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M. Shokirova, L. Shermamatova**

# **ALIFBE**

**Umumiy o'rta ta'lim maktablarining  
1-sinfi uchun darslik**

Qayta ishlangan 11-nashri

O'zbekiston Respublikasi  
Xalq ta'limi vazirligi tasdiqlagan



УДК 372.41  
ББК 81.2 О‘zb-922  
A49

Mas’ul muharrir:  
professor **Siddiq Fuzailov**

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## SHARTLI BELGILAR:



– Tez aytинг.



– Dars tugади.

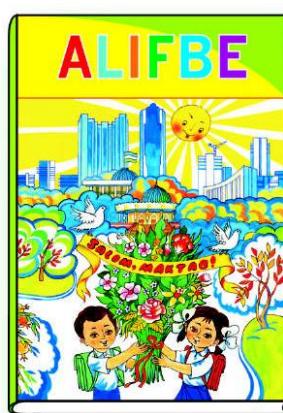
Ushbu darslik materiallari nashriyotga tegishli va uning nashriga doir barcha huquqlar himoya qilinadi. Darslikdagi matn va rasmlarni nashriyot roziligidisiz to‘liq yoki qisman ko‘chirib nashr etish taqiqlanadi.

Davlat budget mablag‘lari hisobidan chop etildi. Bepul.

# 1-SENTABR – MUSTAQILLIK BAYRAMI

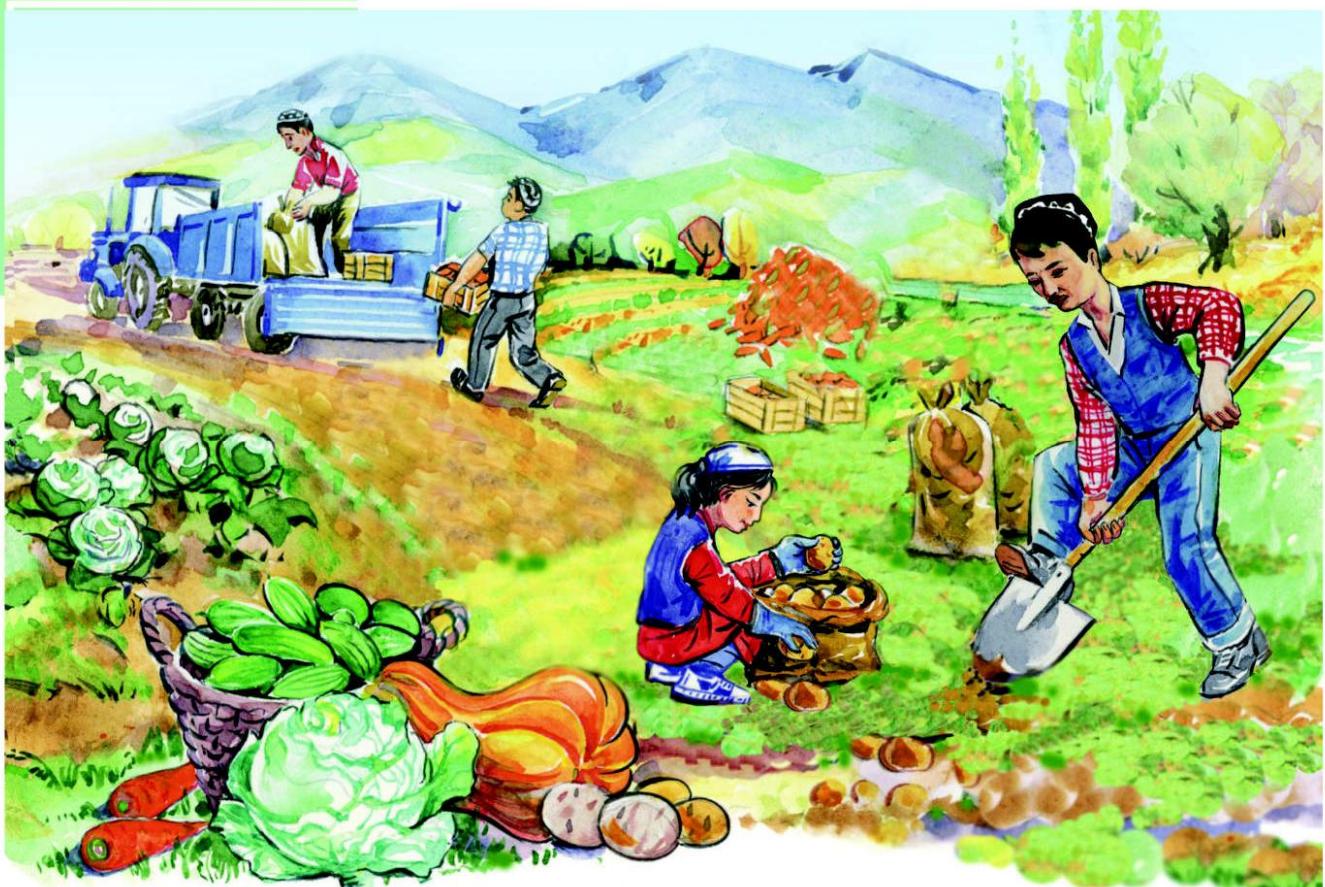




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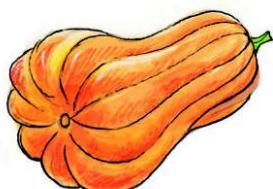
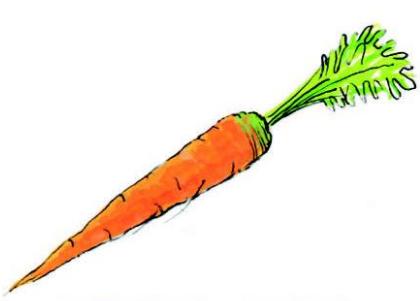
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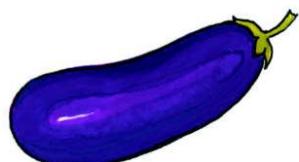




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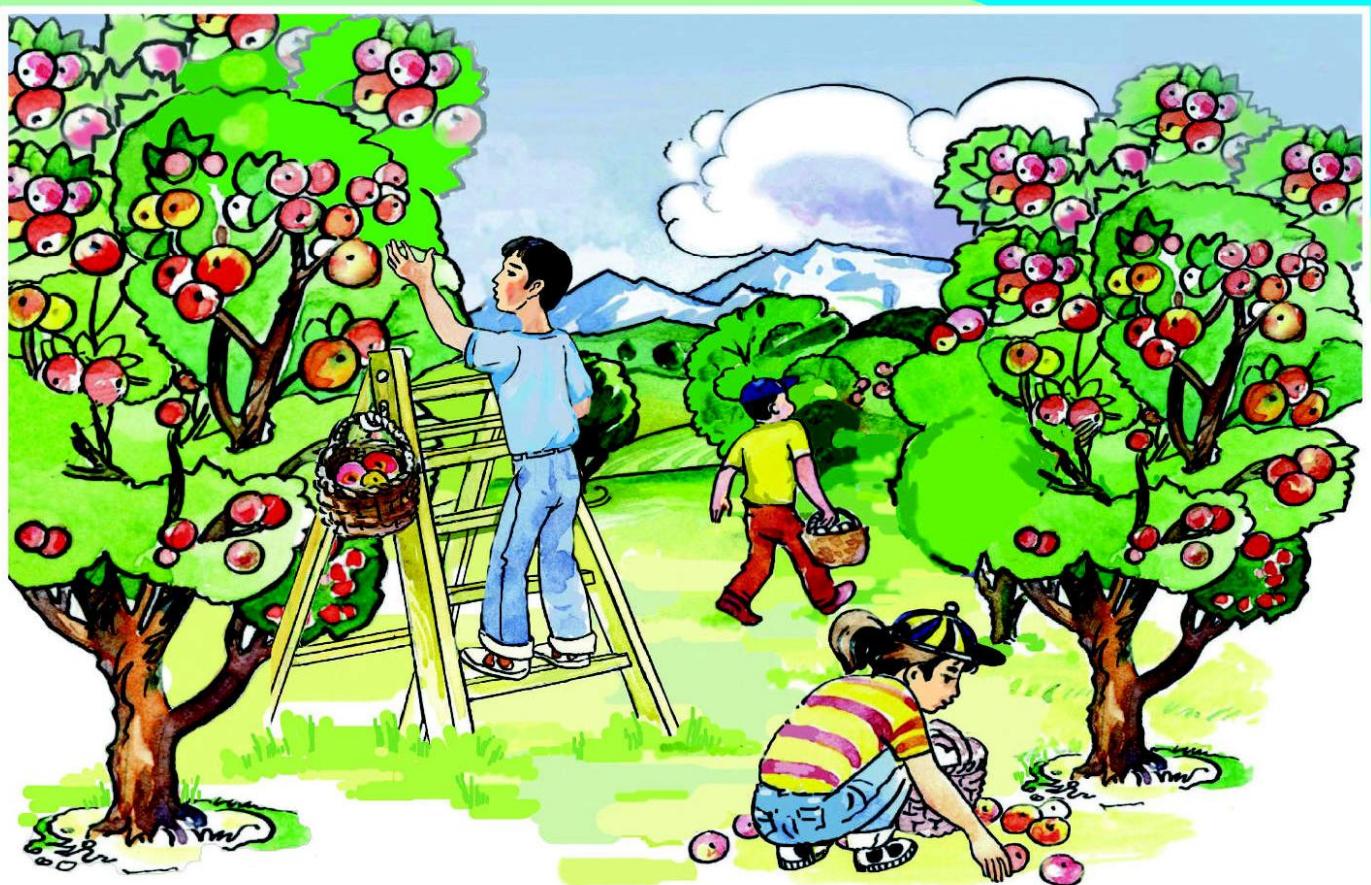
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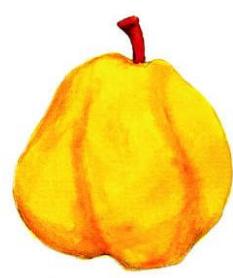
j j f f f f b b



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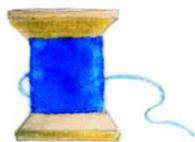
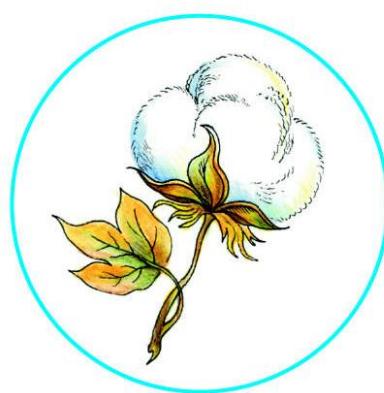
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-   -

7 / 7 7 7 / 2 2 / 2 2 / F F



   -  

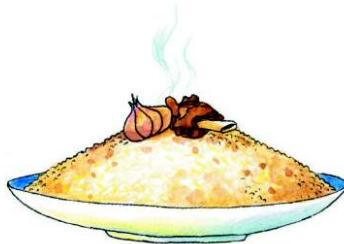
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   -   -  


c c c c c c c c c c c c



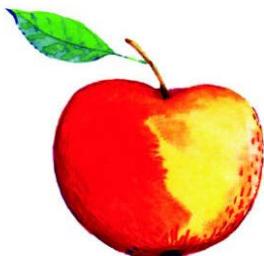
# Oo Oo

## Oo



□ □

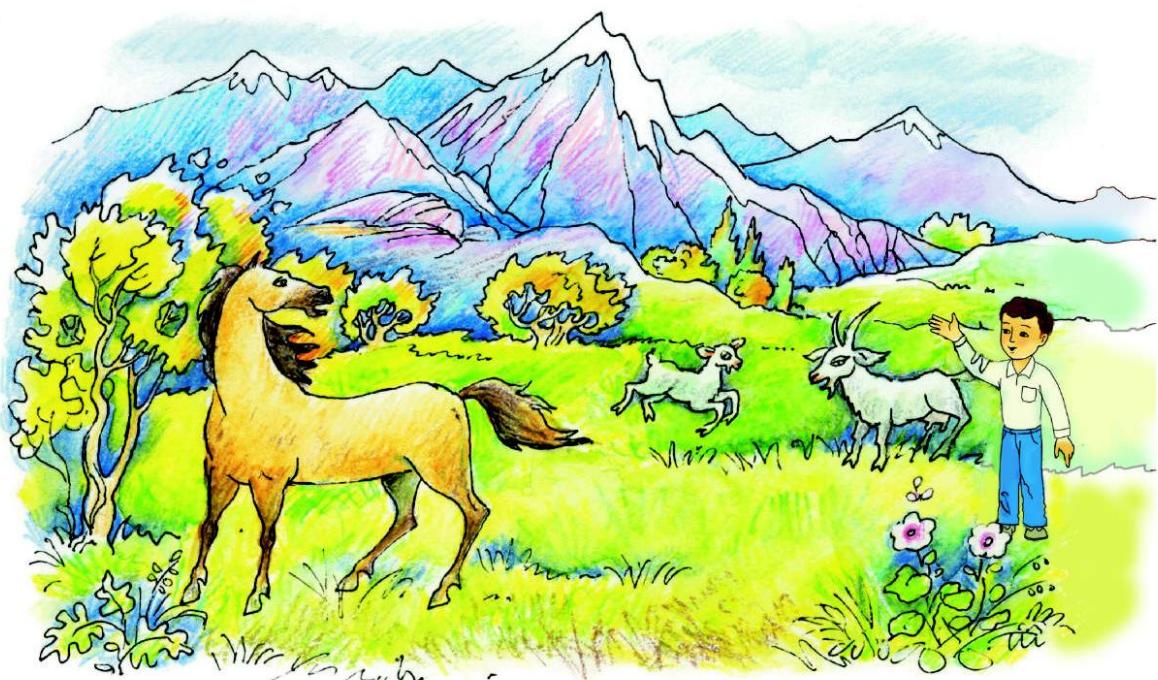
□ □



□ - □ □ □

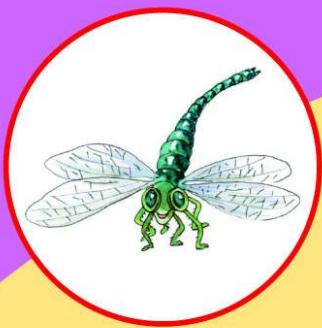
□ □ - □ □

□ □ - □ □



o / o o / o o / o o o / o o



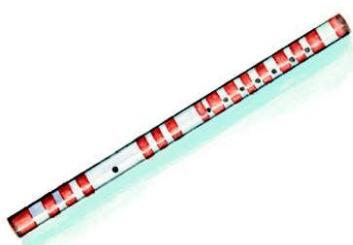
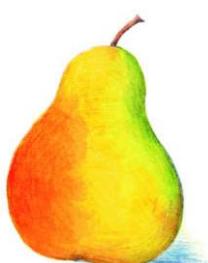


# Nn

# Nn

no  
on

non

  .      -   -  

i n n s i f N N Non



# Aa

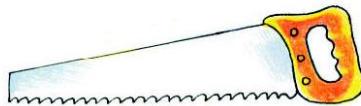
# Aa

na  
an

ana  
ona  
non



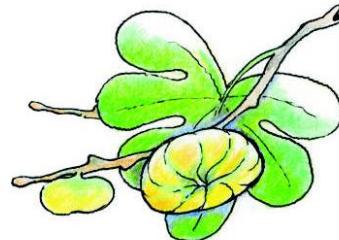
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-



-



-

-

Ana



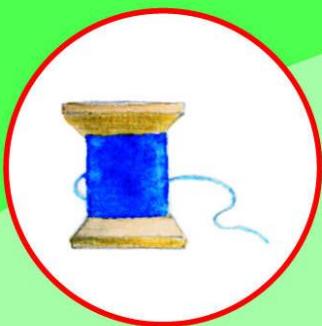
o  
a  
na

Ona, ana



o / a a / A + A A Ana





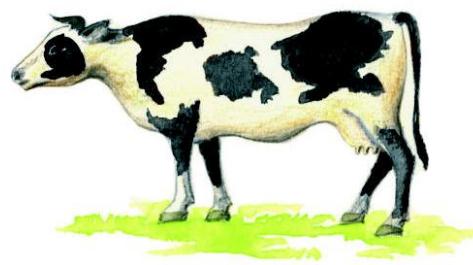
# ii

и

на  
ни  
но

и  
ни-на

# 2



□□ - □□

□ - □□□

□□ - □□□□

Она, ана нина.

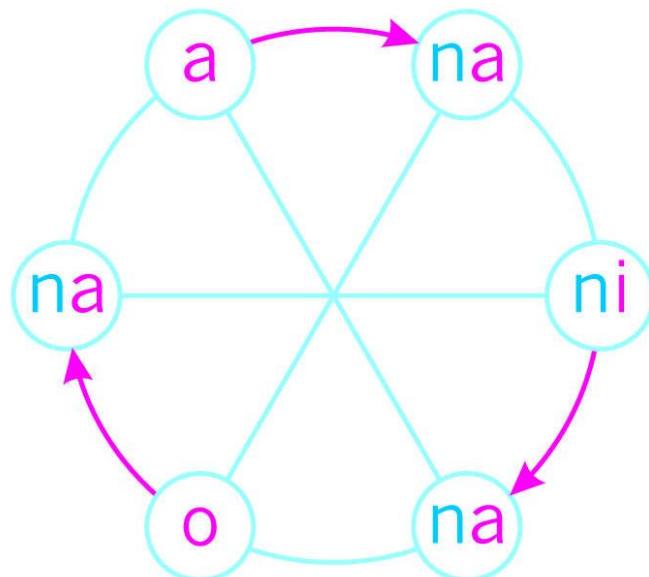
Ана



и и . . и и и н, нина



Ana in. Ana .



P l a a d d dr ana.





# Mm

*Mm*

ma  
mi  
mo

ma  
ma-na

nom  
ni-ma

O-mi-na  
Na-i-ma



-

-   -

Mana .



Naim,  min.

Nomi nima?



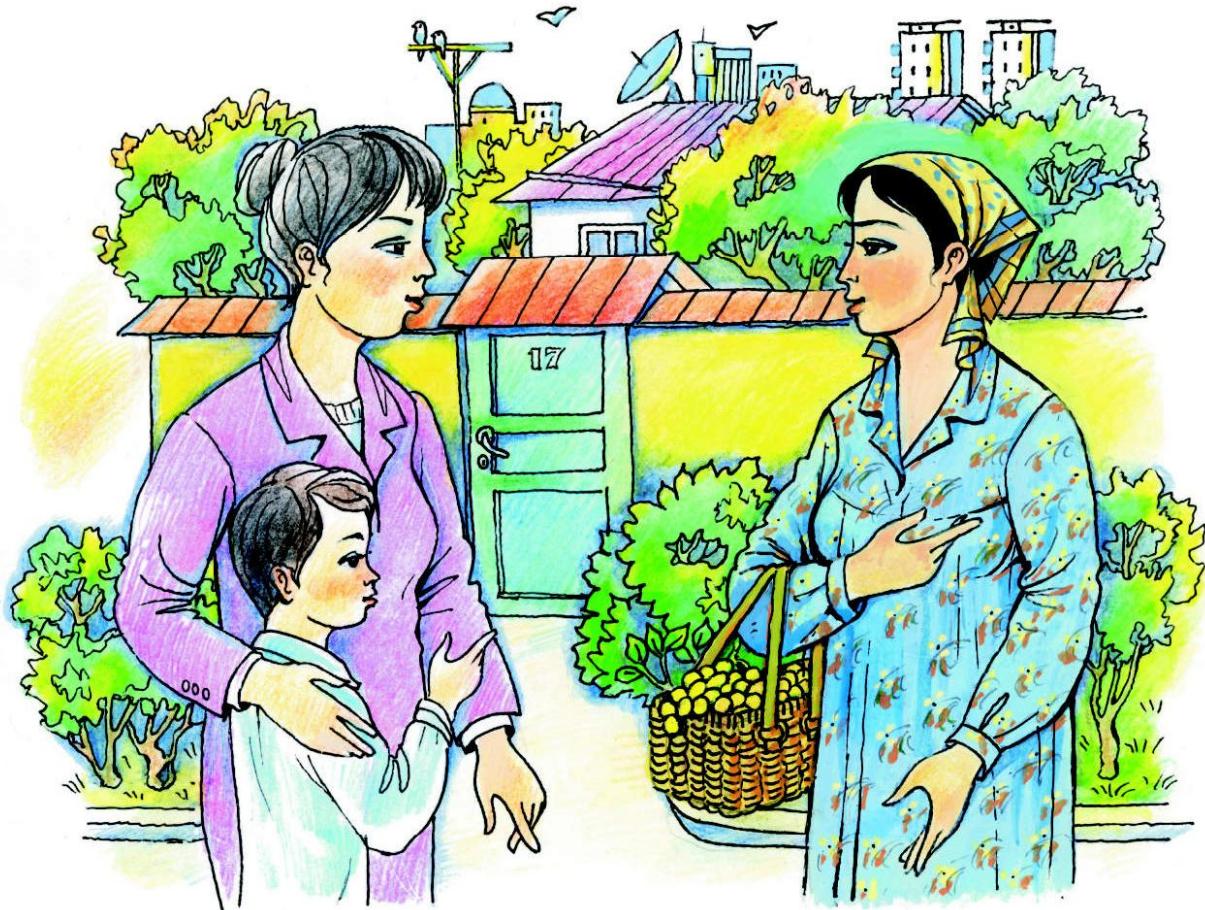
-



1 / 1 2 / m m min, nom

**o-na  
o-nam**

**O-mon  
Man-non**



Omon, ana Naima  .

Ona, Naima    .

Nomi nima?



-    -

*l l M M Mannon*





# Tt

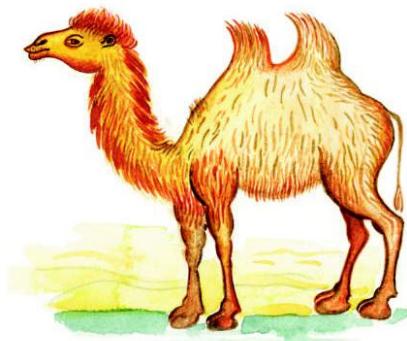
# Tt

ta  
ti  
to

tom  
to-mon

ot  
o-ta

it  
mit-ti



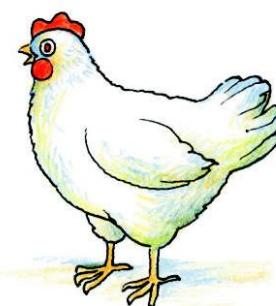
-



-

Mana ot.  
Ana .

.

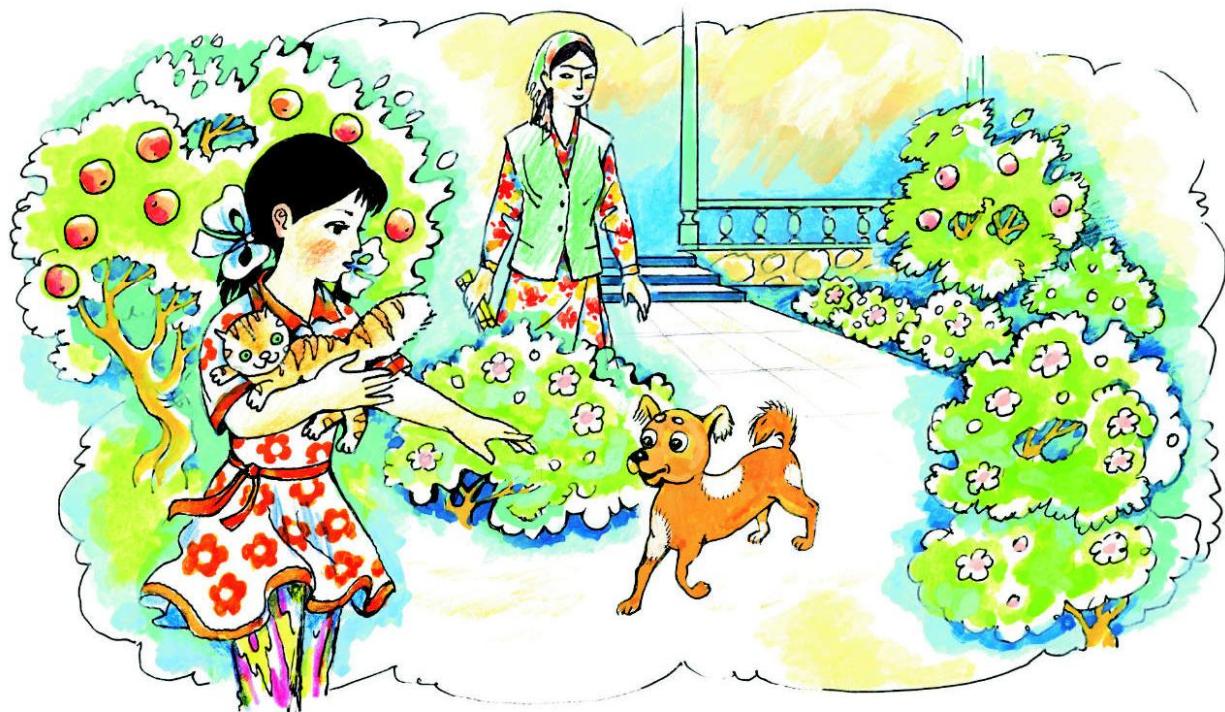


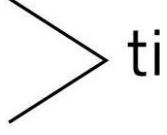
-



~ / ~ l l t t / tom, mitti

ma-to      ||      ta-na  
man-ti      ||      tan-ta-na

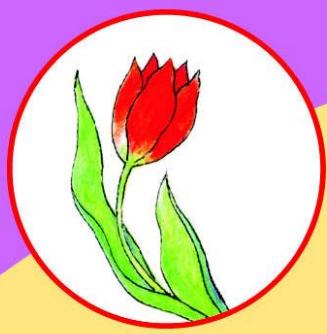


- Ona, ana mitti  .      mit  ti
- Omina,  ni  .      man



J J C T T T Tom ana.





# Ll

# Ll

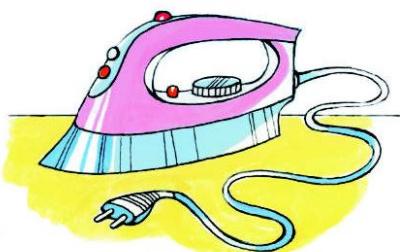
la  
li  
lo  
al  
il  
ol

lo-a  
o-a  
al-a

ol-ti  
ol-ma  
ol-tin

im  
til  
tol

mol  
i-on  
to-la



□□ - □□□

□□□ - □□□

□□□ - □□□



Mana

Ana oltin.

o  
to → la  
lo



l l lola, alla, olti

**o-i-la  
mil-lat**

**O-mil  
O-lim**

**Lo-la  
No-i-la**

## **OILA**



Mana ota.  
Ota .



Mana ona.  
Ona .



Mana Lola.  
Lola .



ol → ma  
tol → na

o la  
o na

L L / Lola, olmani ol.





# Bb

B b

ba  
bi  
bo  
ab  
ib  
ob

bil  
bi-lim

bi-no  
bo-bo

bo-la  
bol-ta

la-b  
ta-bib



□ □ - □ □

□ □ - □ □ □

□ □ - □ □ □



– Balli, bolam.



b / b / bola, bobo, bilim

**ta-lab      ||    To-lib      ||    Na-bi  
ta-bi-at    ||    I-no-bat    ||    Bi-lol**



– Tolib, ana Bilol. Bilol – bilimli bola.



– bilim  . Tolib, bilim ol.



Bilimli bola Bilolmi?  
Bilol bilimli bolami?

bo la  
bo

J 3 B B / Bilol - bilimli bola.





# Kk

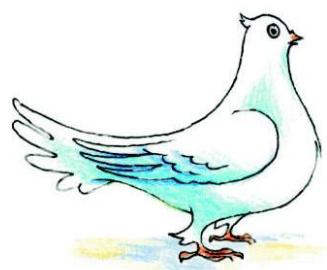
K k

ka  
ki  
ko  
ak  
ik  
ok

kon  
kat-ta  
ka-lit

ki-tob  
mak-tab  
ka-mon

Ak-mal  
Ma-li-ka  
Mam-la-kat



□ □ - □ □ □

□ □ □ - □ □ □

□ □ - □ □ - □ □ □

- Malika, mana kitob.
- Akmal, kitob kimniki?
- Kitob akamniki.



l / z k / k katta, kitob

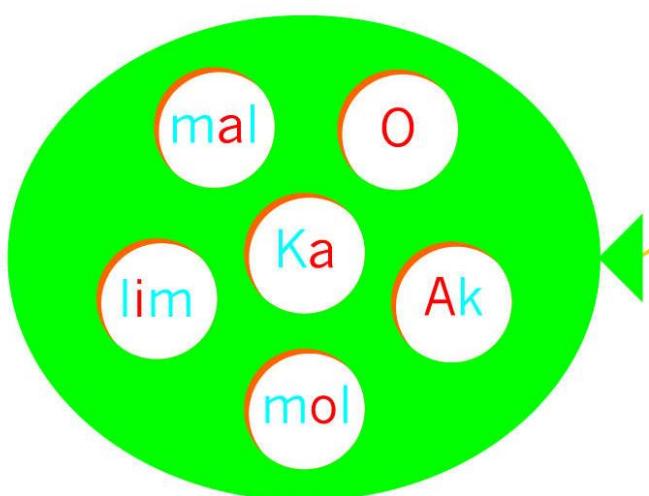
a-ka    ik-ki    ti-lak    Ko-mil  
nok    kak-lik    bi-lak    Ka-mol



– Komil, ana kaklik.

Kaklik  .

ti      lak  
bi      >



Ri K K Komil, kitobni ol.





# Rr

# Rr

ra	rom	a-ri	o-rol	Bo-tir
ri	bir	ar-ra	ka-ram	Bar-no
ro	bor	mar-ra	mar-mar	Lo-bar
ar				
ir				
or				



□ □ □ - □ □



□ - □ □ □



ar  
mar  
bar → ra

o ← ta  
rol  
lim



~ / r r r / rom, arra, orol

a-nor  
to-mir  
mi-no-ra

Ak-rom  
Ik-rom  
Ab-ror

Ka-rim  
A-no-ra  
Ka-ro-mat

Ona borki,  
Bola bor.  
Ona borki,  
Alla bor.  
Ona borki,  
Olam bor.



Ona bilan bola –  bilan lola.



R O B I □ □



□ □ □ N O R A

Lo → bar  
□ □ □

J P 2 R R / Rom / -katta.





# O' O'

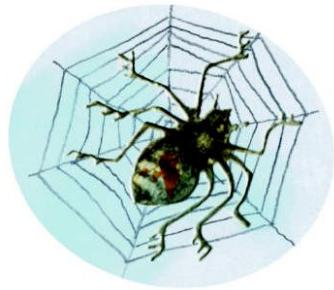
Ōō

ko'	<b>o'n</b>	o'r-nak	ko'k	to'r
ro'	<b>o'-rim</b>	o'-rik	ko'l	bo'-ri
to'	<b>o'-tin</b>	o'r-mon	to'n	to'-ti
o'k				
o'r				
o't				



**O'RMON**

□□ - □□



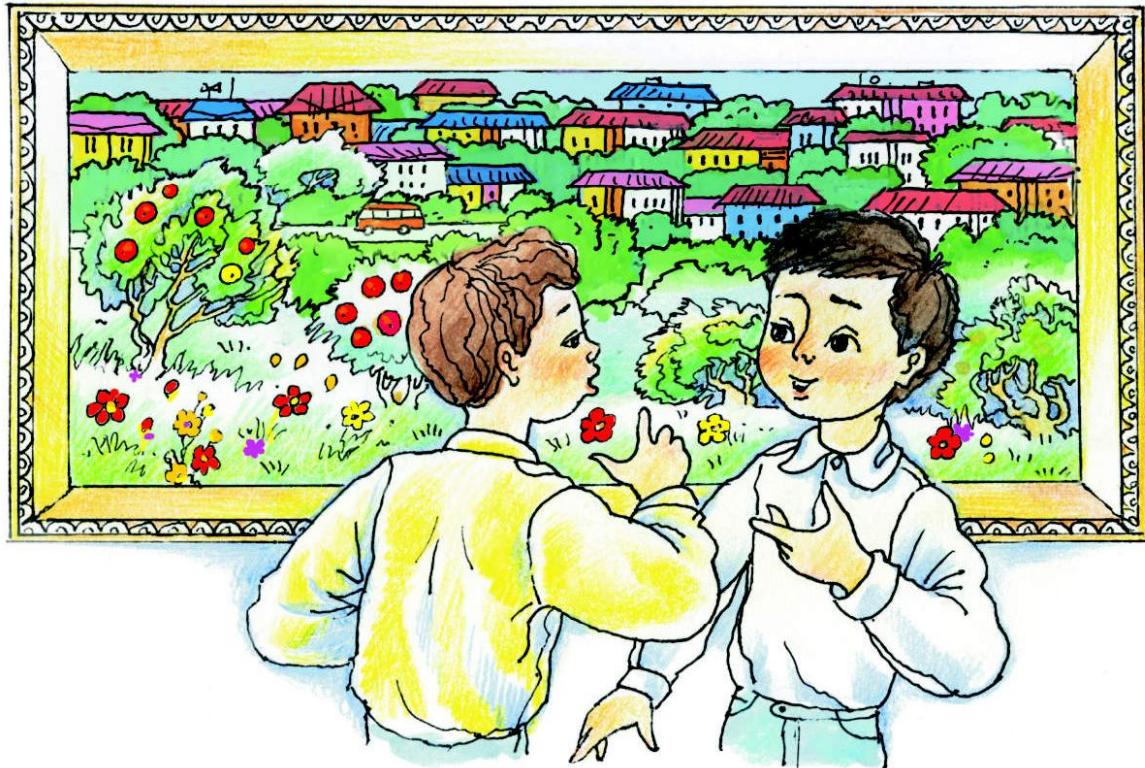
□□ - □□□ - □□□

Mana ko'm-ko'k o'rmon. O'rmon-katta. O'rmon - , , bo'rilar makoni.



o ~ ō ō / ōrik, bōri, ōrmon

<b>to'rt</b>	<b>ko'-rik</b>	<b>ko'-mir</b>	<b>O'k-tam</b>
<b>o'l-ka</b>	<b>ko'-mak</b>	<b>ko'-kat</b>	<b>To'-lan</b>
<b>o'r-ta</b>	<b>ro'-mol</b>	<b>ko'k-lam</b>	<b>O't-kir</b>



## TO'RTKO'L

– O'tkir, mana To'rtko'l [ ] .

To'rtko'l katta, ko'r kam [ ] .

To'rtko'l ni borib ko'r.



ko'  
l  
ko'  
mak

o'  
rim  
rin  
tin

~ / 0 0 / 0 Ōtkir, Ōktam





# Dd

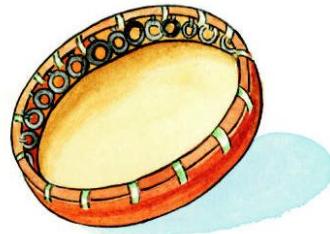
# Dd

da  
di  
do  
do'  
ad  
id  
od  
o'd

don || do-ri || do-i-ra || O-dil  
do'l || da-la || do'm-bi-ra || A-do-lat



□□ - □□□



□□ - □ - □□

## DALADA

Mana dala. Dalada don mo'l.

Madina dalada Odil amakini ko'rdi.

Odil amaki  [ ] .



o/o l l/d d/ don, dala

do'-kon  
da-dil  
o-dob

a-dir  
da-nak  
do'-la-na

Do-no  
Da-min  
Dil-do-ra



## ODOBLI BO'L

Bola odobi bilan ko'r kam. Odob-kamolot kaliti. Tartibli, odobli bo'l.  
Maktabda  bilim ol.



do'mbi → ra  
  □ □ □

nak  
da  
dil

obod  
1432

D D / Dilbar dalada.





# Uu U u

bu  
du  
ku  
mu  
nu  
ru  
tu  
uk  
un  
ur

un  
u-ka  
uk-ki

kun  
tun  
kul

tul-ki  
tur-na  
tu-tun

Mu-ni-ra  
Mu-bo-rak  
Dil-mu-rod



□ - □□



□□ - □□



## BU ODOBDANMI?

Nurmat Mutalni turtib o'tdi.

Buni muallima ko'rди.

Muallima    .

Nurmat bu odatidan o'kindi.



u u u u u ka, tur na, tu tun

**du-tor  
ru-bob  
kur-tak**

**U-mid  
U-mar  
Bo-bur**

**Ab-dul-la  
Nu-ril-la  
Mu-at-tar**



## **BO'RI BILAN TURNA**

Bo'ri turnadan ko'mak .

Turna  ni tortib oldi. U bo'rini darddan .



*z/l u/u Umar, Umida*



# Yy

y y

ya	yuk	may-mun	yo'-lak	Lay-lo
yi	yo'l	may-da	yu-rak	Oy-din
yo	yurt	may-don	o'-yin	Di-yor

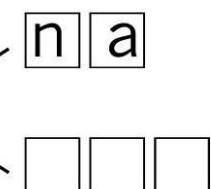
yu  
yo'  
ay  
iy  
oy  
uy  
o'y



□ □ □ - □ □ □

- Laylo, Diyorani o'ynat.
- Mayli. Diyora bilan maydonda o'y-nay-man.



may 

□ □ - □ □ □



l / j y / y yōl, yuk, yurt

toy  
to'y  
o'y-na

bay-ram  
tar-bi-ya  
ki-yim

ki-yik  
tu-ya  
dar-yo

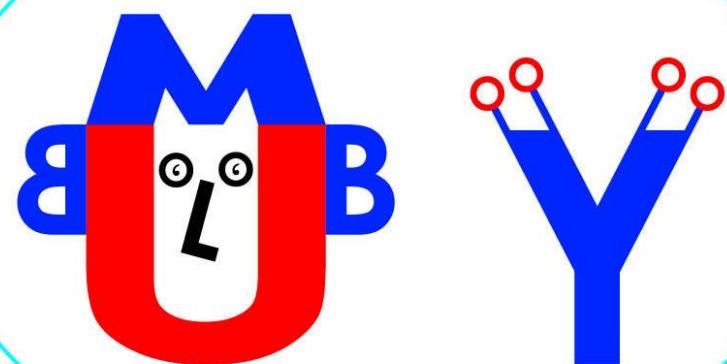
Ya-min  
Yay-ra  
Yor-mat

## YAYRA BILAN MAYNA

Mayna kuylar,  
Yayra o'ynar.  
Yayra, yayrab  
O'yna, kul.  
Kunda bayram,  
Tantana,  
Ona yurtim,  
Omon bo'll!



o'y na  
la



r / j y / y y / y Yamin, Yayra





# Ee

e e

be  
ke  
me  
re  
te  
ye  
ek  
el  
em  
er  
et

e l  
e k  
e -lak

e-tak  
e-kin  
e-tik

Oy-bek  
O-ta-bek  
Bek-mu-rod

## ERTAK

Karim ertak aytdi: – Bir tulki bor  
ekan. Tulki bir kuni...



Lak-lak elak,  
Elakka un kerak.



e e el, elak, etak, ekin

te-ri  
te-rak  
te-rim

ke-lin  
te-mir  
ket-mon

be-da  
be-kat  
be-da-na

El-bek  
El-yor  
Er-kin

## TEMUR BOBOM

Temur bobom –  
Tillo bobom.  
Donolardan  
Dono bobom.  
Der edilar:  
Ona elim  
Murodidir  
Erk-u ilm.



**Bobolar aytadilar:**  
**Bilim – boylik kaliti.**



...mak | ye  
...rak | yu  
...lim | ye



e | c | E | E Elbek, Erkin





# Gg

Ҷҷ

ga  
ge  
gi  
go  
gu  
go'  
ag  
eg  
ig

gul  
gul-don  
la-gan

gi-lam  
il-gak  
bur-gut

Ur-gut  
Na-man-gan  
Ni-go-ra



□□ - □□□

□□ - □□□□

□□□ - □□

## BU NIMA?



Bu - gul.



Bu - guldon.



Guldonda gullar bor.



o / j g g g i l a m , g u l d o n

**tu-gun      ||    bel-gi      ||    to'-ga-rak      ||    Gul-no-ra  
mer-gan      ||    kul-gi      ||    du-go-na      ||    Yod-gor**

## **BU KIM?**



Bu – Guli.



U – dugonam.



Bu – Yodgor.

U – ukam.

Guli turli gullar ekdi. Yodgor  
gullar nomini aytdi: – Bu – atirgul,  
mana bu – .



o / t / g / g      Guli, Gulnora



# Ng ng

Ng ng

tong  
rang  
teng

keng  
yeng  
ta-rang

ting-la  
ta-nга  
bod-ring



## TONGDA

Tong otdi. Bulutlar ortidan ☼  
mo'raladi. Bolalar yayradilar.  
– Keling, ☼ bobo! Doimo  
yonimda bo'ling, – dedi Elbek.



n / g ng ng / tong, rang



## BEKATDA

Erkin bekatda o'tirar edi. U Karim otani ko'rib, o'rnidan turdi.

– Keling, Karim ota, o'tiring, – dedi u.

– Omon bo'l, bolam, – dedi Karim ota.

**Oltin olma, duo ol.**

N g N g N g / Tong otdi.





# Ss

*s s*

sa  
se  
si  
so  
su  
so'  
as  
es  
is  
os  
us

**sel** || **sa-lom** || **a-sal** || **mis**  
**son** || **so-at** || **a-sil** || **at-las**



-



## ONA YURT

-

Salim bo-bo-si-dan so'radi:

- Bobo, nega kattalar ona diyoringni asra, deydilar?
- Ona yurtni asrasak, omonlik, to'kinlik bo'ladi, – dedi bobosi.



**Elda bori – senda bori.**



*s s sel, soat, asal, atlas*

**mi-sol**

**ma-sal**

**Sar-dor**

**Sa-i-da**

**Gu-lis-ton**

**Sir-dar-yo**

## **SIRKDA**

Mastura bilan Saida – dugona.  
Dugonalar sirkka bordilar. Sirk  
binosi katta ekan.

Ular sirkda arslon, yo‘lbars,  
maymunni ko‘rdilar.



**Su-ya-ma-sang turolmas,  
Sen min-ma-sang yurolmas.**

*s/s Saodat salom berdi.*





# Hh

Hz h

ha	hu-mo	hi-ko-ya	Ha-san
he	has-sa	han-da-lak	Hik-mat
hi	tim-soh	mo-hir	To-hir
ho	hu-nar	mehr	Mah-mud
hu	ha-lol	meh-ri-bon	Mo-hi-ra
ho'			
ah			
eh			
oh			
uh			



□□□ - □□ - □□□

□□□ - □□□

Hunar, hunardan unar.  
Harakat, harakatda barakat.  
Har kim ekkanini o'rар.



f z h h humo, mehnat



## HIMMATLI BO'L

Hasan Hikmat bobodan so'radi:

- Bobo, himmatli bola kim?
- Himmatli bola hammaga yordam beradi. Sen ham himmatli bo'l, – dedi Hikmat bobo.

**Elga hurmat – oliy himmat.**

J l J l J l H ilola, H ikmat



# Sh sh

*sh sh*

sha  
she  
shi  
sho  
shu  
ash  
ish  
esh  
ush

shoh || osh || ku-rash || Tosh-kent  
sher || bosh || ku-mush || Dil-shod



□ □ □

□ □ □ - □ □ □

□ □ - □ □ □

## MITTI MOSH

Mu-shuk-ki-nam mitti Mosh,  
Shirin sut mushukka osh.  
Olma bersam kelmaydi,  
Non ye-yish-ni bilmaydi.



shi → ra      osh → na  
      |      ↓  
      sha      yash



sh sh sh sher, shakar

sha-kar || te-sha || Shuh-rat  
sha-har || shi-sha || Sho-i-ra



## DO'STLAR

Shuhrat bilan Dilshod do'st.  
Ular doim birga o'ynaydilar.  
Darsni birga tayyorlaydilar.  
Bir kuni Shuhrat kasal bo'ldi.  
Dilshod uni ko'rgani bordi. Shuh-  
rat do'stidan minnatdor bo'ldi.

**Do'st bilan uying obod.**

"Sh"dan boshlanar oti,  
Asal kabi sharbati.  
Bilsang nomin ayt, Ali!  
– Ha, bilaman –  .



□□□ - □□ - □□

sh sh sh sh shoira, shuhrat





# Pp

Рр

pa  
pe  
pi  
po  
pu  
po'  
ap  
ep  
op  
o'p

pul || ka-pa-lak || poy-ga || par-ta  
pil-la || pi-yo-la || pos-bon || par-da



□□□ - □□    □□ - □□ - □□    □□ - □□□

## KAPALAK BILAN ASALARI

Asalari asal to'plab kelayotgan edi. Yo'lda kapalakni ko'rди. Kapalak asalarini turtib:

– Nari tur, kiyimim kir bo'ladi! – dedi.

Asalari kapalakka yo'l berdi. Kapalak o'tib ketdi. Asalari yana ko'p asal to'pladi.

Oldin o'yla, keyin so'yla.



/ o p / p pilla, posbon

ko'p      ||    pa-tir      ||    i-pak      ||    Po'-lat  
ko'p-rik    ||    kap-tar    ||    pa-lak    ||    Man-nop

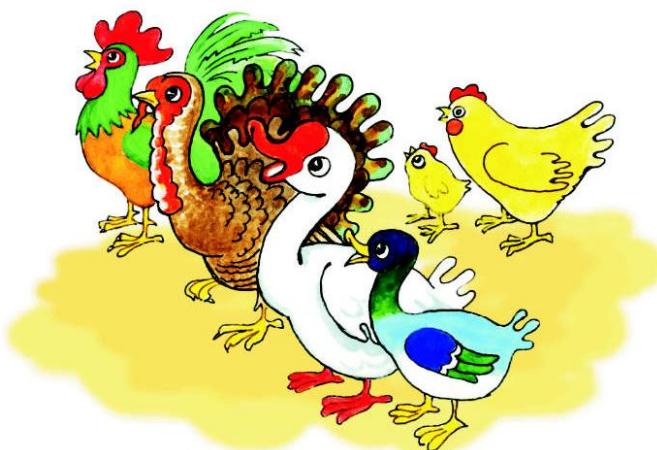
## BILASANMI?

Muallima dedi:

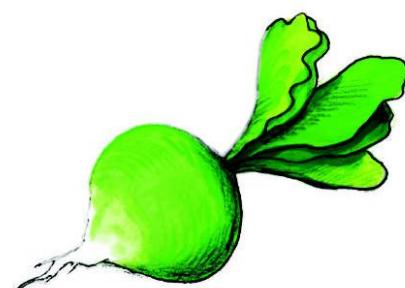
– O'rdak, kurka, ,  
 – parranda.

U Po'latdan so'radi:

– Yo'lbars, tulki, bo'ri – nima?  
Po'lat nima deydi?



Yashil to'nli bolalar  
Makonidir dalalar.  
Karsillaydi tishlasa,  
Bo'lar osh bilan yesa.



J / C P / P Po'lat, / Parpi

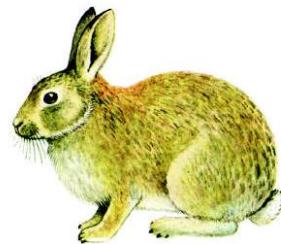




# Qq

Q q

qa	qish		qal-poq		qu-yosh		O-qı-la
qe	qush		qo'l-qop		qur-ba-qa		A-qı-da
qi							
qo							
qu							
oq							
uq							
o'q							



□□□ - □□      □□ - □□□      □□□ - □□ - □□

## KITOB

Kitob – bilimning boshi,  
Aql-u idrok quyoshi.  
Kitobda nurli iqbol,  
O'qib topaman kamol.



Qat-qat qatlama,  
Aqling bo'lsa tashlama.



o / f   g / q   qish, gõlgop

<b>qo'l</b>	<b>qa-lam</b>	<b>qay-moq</b>	<b>Qo-bil</b>
<b>qurt</b>	<b>qay-noq</b>	<b>qar-moq</b>	<b>Qo-dir</b>
<b>qor</b>	<b>qa-tiq</b>	<b>qo-shiq</b>	<b>Qo-sim</b>



## **QODIRNING HISSASI**

Qodirning onasi ipak qurti boqadi. Qodir tut bargini kesib keladi. Ipak qurti bargni yeydi. So'ng qurt pilla o'raydi. Pilladan ipak olinadi. Ipakdan mato to'qiladi.

**Boshi taroq, dumi o'roq.**



**Men yuraman, u qoladi.**



O / s   Q / Q   Qobil, Qodir

# ch ch

# Ch ch

cha  
chi  
che  
cho  
chu  
cho'  
ech  
ich  
och  
uch  
o'ch

choy  
chol  
cha-na

cho'-mich  
cha-qa-loq  
chu-mo-li

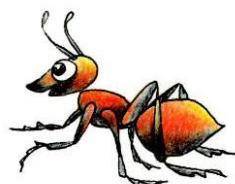
To'y-chi  
Yo'l-chi  
Bar-chin



□ □ □ - □ □ □



□ □ - □ □ □



□ □ - □ □ - □ □



## CHUMCHUQ

Chumchuq – kichkina qushcha.  
Erta-yu kech chirq-chirq qilib  
sayraydi. U dam olmaydi. Yemish  
qidirib tinmaydi.

Mehnat qilib topganing –  
qand-u asal totganing.



c / h ch / ch choy, chana

che-lak  
chaq-moq  
chi-roq

chin-ni  
cha-noq  
chi-git

Cha-ros  
Chir-chiq  
Chim-yon

## CHAROS – CHAQQON

Charos erta turdi. No-nush-ta-dan so'ng uyni supurdi.  
Kitoblarni tartib bilan terdi.  
Onasi Charosni erkaladi:  
– Charosim – chaqqonim.



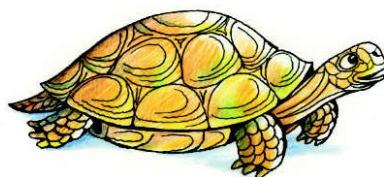
Bir parcha patir –  
Olamga tatir.



Ichi bo'yoq,  
Sirti tayoq.



Osti tosh, usti tosh,  
O'rtasida chandir bosh.



Ch Ch Ch Charos, Chimyon



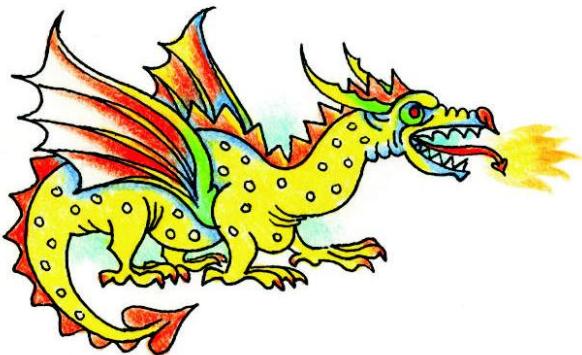
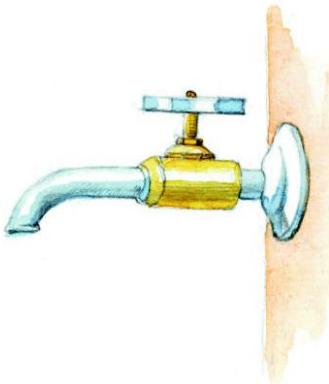


# Jj

# Jj

ja  
je  
ji  
jo  
ju  
jo'  
aj  
ij  
uj

joy      ja-jji      jay-ra      O-lim-jon  
jo'-ja      ja-la      ja-so-rat      An-di-jon



□ □□ - □□□

□□ - □□□



## JO'JALARIM

Chiyo-chiyo,  
Jo'ja qochdi.  
Singlim Dono  
Tariq sochdi.  
Biri sariq,  
Birisi oq.  
Barcha jo'ja  
Dum-dumaloq.



Jj Jj joy, jajji, jayron

**jiy-da  
maj-lis**

**aj-dar  
o'-jar**

**Ja-sur  
Ja-mol**



## **JASURNING AHDI**

Jasur tirishqoq bola. U juda ko'p o'qiydi. Shuning uchun jum-boq-lar-ni qiyalmay yechadi. Jasur katta bo'lib, ko'kka uchmoqchi. U osmon sirlarini ochmoqchi.

**Olim bo'lsang,  
Olam seniki.**

**P a r** → kent

**N u r** → obod



*J / J Zamol, Jasur - dōst.*





# G'g'

Ғ ġ

g'a  
g'e  
g'i  
g'o  
g'u  
g'o'  
ag'  
ig'  
o'g'

g'or  
g'al-la  
g'a-la-ba

to g'  
bo g'  
bo g'-bon

G'a-ni  
G'ay-rat  
Mar-g'i-lon



-



-



## DANGASA BILAN G'AYRATLI

Dangasa bola: – Bugun o'y-nayman, ertaga o'qirman, – deydi.

G'ayratli bola: – Bugun o'qiy-man, ertaga o'ynarman, – deydi.

Bugungi ishni ertaga qo'yma.



o / ~ j ġ ġ ġōr, ġalla



## QISH

Qish keldi. Oppoq qor yog'di.  
Hamma yoq qor bilan qoplandi.  
Bolalar o'ynagani tepalikka  
yig'ildilar.

G'ulom bilan G'ani chanada  
uchishdi. Marg'uba chang'ida  
uchdi. Guli bilan G'iyoq qorbobo  
yasashdi.

**Qor yog'di – don yog'di.**



G'ani g'ildirakni g'ildiratdi.

Ñ / f ñ ñ ñ Gayrat, Gulom

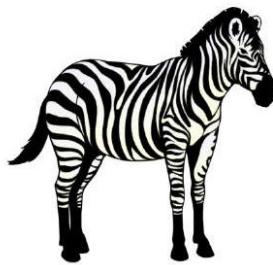




# ZZ

ҖҖ

za	<b>zar</b>	<b>ziy-rak</b>	<b>o'zbek</b>	<b>Zuh-ra</b>
ze	<b>zi-na</b>	<b>zag'-cha</b>	<b>go'-zal</b>	<b>A-ziz</b>
zi				
zo				
zu				
zo'				
az				
ez				
iz				
oz				
uz				
o'z				



□□□ - □□

□□□ - □□□

□ - □□□



## G'oz Bilan Zag'izg'on



Bir G'oz Za-g'iz-g'on-ga maqtanib dedi:

– Men qanday ajoyib qushman!  
Yerda yuraman, ko'kda uchaman,  
ko'lda suzaman!

– Maqtanma, G'oz, hunaring oz.  
Otdek yugura olmaysan, lochindek  
ucha olmaysan, baliqdek suza  
olmaysan, – dedi Zag'izg'on.



~ /z z /z zaǵcha, uzum

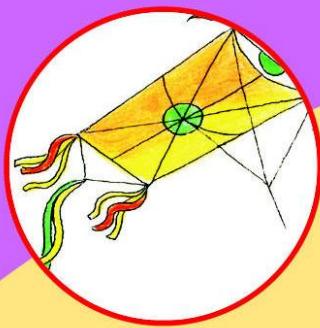


## ISTIROHAT BOG'I

Mana istirohat bog'i. Zilola bilan  
Aziz istirohat bog'iga bordilar.  
Ular bog'da yayrab o'ynadilar.  
U yerda arg'imchoq uchib, dam  
oldilar.

— 1 2 2 Tokir chanada uchdi.





# Vv

# v v

va  
ve  
vi  
vo  
vu  
vo'  
av  
ov

va-tan  
vo-diy  
to-vus  
to-vuq

Na-vo-iy  
Gav-har  
Vo-hid  
Mav-ju-da

## VATANIM

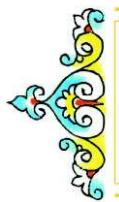
Vatan, mening onamsan,  
Issiq quchog'ing.  
Olamda yagonamsan,  
Aziz tuprog'ing.  
Kelajaging buyukdir,  
Yashna doimo.  
Vatanim, seni bugun  
Tanidi dunyo.



□ □ - □ □ □



Bulbul chamanni sevar,  
Odam – vatanni.



v v vagt, vatan, varrak



## AKA-SINGIL SUHBATI

Viloyat akasi Valiga savol berdi:

– Aka, Vatan nima? Vatanni nima  
uchun ona yurt deymiz?

Vali javob qaytardi:

– Vatan – bu biz yashab turgan  
ona yurt. Vatan onamiz kabi  
mehribon. Biz uning bag‘rida  
voyaga yetamiz.

УУ Усит варрак учирди.

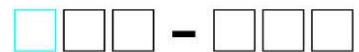
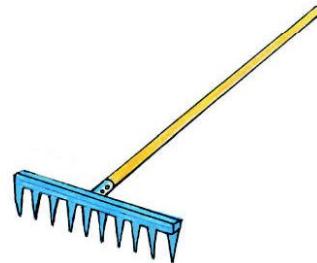
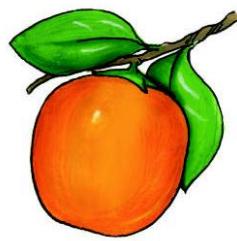
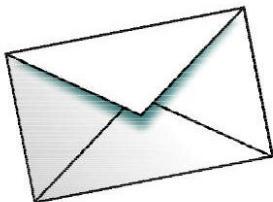




# Xx

X x

xa	xat	pax-ta	Xo-razm	Xo-liq
xe	xa-bar	tax-ta	Jiz-zax	Xur-shi-da
xi	xo'-roz	gul-xan	Bu-xo-ro	Xay-rul-la
xo				
xu				
xo'				
ax				
ix				
ox				
ux				



## YAXSHI BOLA

Yaxshi bola o'qishni va mehnatni sevadi. Ozoda va orasta yuradi. Salom va odobni kanda qilmaydi. Vaqtni qadrlaydi. Hammaga yaxshilikni xohlaydi. Yaxshilar suhbatiga intiladi. Yomonlar suhbatidan qochadi.

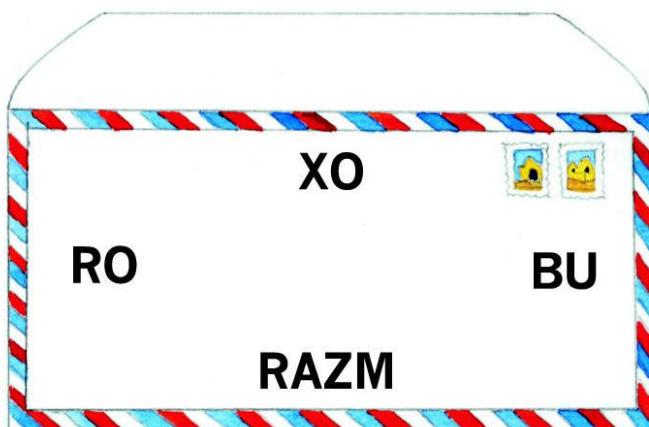
**Bola odobi bilan aziz.**



xc x x /xat, xum, paxta

# XAT YOZDIK BIZ AKAMGA

Buvim aytib turdilar,  
Men xat yozdim akamga:  
– Avval buvijonimdan  
Salom deb yoz bo'tamga.  
Chiroyli yoz, xushxat yoz,  
Qiynalmasdan o'qisin.  
Egallasin, albatta,  
Harbiy ilm cho'qqisin.



X     M



Bola xatni qayerga jo'natdi?

JC X X Xoliq, Xurshida





# Ff

# Ff

fa	fil	of-tob	shaf-to-li	Af-zal
fi	fasl	daf-tar	shi-fo-kor	Za-far
fe	far-zand	pu-fak	mu-ko-fot	G'o-fir
fo				
fu				
fo'				
af				
if				
of				



## FIL

Fil deganlari  
Shumi?  
O'xshash  
Xartumi,  
Dumi.  
Quloqlari  
Shalpaygan,  
Peshonasi  
Yalpaygan.

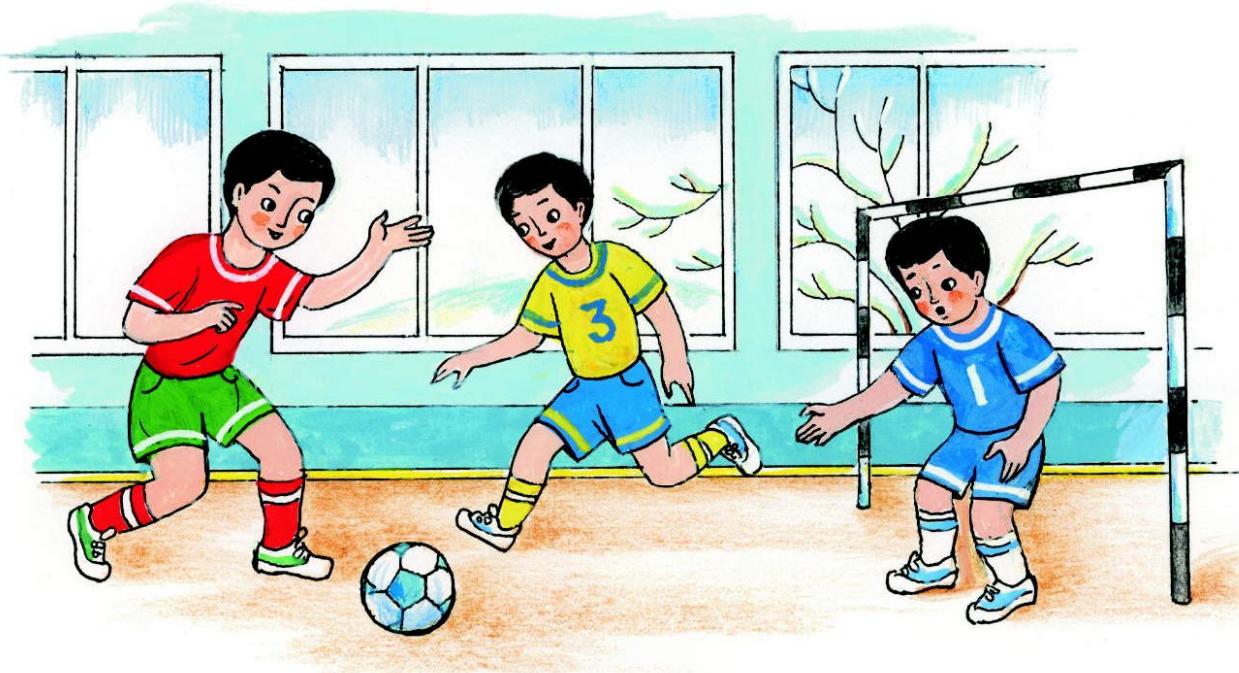


f f fil, fasl, farzand

**Fur-qat  
Far-hod  
Fo-zil**

**Fe-ru-za  
Fa-zि-lat  
Ni-lu-far**

**Fo-rish  
Far-g‘o-na  
Za-raf-shon**



## **FUTBOL**

Fozil, Zafar, Afzal mактабда то‘п о‘ynaydilar. Fozil то‘п tepishni sevadi. U darvozaga uzoq masofadan то‘п kirita oladi. Kelajakda ular futbolchi bo‘lmoqchilar.

**Sog‘ tanda – sog‘lom aql.**

*J ~ F F Farhod, Feruza*



# 7 (tutuq belgisi)

a'-lo              va'-da              e'-lon              A'-zam  
ma'-no          jur'-at          ta'-lim          Ra'-no  
sa'-va          sur'-at          mash'-al          Tal'-at

## DONO QIZ

E'zozani o'rtoqlari  
A'luchi deb maqtaydilar.  
Har so'zida olam ma'no,  
Dono qiz deb ataydilar.  
Ishlarni u jur'at ila,  
Toqat bilan ado qilar.  
Kattalarga hurmat saqlar,  
Kichiklarni izzat qilar.



Sen o'zingni maqtama,  
Seni birov maqtasin.



,,/Ra'no, Sur'at - sindosh.



## SINF DOSHLAR

Ma'ruf va Ra'no – sinfdosh.  
Ma'ruf musiqaga qiziqadi.  
U to'garakda o'zbek kuylarini  
o'rganadi. Ra'no qo'shiqni sevadi.  
U Vatan haqida kuylaydi.



# ALIFBO

<b>Aa</b>	<b>Bb</b>	<b>Dd</b>	<b>Ee</b>	<b>Ff</b>	<b>Gg</b>
(a)	(be)	(de)	(e)	(ef)	(ge)
Aa	Bb	Dd	Ee	Ff	Gg
<b>Hh</b>	<b>Ii</b>	<b>Jj</b>	<b>Kk</b>	<b>Ll</b>	
(he)	(i)	(je)	(ka)		(el)
Hh	Ii	Jj	Kk		Ll
<b>Mm</b>	<b>Nn</b>	<b>Oo</b>	<b>Pp</b>	<b>Qq</b>	
(em)	(en)	(o)	(pe)		(qa)
Mm	Nn	Oo	Pp		Qq
<b>Rr</b>	<b>Ss</b>	<b>Tt</b>	<b>Uu</b>	<b>Vv</b>	
(re)	(es)	(te)	(u)		(ve)
Rr	Ss	Tt	Uu		Vv
<b>Xx</b>	<b>Yy</b>	<b>Zz</b>	<b>O'o'</b>	<b>G'g'</b>	
(xa)	(ye)	(ze)	(o')		(g'a)
Xx	Yy	Zz	Oo		Gg
<b>Sh sh</b>	<b>Ch ch</b>	<b>Ng ng</b>	/		
(she)	(che)	(nge)			
Sh sh	Ch ch	Ng ng			



## **ALIFBONI O'RGANDIM**

Mana endi alifbodan  
Chiqib qoldi savodim.  
Bag'ishlayman senga, Vatan,  
Bor bilimim, sabotim.

Diyorim – hur O'zbekiston  
Gullar yurti bo'lajak.  
Kutar meni baxtli davron –  
Go'zal, porloq kelajak.

*Usmon Qo'chqor*

## **ALIFBE BAYRAMI**

Yaqinda Alifbe bayrami bo'ladi.  
Bayramda Alisher she'r aytadi. Dilbar,  
Dono, Farida raqsga tushadilar.  
Barchamiz o'ynaymiz va quvnaymiz.  
Chunki hammamiz ravon o'qishni,  
chiroyli yozishni o'rganib oldik.

Siz Alifbe bayramiga qanday  
tayyorgarlik ko'ryapsiz?



## ARCHA

Archa-archa, jon archa,  
Yaproqlaring ninacha.  
Atrofingda yig‘ilib  
Qo‘sinq aytadi barcha.  
Salom senga, ko‘k archa,  
Qishin-yozin yashnaysan.  
Yaproqlaring ninacha,  
Yasangansan, go‘zalsan.  
Atrofingda aylanib,  
Qo‘sinq aytib quvnaymiz.  
Har birimiz qo‘l berib,  
Yangi yilni qutlaymiz.

*Zafar Diyor*

1. Archa bayramiga qanday tayyorgarlik ko‘rdingiz?
2. Yangi yilni qayerda, kim bilan kutib olasiz?





Rasmga qarab Archa bayrami  
haqida so'zlab bering.



# MUSTAQIL O'QISH UCHUN

## DO'STLIK



Do'stlik – po'lat,  
Do'stlik – olov.  
Do'stlik bilan  
Yanchilar yov.

Do'stlik – quyosh,  
Do'stlik – bu nur.  
Do'sti ko'plar  
Qilar huzur.

Yo'Idosh Sultonov

Qush qanoti bilan,  
Odam do'sti bilan.  
**Do'stsiz boshim –  
Tuzsiz oshim.**

## TO‘G‘RI YO‘L

Bir podshoh uch o‘g‘liga boyligini bo‘lib beribdi. Katta o‘g‘il unga binolar qurdiribdi. O‘rtanchasi bog‘ barpo qilibdi. Kichigi otasi bergen boylikni kambag‘allarga tarqatibdi. Buni eshitgan ota:

– O‘g‘illarim to‘g‘ri yo‘l tutibdilar, – debdi.

1. Ertakni qayta hikoya qiling.
2. Otaning boyligini o‘g‘illar nimalarga sarf qilishdi?
3. O‘gillarining qilgan ishini ota nima uchun to‘g‘ri deb bildi?



## **GERBDAGI HUMO QUSHINING AYTGANLARI**

Ey Mustaqil yurt bolasi! Ko‘p yurtlar osmonidan uchib o‘tdim. Sening yurting ertakdag‘i sehrli yurtlarga o‘xshaydi. Shuning uchun diyoring gerbidan joy oldim. Gerbda men bilan birga paxta, bug‘doy, oy va yulduz bor. Paxta milliy boylikni, bug‘doy qut-barakani bildiradi. Men sen bilan birga bo‘laman.

**Ona yurting – oltin beshiging.**



## QARAG'AY

Bo'yin cho'zib  
Qarag'ay  
Yon-atrofga  
Qaragay.  
Der u:  
Barcha daraxtdan  
Baland akang –  
Qarag'ay.



## TERAK

Men terakman,  
Terakman.  
Men hammaga  
Kerakman.  
Osmon mening yelkamda,  
Men olamga tirkakman.

## O'RIK

Qantak o'rik  
Otim bor.  
Xo'p mazali  
Totim bor.  
Mag'izimga berkitgan  
Qantim bor,  
Novvotim bor.



## UZUM

Donalarim marjoncha,  
Bir boshim naq bir jomcha.  
Quritsangiz mayizman,  
Dasturxonga fayzman.  
Kuzda yeb-yeb to'yishar,  
Qishga osib qo'yishar.  
Boqar shod yosh-qarilar,  
Maqtar hatto arilar.

Anvar Obidjon

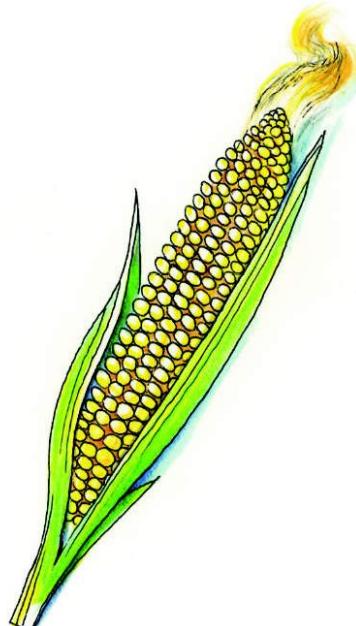


## MAKKAO'XORI

Men hammadan yuqori,  
Ismim Makkajo'xori.  
Dumbulgina go'dakcha,  
Uxlar ko'm-ko'k yo'rgakda.  
Sog'lom ulg'ay, jon go'dak,  
Malla soching jingalak.  
Seni kutar bolalar  
Hamda tovuq xolalar.

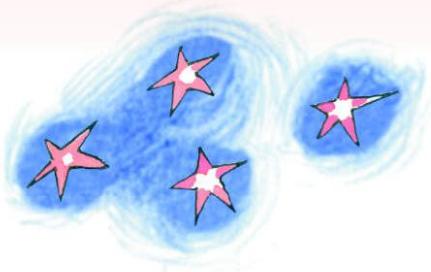
## SABZI

Yupqagina po'stim bor,  
Dalada ko'p do'stim bor.  
Maqolda ham yoziqman,  
O'sha - «Oltin qoziq»man.  
Yotsam yerga qapishib,  
Dumginamdan tortishib,  
Tashladilar o'raga...  
Salom palov to'raga!



## TOPISHMOQLAR

Tunda ko'rib cho'g' deysan,  
Tongda ko'rib yo'q deysan.



Tanga-tanga to'ni bor,  
Mittigina ko'zi bor,  
Suzsa suvlar jimirlar,  
Qamishlar ham qimirlar.

O'Igudayin ayyorman,  
O'rmon ichra sayyorman.  
Dumim supurgisifat,  
Na do'stim bor, na ulfat.  
Meni qilmay ko'p kulgi,  
Nomim to'g'ri ayt – ...



## BO‘RI BILAN ECHKI

Bir kuni echki suruvdan chiqqan ekan, och bo‘riga duch kelibdi.

– Seni yeymen! – debdi bo‘ri.

– Meni-ya?

– Ha, seni.

– Rahm qil.

– Men juda ochman. Rahm qilmayman. Seni butunlayin bir yamlab yutib yuboraman.

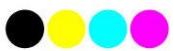
– Juda och bo‘lsang, mayli, yeqaql. Senga rahmim keldi, – debdi echki.

– Yaxshi echki ekansan, – debdi bo‘ri.

– Yana bir yaxshilik qilay: sen qiynalib o‘tirma, og‘zingni ochib tur. Men shundaygina og‘zingga kiraman-qo‘yaman, – debdi echki.

Bu gap bo‘riga ma’qul tushibdi. U og‘zini ochib turibdi. Echki nima qilibdi deng! U tislanib borib bo‘rining og‘ziga shox uribdi. Bo‘ri shu paytdayoq hushidan ayrilibdi.

Bo‘ri hushiga kelib qarasa, hammayog‘i tirnalgan, jag‘i yirtilgan, butun a’zoyi badani qaqshab og‘rir emish. Echkidan esa nom-nishon ham yo‘q emish.



*Po'lat Mo'min*

## KITOB – HAMMABOP

Hayotimiz oynasi,  
Bilimlarning onasi,  
Buyumlar durdonasi,  
Menga o'rgatgan odob –  
Bu kitobdir, bu kitob.

Mazmunlari xilma-xil,  
Aqlingga qo'shgan aql,  
Do'stimdir juda ahil,  
Fan yo'lida nur-oftob –  
Bu kitobdir, bu kitob.





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O'quv nashri

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INOYATOVA MUHAYYO EGAMBERDIYEVNA  
SHOKIROVA MAVJUDA RAHIMOVNA  
SHERMAMATOVA LAYLO AVAZBOYEVNA

## ALIFBE

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*Toshkent «Ma'naviyat» – 2013*

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