

VERB TENSES	Past	Present
Simple	<p><i>It snowed yesterday.</i></p> <p><b>Simple past verb</b></p>	<p><i>It snows every winter.</i></p> <p><b>Simple present verb</b></p>
Progressive	<p><i>It was snowing when I drove to work.</i></p> <p><b>Was/were + -ing verb</b></p>	<p><i>It is snowing.</i></p> <p><b>Am/is/are+ -ing verb</b></p>
Perfect		<p><i>I have driven in snow many times.</i></p> <p><b>Have/has + past participle verb</b></p>
Perfect progressive		<p><i>It has been snowing all month long.</i></p> <p><b>Has/have + -ing verb + for/since</b></p>

## Tenses Rules

Tense	Usage	Example
Present Simple	For <b>repeated</b> or <b>regular actions</b> in the present time period <i>Takrorlanuvchi yoki muntazam harakatlar uchun</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I <b>take</b> the train to the office</li> <li>She <b>works</b> in a bank.</li> <li>The train to Berlin <b>leaves</b> every hour.</li> </ul>
	For <b>facts</b> . <i>Faktlar uchun</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The President of The USA <b>lives</b> in The White House.</li> <li>A dog <b>has</b> four legs.</li> </ul>
	For <b>habits</b> . <i>Odatlar uchun</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I <b>get up</b> early <u>every day</u>.</li> <li>Carol <b>brushes</b> her teeth <u>twice a day</u>.</li> </ul>
	For things that are <b>always / generally true/ nature laws</b> <i>Umumiy haqiqatlar/ tabiat qonunlari...</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>It <b>rains</b> a lot in winter.</li> <li>The Queen of England <b>lives</b> in Buckingham Palace.</li> </ul>
	<b>Timetable, programmes</b> <i>Jadval asosida bajariladigan ish-harakatlar</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>School <b>begins</b> at nine tomorrow.</li> <li>What time <b>does</b> the film <b>start</b>?</li> <li>The plane <b>doesn't arrive</b> at seven. It arrives at seven thirty.</li> </ul>
	For Newspaper Headlines <i>Gazetalarni sarlavhalarida</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>THREE DIE</b> IN PLANE CRASH Samolyot halokatida uch kishi vafot etdi.</li> <li>Man <b>enters</b> space. Odamzot fazoga chiqdi(kiradi)</li> </ul>
	When Telling Stories/Sports commentaries/remarks <i>Qachonki hikoyalar aytishda/ sport sharhlari/remarklarda</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Then the price gets on his horse and quickly rides away (narration/story)</li> <li>Peterson overtakes Williams and win the race (sport commentary)</li> </ul>
	For Giving Directions and Instructions <i>Yo'l va yo'riqlar ko'rsatishda</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>First of all, you break the eggs and whisk with sugar.</li> </ul>
	With stative verbs <i>Holat fe'llari bilan</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I believe that you are innocent.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Time expression:</b></p> <p><i>always, often, usually, sometimes, seldom, rarely, occasionally, frequently, generally, normally, habitually, regularly, daily, most of the time, most mornings, most days, most weekends, all of the time, all the time, never, almost never, none of the time, whenever, every (each) time/day/week/month/year once/twice/three times a day/week/month/year several times a day/week/month/year etc; on Friday(s) etc; at the weekend, at weekends</i></p>		

<b>Present Continuous</b>	<p>➤ <b>ACTIONS HAPPENING NOW</b></p> <p>To describe something which is happening at the exact moment of speech. Gapirilayotgan vaqtda davom etayotgan ish-harakatni tasvirlash uchun</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Jim <b>is watching</b> television at the moment.</li> <li>• I'm <b>trying</b> to work</li> </ul>
	<p>➤ <b>The action is happening around now</b></p> <p>Talk about something which is in progress around the present, but not necessarily at the moment of speaking. Nutq so'zlanib turgan payt atrofida sodir etilyotgan ish-harakatni ifodalash uchun. Ish-harakat doimo so'zlovchi gapiryotgan paytda amalda bajarilyotgan bo'lishi shart emas.</p>	<p>Jim and John are watching television at the moment. Jim says: I am looking for a job at the moment. Jim is not looking for a job at the time of speaking. The action is happening around now, but not at the actual moment of speaking. He means that he is looking for a job these days.</p> <p>Ayni paytda Jim va John televizor ko'ryaptilar. John "Ish qidirayman hozir" dedi. Lekin John gapiryotgan vaqtida ish qidiriyotgani yo'q, ular televizor ko'ryaptilar. Ish-harakat nutq so'zlanib turgan ayni o'sha vaqtda emas, suhbat atrofida sodir etilmoqda. Ya'ni u shu kunlarda ish qidirmoqda.</p>
	<p>➤ <b>TEMPORARY SITUATIONS</b></p> <p>We use the present continuous for temporary situations. The present continuous is often used in this way with <b>today, tonight, these days, currently, for the time being, nowadays, this week/month/term/season/year, etc:</b></p> <p>Vaqtinchalik ish-harakatlar uchun. Hozir bilan bog'liq bo'lgan vaqt oralig'ida – ya'ni <b>bugun, bugun oqshom, shu kunlarda, shu hafta/oy/mavsum/yilda (va hakoza) bajarilyotgan, vaqtinchalik harakterga ega bo'lgan ish-harakatlarni ifodalash uchun.</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• We're <b>living</b> in London for the next two years.</li> <li>• We're <b>renting</b> a house at the beach for the rest of the summer.</li> <li>• I'm <b>working</b> as a cashier until I graduate college.</li> <li>• My husband <b>is taking</b> a three-month holiday from work.</li> <li>• They're <b>staying</b> with us until they find an apartment.</li> <li>• I'm <b>leaving</b> in a few minutes.</li> <li>• I'm <b>reading</b> lots of books these days.</li> </ul>
	<p>➤ <b>CHANGES HAPPENING AROUND THE PRESENT TIME</b></p> <p>Talk about situations which are changing or developing around the present.</p> <p>Shu kunlarda ro'y berayotgan o'zgarishlarni ifodalash uchun. Odatda o'zgarishlar deganda shu kunlarda nimadir ko'payib (o'sib, yaxshilanib) yo kamayib (yomonlashib) borayotgani nazarda tutiladi. Bunda nimadur yaxshilanayotgan, o'sayotgan o'z nomi bilan o'zgarayotgan bo'ladi va asosan bu fellar bilan keladi: <b>Change, get, become, rise, increase, fall, grow, improve, begin, start</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• You're <b>getting</b> taller and taller every day.</li> <li>• The weather's <b>getting</b> warmer.</li> <li>• It's <b>getting</b> darker earlier each evening.</li> <li>• My sister's health <b>is slowly improving</b>.</li> <li>• My hair <b>is finally growing</b> out.</li> <li>• Your English <b>is getting</b> better and better.</li> </ul>
	<p><b>Repetition and Irritation with "Always"</b></p> <p>Always so'zi bilan biror ish-harakatni meyordan ortiq takrorlanayotgani va gapiruvchi bunga ga'zabini noroziligini ko'rsatishda.</p> <p>Biz forever, constantly, continually, all the time yoki perpetually so'zlarini always o'rnida qo'llay olamiz.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• She <b>is always coming</b> to class late.</li> <li>• He <b>is constantly talking</b>. I wish he would shut up.</li> <li>• I <b>don't like them</b> because they are always complaining.</li> </ul>
	<p>➤ <b>FUTURE ARRANGEMENTS</b></p> <p>To describe an action or event in the future, which has already been planned</p> <p>Biz reja qilgan ishlar uchun ham ishlatamiz. Bunda siz kelasi zamonda biror ishni qilishingizni reja qilganingizni aytasiz. Bu holda biz allaqachon reja tuzganmiz va voqea kelajakda bo'lishiga amin bo'lamiz</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I'm meeting John <b>after class today</b>.</li> <li>• I am meeting some friends <b>after work</b>.</li> <li>• I am not going to the party <b>tonight</b>.</li> <li>• Is he visiting his parents <b>next weekend</b>?</li> <li>• Isn't he coming with us <b>tonight</b>?</li> </ul>
	<p><b>Time expression:</b></p> <p>now / right now / for now / at the moment / at this time / at this moment / for the time being / at present / presently /</p>	

	today / tonight / these days / currently / nowadays / this week / month / term / season / year and etc.	
<b>Present Perfect</b>	<b>To express things you have done in your life</b> <i>Hayotingizda bajargan narsalaringizni aytishda</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I've been to England.</li> <li>She has <b>never</b> studied Japanese.</li> </ul>
	<b>To express the number of times you have done something</b> <i>Biror narsani necha marta bajarganizni aytishda</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I've been to Paris <b>three times</b>.</li> <li><b>How many times</b> have you tried to call her?</li> </ul>
	<b>An action that occurred in the past, but has a result in the present (now)</b> <i>O'tgan zamonda sodir bo'lgan ammo natijasi hozirga ko'rinib turgan ish-harakatlar uchun</i>	<b>I have broken my pencil. – Men qalamimni sindirib qo'ydim</b> <i>(sindirish jarayoni allaqachon tugadi, lekin uning natijasi qalamni singani hozir ham mavjuda qalam hozir ham siniq.)</i>
	<b>Events that recently occurred (just)</b> <i>Yaqinda sodir bo'lgan voqealar( asosan just so'zi bilan)</i>	Do you want to go to a restaurant with me? No, thanks. I've <b>just eaten</b> lunch. (I recently ate lunch.)
	<b>Events that have not occurred up to now (yet/ up to now/until now/ up until now/so far)</b> <i>Hozirgacha sodir bo'lmagan ish-harakatlar uchun( asosan yet/ up to now/until now/ up until now/ so far so'zlari bilan)</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I have written ten books <b>so far</b></li> <li>Are Carlos and Rodrigo here? No, they haven't arrived <b>yet</b>. (they're still not here now)</li> </ul>
	<b>Events that occurred before you expected (already)</b> <i>Biz kutganimizdan ham oldinroq sodir bo'lgan voqealar uchun ( asosan already so'zi bilan)</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>He has <b>already</b> gone.</li> <li>U <b>allaqachon</b> ketib bo'ldi. (U hozir bu yerda emas)</li> </ul>
	<b>Events that began in the past and haven't changed (for, since)</b> <i>O'tgan zamonda boshlangan va o'zgarmagan ish-harakatlar uchun</i>	<p>Mike <b>has worked</b> at Woodward <b>for 3 years</b>. <i>(Mike started working at Woodward 3 years ago and he still works there now.)</i></p> <p>Julie has worked at Woodward <b>since September last year</b>. <i>(Julie began working at Woodward in September of last year, and that hasn't changed - she still works here now.)</i></p>
<b>Time expression:</b>		
	<b>Just/Already/Yet/For/Sinc/ Never/Ever/Still</b>	
<b>Present Perfect Continuous</b>	<b>We use the present perfect continuous to show that something started in the past and has continued up until now. "For five minutes," "for two weeks," and "since Tuesday" are all durations which can be used with the present perfect continuous</b>  <i>Biz Hozirgi tugallangan davomli zamoni o'tgan zamonda boshlangan va hozirgacha davom etib kelayotgan ish-harakatlar uchun ishlatamiz... Qancha vaqtdan beri davom etib kelayotgani ko'rsatish uchun for va since ishlatamiz</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>They have been talking <b>for the last hour</b>.</li> <li>She has been working at that company for three years.</li> <li>What have you been doing for the last 30 minutes?</li> <li>James has been teaching at the university since June.</li> <li>We have been waiting here for over two hours!</li> </ul>
	<b>Express recent actions that have clear evidence or results now</b>  <i>Hozirda belgisi ko'rnib turgan va mantiqiy xulosa qilishda...</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>You've lost a lot of weight. Have you been going to the gym?</li> <li>Her eyes are red because she's been crying all evening.</li> </ul>
	<b>Time expression:</b>	
	<i>all + time word e.g. all day, all night etc./the whole + time e.g. the whole day/ for/since/how long</i>	

<b>Past Simple</b>	<i>To express completed action in the past O'tgan zamonda sodir bo'lgan narsalarni aytishda</i>	<i>I <b>saw</b> a ghost last Friday.</i>
	<i>To express habits in the past O'tmishdagi odatlar uchun</i>	<i>When I <b>was</b> young, I <b>watched</b> lots of television every day after school</i>
	<b>Time expression:</b>  <i>Yesterday Ago Last month Last week Last year In 2003 In 2007</i>	
<b>Past Continuous</b>	<i>To describe what someone was doing at a particular point in time  O'tgan zamonda malum bir vaziyatda davom etayotgan ish-harakatlar uchun</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>I Last night at 6 PM, I <b>was eating</b> dinner.</i></li> <li>• <i>At midnight, we <b>were still driving</b> through the desert.</i></li> <li>• <i>Yesterday at this time, I <b>was sitting</b> at my desk at work.</i></li> </ul>
	<b>Parallel Actions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>I <b>was studying</b> <b>while</b> he <b>was making</b> dinner.</i></li> <li>• <i><b>While</b> Ellen <b>was reading</b>, Tim <b>was watching</b> television.</i></li> <li>• <i><b>Were you listening</b> <b>while</b> he <b>was talking</b>?</i></li> <li>• <i>I <b>wasn't paying attention</b> <b>while</b> I <b>was writing</b> the letter, so I made several mistakes.</i></li> </ul>
	<i>To express interrupted action in the past  Uzib qo'yilgan/buzilgan ish-harakatlar</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>I <b>was watching</b> TV when she called.</i></li> <li>• <i>When the phone rang, she <b>was writing</b> a letter.</i></li> <li>• <i>While we <b>were having</b> the picnic, it started to rain</i></li> </ul>
	<b>Repetition and Irritation with "Always"</b>  <i>Always so'zi bilan g'azab shikoyatni bildiradi</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>She <b>was always</b> coming to class late.</i></li> <li>• <i>He <b>was constantly</b> talking. He annoyed everyone.</i></li> </ul>

**INGLIZ TILI** – kurslariga qabul davom etadi.  
**Nomozov Boysoat** talaba bo'lishingizga yordam beradi  
Murojat uchun : 90 991 03 95 yoki 99 995 62 46  
**Telegramda: @Nomozov\_Boysoat**  
**@InglizEnglish** – telegram kanalimizga a'zo bo'ling