
            zhĭshì
指望
                         hope for; count on; hope
            zhĭwàng
指责
            zhĭzé
                         to censure; criticize; find fault with
志气
                         ambition; resolve; backbone; drive; spirit
            zhìqì
制裁
            zhìcái
                         punish; (economic) sanctions
制服
            zhìfú
                         uniform; to subdue; to bring under control
制约
                         restrict: condition
            zhìvuē
制止
            zhìzhĭ
                         to curb; to put a stop to
治安
            zhì'ān
                         law and order; public security
治理
            zhìlĭ
                         to bring under control; to govern; to manage
致辞
            zhìcí
                         make/deliver a speech
致力
            zhìlì
                         work for; devote one's efforts
致使
            zhìshĭ
                         cause; result in
智力
            zhìlì
                         intelligence; intellect
智能
            zhìnéng
                         intelligent; capability; smart (phone, system, bomb, etc.)
智商
            zhìshāng
                         IQ (intelligence quotient)
滞留
            zhìliú
                         detain; retention
中断
            zhongduàn interrupt; break off
中立
            zhōnglì
                         neutral; neutrality
中央
                         central; middle; center
            zhōngyāng
忠诚
            zhongchéng honest; loyalty; devoted
忠实
                         faithful; dependable
            zhōngshí
终点
            zhōngdiǎn
                         the end; end point; destination; finish line (in a race)
终究
            zhōngjiū
                         in the end; after all is said and done; eventually
终身
            zhōngshēn
                         lifelong
终止
            zhōngzhĭ
                         stop; cease; terminate (legal)
衷心
            zhōngxīn
                         heartfelt; wholehearted; cordial
肿瘤
            zhŏngliú
                         tumor; neoplasm
种子
            zhŏngzi
                         seed
种族
            zhŏngzú
                         race; ethnicity
            zhòng suǒ zł as everyone knows; (saying) as is known to everyone
众所周知
种植
            zhòngzhí
                         plant; grow; crop
重心
            zhòngxīn
                         center of gravity; central core; main part
舟
            zhōu
                         boat (Kangxi radical 137)
```

province; sub-prefecture; (United States) state

州

zhōu

```
周边
                         surrounding
            zhōubiān
周密
            zhōumì
                         meticulous; careful; thorough
周年
            zhōunián
                         anniversary; annual
周期
            zhōuqī
                         period; cycle; rhythm
周折
            zhōuzhé
                         setback; twists and turns; problem; complication
周转
            zhōuzhuǎn
                        turnover (in cash or personnel); have enough resources to cover a need
粥
            zhōu
                         porridge; congee; gruel
                         day and night; continuously without stop
昼夜
            zhòuyè
皱纹
                         wrinkle: furrow
            zhòuwén
株
            zhū
                         stem; root; trunk; (mw for plants)
诸位
            zhūwèi
                         (pronoun) everyone; ladies and gentlemen
逐年
            zhúnián
                         vear after vear: on an annual basis
主办
            zhǔbàn
                         to host (a conference or sports event)
主导
            zhůdǎo
                         leading; dominant; guiding
主管
                         person in charge of (a position, etc.); preside over; Chief Operating Officer (CO
            zhůguǎn
主流
            zhŭliú
                         main stream (of a river); the essential point
主权
            zhǔquán
                         sovereignty
主义
                          #NAME?
            zhŭyì
拄
            zhŭ
                         post; lean on a stick; prop
嘱咐
            zhŭfù
                         enjoin; to tell; exhort
助理
            zhùlĭ
                         assistant
助手
            zhùshǒu
                         assistant; helper
住宅
                         residence: tenement
            zhùzhái
注射
            zhùshè
                         injection; inject (medicine)
注视
            zhùshì
                         watch attentively; gaze at; stare
注释
            zhùshì
                         annotate; annotation; note; make notes in the margin
注重
            zhùzhòng
                         pay attention; emphasize; put stress on
驻扎
            zhùzhā
                         to station; to garrison (troops)
著作
                         work; book; writing
            zhùzuò
铸造
            zhùzào
                         cast (pour metal into a mold)
拽
            zhuài
                         drag: haul
专长
            zhuāncháng specialty; special knowledge or ability
专程
            zhuānchéng special-purpose trip
专利
            zhuānlì
                         patent
专题
            zhuāntí
                         special topic; questions; special matter or subject
砖
            zhuān
转达
            zhuǎndá
                         pass on; convey; communicate
转让
                         transfer (technology, good, etc.); make over
            zhuǎnràng
转移
                         to shift; divert; migrate
            zhuányí
转折
            zhuǎnzhé
                         turning point; shift in the trend of events; plot twist in a book
传记
            zhuànjì
                         biography
庄稼
                         farm crops
            zhuāngjia
庄严
            zhuāngyán
                        stately; dignified
庄重
            zhuāngzhòng grave; solemn; dignified
装备
            zhuāngbèi
                         equipment; to equip; to outfit
装卸
            zhuāngxiè
                         load and unload; to transfer
壮观
            zhuàngguān spectacular; grand (of buildings, monuments, scenery, etc.)
壮丽
            zhuànglì
                         magnificence; splendid; majestic
壮烈
            zhuàngliè
                         brave and honorable
                         (mw for houses, buildings); tent
幢
            zhuàng
```

mourning; memorial (service, etc.)

追悼

zhuīdào

追究 zhuīiiū investigate; look into; find out 坠 zhuì fall; drop 准则 zhůnzé principle; standard or norm; criterion 卓越 zhuóyuè distinction; excellence; splendid put one's hand to; commence 着手 zhuóshŏu 着想 give consideration to; consider (other people's) needs zhuóxiǎng 着重 zhuózhòng put emphasis on; to stress 琢磨 zuómo ponder; (also zhuómó: to polish (gems or literary works)) 姿态 zītài attitude; posture; stance 资本 zīběn (Economics) capital; asset 资产 zīchǎn property; assets 资深 experienced: senior zīshēn 资助 subsidy; provide financial aid zīzhù 滋润 zīrùn quenched; moist 滋味 taste; flavor; the way one feels zīwèi 子弹 bullet; cartridge zĭdàn 自卑 zìbēi feel inferior; be self-abased 自发 spontaneous; unprompted zìfā 自力更生 zì lì gēng shɨ (idiom) self reliance 自满 complacent; self-satisfied zìmăn 自主 zìzhǔ independent; to act for oneself; autonomous 宗教 zōngjiào religion 宗旨 purpose; objective; aim; goal zōnazhĭ 棕色 zōngsè brown (the color) tracks; trail; footprint; trace; vestige 踪迹 zōngjì 总而言之 zŏngéryánzh in short; in a word 总和 zŏnghé sum 纵横 zònghéng able to move unhindered; length and breadth 走廊 zŏuláng corridor; hallway leak (information, liquid, etc); divulge; reveal 走漏 zŏulòu smuggle; have an illicit affair 走私 zŏu sī 揍 zòu (informal) beat; hit; (regional) smash; break 租赁 zūlìn rent; lease 足以 zúyĭ sufficient to ...; so much so that; sufficiently 阻碍 zŭ'ài obstruct; hinder; impede 阻拦 zŭlán to stop; obstruct; block off 阻挠 zŭnáo thwart; to obstruct (something); stand in the way 祖父 zŭfù paternal grandfather 祖国 homeland; motherland; fatherland zŭguó 祖先 zŭxiān ancestor; forbearer 钻研 study intensively; delve into zuānyán 钻石 diamond zuànshí 嘴唇 zuľchún lip 罪犯 criminal zuìfàn 尊严 dignity; sanctity; honor zūnyán 遵循 zūnxún follow; abide by 作弊 zuòbì practice fraud; cheat 作废 zuòfèi cancellation; delete; to nullify; to expire and thus lose validity 作风 zuòfēng work style; way 作息 work and rest zuòxī 座右铭 zuòyòumíng motto

做主 zuòzhǔ

decide; take the responsibility for a decision

iasm

j

ng about; to worry about

olicit); take responsibility

orway

ice)



part in revolution

enerate; to rejuvenate

rouble back at home;	worries about the futu	re consequences; ofte	n in negative expressi	ons, meaning no w
JS				



mammals

t; unmatched; unique
ıey); discount; to knock; put upside down; to smash or spike (a ball); to cover (with a bowl etc); fig. to tag a
ıre just beginning





f as; impersonate

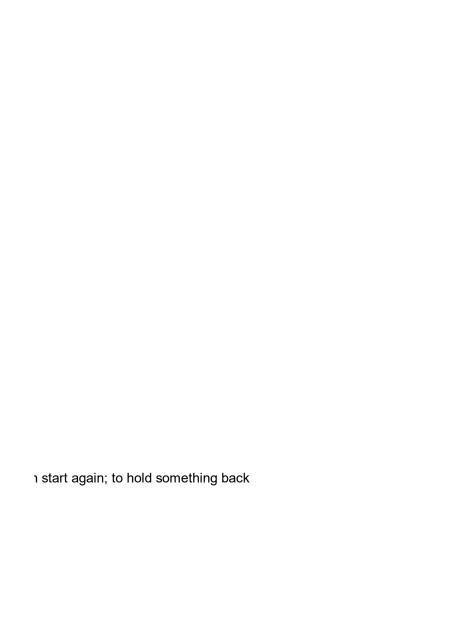


ng struggle; shoulder heavy responsibilities





gentle



icine); abscission; abjunction (botany)

provocative; deliberately awkward; pointless provocation

of an end

rtwork, etc.)

ight spark se suffering; play crazy; screw around









//HSK 1 Examples

8点40分 2009年7月6日

星期四

他今年24岁。

15块

一个

我的电话是58590000。

**3本** 这个 那些

几本 我不是学生。

他没去医院。 她很高兴。 太好了!

我们都看见那个人了。

我和你 我住在北京。 我会做饭。

你什么时候能来?

她不在饭店。 她没去看电影。 这是你的桌子吗? 我是老师·你呢?

那个人是谁?

这些杯子,你喜欢哪一个?

**你想去哪儿?** 你爱吃什么水果? 你们学校有多少学生?

**你几**岁了? **你怎么了?** 

这本书怎么样?

请坐。 **太好了!** 

这是在火车站买的。 **他是坐**飞机来的。

他们在吃饭呢。

8 diǎn 40 fēn 2009 nián 7 yuè 6 rì

xīngqīsì

Tā jīnnián 24 suì.

15 kuài

Wǒ de diànhuà shì 58590000.

yí ge 3 běn zhège nàxiē iĭ běn

Wǒ bú shì xuésheng. Tā méi qù yīyuàn. Tā hěn gāoxìng. Tài hǎo le!

Wǒmen dōu kànjiàn nàge rén le.

wǒ hé nǐ

Wǒ zhù zài Běijīng. Wǒ huì zuò fàn.

Nǐ shénme shíhou néng lái?

wŏ de diànnǎo Tā qù yīyuàn le. Tā shì yīshēng ma? Nǐ zài nǎr ne? Wéi, nǐ hǎo. Míngtiān xīngqīliù. Wŏ rènshi tā.

Tiānqì hěn hǎo. Tā bú zài fàndiàn.

Tā méi qù kàn diànyǐng. Zhè shì nǐ de zhuōzi ma? Wŏ shì lăoshī, nǐ ne?

Nàge rén shì shéi?

Zhèxiē bēizi, nǐ xǐhuan nǎ yí ge?

Nǐ xiảng qù năr?

Nǐ ài chī shénme shuǐguŏ?

Nǐmen xuéxiào yǒu duōshao xuésheng?

Nĭ jĭ suì le? Nĭ zěnme le?

Zhè běn shū zěnmeyàng?

Qǐng zuò. Tài hǎo le!

Tā shì wŏ de tóngxué. Yìnián yŏu 12 ge yuè. Wŏ shì zuótiān lái de.

Zhè shì zài huǒchēzhàn mǎi de.

Tā shì zuò fēijī lái de. Tāmen zài chī fàn ne. 8:40 (time of day) 6th July 2009 Thursday

He is 24 this year.

RMB15

My phone number is 58590000. One item (m.w., general) Three items (m.w., e.g. books)

This Those

Several/How many items (e.g. t

I am not a student. He didn't go to hospital. She is very happy. That's great!

We all saw that man.

Me and you I live in Beijing. I can cook.

What time can you come?

My computer

She went to hospital.
Is he a doctor?
Where are you?
Hello? (on the phone)
Tomorrow is Saturday.

I know him.

The weather is good.

She is not at the hotel/restaurar She didn't go to the movie.

Is this your table?

I am a teacher. What about you

Who is that person?

Which one of these cups do you Where do you want to go? Which fruit do you like?

Your school has how many stud

How old are you?

Are you okay/What happened to

How is this book? Have a seat. That's great!

He is my classmate. A year has 12 months. I arrived yesterday.

I bought this at the train station.

He came here by plane.

They are eating.

6元 第三 9公斤 等一下。 每次 **你**别去游泳了。 那里的天气非常热。 我最喜欢喝咖啡。 他们一起去机场了。 我们正在看电视。 **他已**经到学校了。 她下星期就回来了。 我也有一块这样的手表。 **她**还没起床。

你的字写得真漂亮!

欢迎再来!

虽然下雨,但是他去踢足球。 他80岁了,但是身体很好。

她从中国回来了。 他对我很好。 我比她高。 向左走。

学校离我家很近。 现在你可以走了。 我要学游泳。 明天可能下雨。 书是哥哥的。 那个杯子是我的。 这件衣服是最便宜的。 我买了一些吃的。 那边打电话的是我丈夫。

**你做的**对。

现在快10点了吧? 她笑着说:"明天见。" 我买了一本书。

我学过汉语。 你去问问他。 让我想一想。 你是中国人吧? 他为什么没来? 从这儿到那儿多远? 你喝不喝茶?

我们一起去,好吗?

别说话。 不要吃太多。 真好吃! 今天比昨天冷。 他们正在打篮球。 他买了一斤苹果。 我看过这个电影。 6 yuán dì-sān 9 gōngjīn Děng yíxià. měi cì

Nǐ bié qù yóuyŏng le. Nàlí de tiānqì fēicháng rè. Wǒ zuì xǐhuan hē kāfēi. Tāmen yìqǐ qù jīchǎng le. Wŏmen zhèngzài kàn diànshì. Tā yǐjīng dào xuéxiào le. Tā xià xīnggī iiù huílai le.

Wǒ yě yǒu yí kuài zhèyàng de shǒubiǎo.

Tā hái méi gǐchuáng.

Nǐ de zì xiě de zhēn piàoliang!

Huānyíng zài lái!

因为下雨,所以他没去踢足球。Yīnwèi xià yǔ, suǒyǐ tā méi qù tī zúqiú. Suīrán xià yǔ, dànshì tā qù tī zúqiú. Tā 80 suì le, dànshì shēntǐ hěnhǎo.

Tā cóng Zhōngguó huílai le.

Tā duì wǒ hěn hǎo. Wǒ bǐ tā gāo. Xiàna zuŏ zŏu.

Xuéxiào lí wǒ jiā hěn jìn. Xiànzài nǐ kěyǐ zǒu le. Wǒ yào xué yóuyǒng. Míngtiān kěnéng xià yǔ.

Shū shì gēge de. Nàge bēizi shì wǒ de.

Zhè jiàn yīfu shì zuì piányi de.

Wŏ măile yìxiē chī de.

Nàbian dă diànhuà de shì wò zhàngfu.

Nĭ zuò de duì.

Xiànzài kuài 10 diăn le ba? Tā xiàozhe shuō: "Míngtiān jiàn."

Wŏ măile yì běn shū. Wǒ xuéguo Hànyǔ. Nǐ qù wènwen tā. Ràng wò xiảngyixiảng. Nǐ shì Zhōngguórén ba? Tā wèi shénme méi lái? Cóng zhèr dào nàr duō yuǎn?

Nǐ hēbuhē chá?

Wŏmen yìqǐ qù, hǎo ma?

Bié shuōhuà. Bú vào chī tài duō. Zhēn hǎochī!

Jīntiān bǐ zuótiān lěng. Tāmen zhèngzài dă lángiú. Tā mǎile yì jīn píngguǒ. Wǒ kàn guò zhè gè diàn yǐng. RMB6 3rd 9kg

Wait a moment. Every time Don't go to swim

The weather there is very hot. Coffee is my favourite drink. They went to the airport togethe

We are watching TV.

He already arrived at school. She is coming back next week. I also have a watch like this. She hasn't got up yet.

Your handwriting is really good!

Come back soon!

Because it's raining, he didn't pl Although it's raining, he played He is 80 years old, but he is ver She came back from China.

He is nice to me. I am taller than her.

Go left.

School is close to my home.

Now you can go. I want to learn to swim. It might rain tomorrow.

The book is my older brother's.

That cup is mine.

This item of clothing is the chea

I bought some food.

My husband is making a phone

You did the right thing. It's almost 10 o'clock?

She smiled and said "see you to

I bought a book.

I studied Chinese before. You go and ask him. Let me have a think. Are you Chinese? Why isn't he here?

How far is it from here to there? Do you want some tea? (lit. Do

Can we go together?

Don't speak. Don't eat too much. Really yummy!

Today is colder than yesterday. They are playing basketball. He bought 500g of apples.

I saw this movie.

**火**车要开了。 Huŏchē yào kāi le. The train is about to leave. 外面下着雨。 Wàimiàn xiàzhe yǔ. It's raining outside. //HSK 3 Examples 5点1刻 5 Dián 1 kè Quarter past 5 10000米 10000 Mĭ 10,000 meters 四五千个 Sìwǔqiān gè 4 or 5 thousand of 800 Duō rén Over 800 people 800多人 一双鞋 Yīshuāna xié A pair of shoes 两条鱼 Liǎng tiáo yú Two fishies 10th floor 第10层 Dì 10 céng 3角5分 Jiǎo 5 fēn 35 cents 两种 Liǎng zhǒng Two types 他坐了一会儿。 Tā zuòle yīhui'er. He stayed for a while. Kuài yīdiǎn er. 快一点儿。 Hurry up. 我明天一定来。 Wǒ míngtiān yīdìng lái. I'll come tomorrow for sure 我们必须想个好办法。 Wǒmen bìxū xiảng gè hảo bànfă. We have to think of a good plar 明天会更好。 Míngtiān huì gèng hǎo. Tomorrow will be better. 雨越下越大。 Yǔ yuè xiàyuè dà. Rain is getting heavier. Zhè'er de xīguā tèbié tián. 这儿的西瓜特别甜。 The watermelon here is very sw Zhèxiē háizi duō kě'ài ya! 这些孩子多可爱呀! These children are so cute! 她唱得好极了! Tā chàng de hǎo jíle! She sang really well! 中国的大城市,我几乎都去过。Zhōngguó de dà chéngshì, wǒ jīhū dōu qùς Chinese big cities; I have been 这些药一共300元。 Zhèxiē yào yīgòng 300 yuán. These medicines together are F 我只去过一次北京。 Wǒ zhǐ qùguò yīcì běijīng. I've only been to Beijing once. 我先说几句。 Wǒ xiān shuō jǐ jù. I will first say a few sentences. He didn't get off work until 11 in 他晚上11点才下班。 Tā wănshàng 11 diặn cái xiàbān. 他的成绩一直很好。 Tā de chéngjī yīzhí hěn hǎo. His grades are always very goo **她**总是很忙。 Tā zǒng shì hěn máng. She is always very busy. 请安静,节目马上开始。 Qǐng ānjìng, jiémù măshàng kāishǐ. Please be quiet, the show is about 考试终于结束了。 Kǎoshì zhōngyú jiéshùle. The exam finally ended. Zhè dào tí qíshí hěn róngyì. 这道题其实很容易。 This problem is actually very ea 那样做当然不可以。 Nàyàng zuò dāngrán bù kěyǐ. Doing that is of course not allow **今天他又**迟到了。 Jīntiān tā yòu chídàole. He is late again today. 最近他经常去爬山。 Zuìjìn tā jīngcháng qù páshān. Recently he has often gone clin **房子**虽然旧了,但是很干净。 Fángzi suīrán jiùle, dànshì hěn gānjìng. Although the house is old, it is v 虽然X,但是Y。 Suīrán X. dànshì Y. Although X, Y. **她会**说汉语,而且说得很好。 Tā huì shuō hànyǔ, érgiě shuō de hěn hǎo She can speak Chinese, and ca **先吃**饭,然后去看电影。 Xiān chīfàn, ránhòu qù kàn diànyǐng. First eat, then watch a movie. 先X,然后Y。 Xiān X, ránhòu Y. First X, then Y. 如果大家都同意,就这样决定了Rúguǒ dàjiā dōu tóngyì, jiù zhèyàng juédìn lf everyone agrees, then we'll do **他一**边上网,一边听音乐。 Tā yībiān shàngwăng, yībiān tīng yīnyuè. He is web surfing, and also liste -边X,-边Y。 Doing X, and also Y at the same

Yībiān X, yībiān Y. 给我打电话或者发电子邮件都可Gěi wǒ dǎ diànhuà huòzhě fā diànzǐ yóujià Give me a call or send an email Wŏmen shì dăchē háishì zuò dìtiě? Are we getting a taxi or taking the 为了解决环境问题,人们想了很Wèile jiějué huánjìng wèntí, rénmen xiǎnglTo solve environmental problen Chúle huà huà er, tā hái xǐhuan tiàowǔ. Besides painting, she also likes Please switch on the air condition Qǐng bà kòngtiáo dàkāi. The fish was eaten by the cat. Yú bèi xiǎo māo chīle. 关于这段历史·我知道得很少。Guānyú zhè duàn lìshǐ, wǒ zhīdào de hěn : About this piece of history, I knc Wŏmen yīnggāi zài zhōumò kāi gè huì. We should have a meeting at the

我们是打车还是坐地铁?

我们应该在周末开个会。

请把空调打开。

鱼被小猫吃了。

**除了画画儿,她**还喜欢跳舞。

你愿意和我结婚吗? 你敢骑马吗? **她高**兴地笑了。 他是经理吗? 真漂亮啊! 他没去看电影。 **你**别忘了带护照。 你决定了没有? **您要两**张票,对吗? 中午吃面条儿,可以吗? 你喝茶还是喝咖啡? 真干净! 他跑得多快啊! 好极了! 他和我一样高。 上海没有北京那么冷。 我把衣服洗了。 行李箱被司机拿走了。 **他每天**骑车上班。 桌子上放着一本书。 小王叫我去他家玩儿。 不但...而且... 只有...才... 我学中文很有『热情』。 今天我有很多『事情』要做。 我『同意』你的话。 我『愿意』和你一起去。 请大家『注意』。 我对你做的菜很『满意』。 这是什么『意思』? 我很『习惯』吃中国菜。 我天天『练习』中文。 我『复习』汉语水平考试。 我喜欢学『数学』。 我在加拿大『留学』。 我们的『校长』很胖。 春节是中国最大的『节日』。 **今天的**电视『视目』很好看。 我最喜欢的『季节』是夏季。 **我『先』吃**饭,再去睡觉。 **你**为什么『生气』 我喜欢和我妈妈『聊天』。 我们的花『特别』香。 我『不但』说中文,还说英文。búdàn **你想吃包子**『还是』饺子? 你的三明治『总是』特别好吃!zǒngshì 我惊天『还』没有吃午饭。

Nǐ yuànyì hé wǒ jiéhūn ma? Nǐ găn qímă ma? Tā gāoxìng de xiàole. Tā shì jīnglǐ ma? Zhēn piàoliang a! Tā méi qù kàn diànyǐng. Nǐ bié wàngle dài hùzhào. Nǐ juédìngle méiyǒu? Nín yào liảng zhāng piào, duì ma? Zhōngwǔ chī miàntiáo er, kěyǐ ma? Nǐ hē chá háishì hē kāfēi? Zhēn gāniìng! Tā pǎo de duō kuài a! Hǎo jíle! Tā hé wǒ yīyàng gāo. Shànghải méiyǒu běijīng nàme lěng. Wǒ bǎ yīfú xǐle. Xínglĭxiāng bèi sījī ná zŏule. Tā měi tiān gí chē shàngbān. Zhuōzi shàng fàngzhe yī běn shū. Xiǎo wáng jiào wǒ qù tā jiā wán er. Bùdàn... érqiě Zhĭvŏu... cái... rèqing shìqing tóngyì yuànyì zhùyì mǎnyì yìsi xíguàn liànxí fùxí shùxué liúxué xiàozhǎng jiérì jiémù jìjié xiān shēngqì liáotiān tèbié

háishi

hái

Do you dare to ride a horse? She laughed happily. Is he the manager? Very pretty! He didn't go to the movie. Don't forget to bring your passpo have you decided yet? You need two tickets, right? Noodles for lunch, can we? Do you want tea or coffee? So clean! He ran very fast. Great! He and I are the same height. Shanghai is not as cold as Beijii I had the clothes washed. The luggage was taken by the d He bikes to work every day. There is a book on the table. Xiao Wang asked me to his hou Not only... but also... Only... can... I am 『enthusiastic』 about stu-Today I have lots of [things] I 『agree』 with what you said. I am [willing] to go with you. Please [pay attention] Every I am 『pleased』 with your cool What does this [mean]? I am [used to] eating Chines I 『practice』 Chinese every da I am [revising] for the HSK e I like studying [maths]. I am studying abroad in Ca Our [principal/head] is fat. Spring festival is China's bigges Today's TV [programmes] lo My favourite [season] is sum I eat 『first』, then sleep. Why are you [upset] ? I like to [chat] with my mothe Our flowers smell [especially] I Inot only speak Chinese, a Do you want to eat buns <code>[or]</code> Your sandwiches are <code>[always]</code> I haven't eaten lunch today [ye

Are you willing to marry me?

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